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The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Mr. Hoover Still Seeks a Way

Britain Praises Debts Move

Germany Sees Chancellor Win

Herriot Makes Cordial Speech

U. S. Women Name 12 Leaders

A Spiritual Pioneer Is First

PRESIDENT HOOVER will undertake some method of advancing consideration of war debts, in spite of the President-Elect's refusal to coöperate. Governor Roosevelt declines to be party to the formation of a debt commission on the ground that responsibility without authority is unwise and unworkable. Although seemingly justified in allowing the debt matter to drift over to the new Administration, the President, feeling the urgency of a start, canvasses the possibilities. He may receive the representations of European debtors through regular diplomatic channels—This would establish an intention and bring the facts to light.

¶ The British press praises President Hoover's efforts to make progress with the war debts review. Satisfaction is expressed over the President's admission that the debts are playing a part in the world situation, and a basis of agreeable settlement is foreseen. The French press is critical of the plan proposed in the message to Congress. One paper calls it "academic." The feeling is that France could not get far with adjustment of her complicated situation before March. The President is seen as "flattering to debtors who paid"—Yet the American policy hasn't been unkind to those who did not.

¶ Chancellor von Schleicher wins his first battle against a Reichstag threat to undermine his régime. Communists join with Social Democrats to reconvene the Reichstag before Christmas, with a "no confidence" motion in the plan. But the Chancellor gains the favor of the Council of Elders, which defeats the motion. The Chancellor's victory is linked with his far-sightedness in recently approving amnesty for 15,000 prisoners who received sentences after the mid-summer political riots. Von Schleicher shows he knows how to get the political friendship he must have—He does the things that command it.

¶ Former Premier Herriot moves Anglo-American press correspondents by his reference to the tie that binds France, Britain and America. In a retiring speech the man who is expected soon again to head the Government declares world peace depends upon the close union of these three nations. He says: "For France no less than for Germany signatures are sacred and war debt payments must be made." Meanwhile letters from Frenchmen pour in upon American Ambassador Edge. Each contains a small sum, which is returned to the sender—Individual Frenchmen thus show their desire to meet their share of France's current obligation.

¶ American women name the 12 women who have led in America. The feminine leaders of the past 100 years are designated by the votes of 128,882 women through the Ladies' Home Journal, and the National Council of Women announces the result. The dozen whose portraits will stand in the Council's Hall of Fame at the Chicago World's Fair, in the order of the vote, are: Mary Baker Eddy, Jane Addams, Clara Barton, Frances E. Willard, Susan B. Anthony, Helen Keller, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Julia Ward Howe, Carrie Chapman Catt, Amelia Earhart Putnam, Mary Lyon, Dr. Mary E. Woolley. The balloting yields more than the needed names—It shows what American women believe the qualities of true leadership to be.

¶ American womanhood fills the honor niches with 12 women from six frontiers of human advancement. All achieved fame more or less unconsciously through achieving a purpose. Mrs. Eddy leads in spiritual discovery, Miss Addams, Miss Barton, Mrs. Stowe and Mrs. Howe in succoring humanity, Miss Willard in temperance, Miss Anthony and Mrs. Catt in woman suffrage, Miss Keller and Mrs. Putnam in overcoming widely differing limitations, Miss Lyon and Dr. Woolley in education. Each woman represents high intelligence, spiritual insight and indomitable courage. Their work has a common characteristic—They were fighting their good fight for others.

¶ Mary Baker Eddy leads the list of women leaders, being on 102,762 of the 128,882 ballots. Although she founded a church that is now world-wide, the recognition is of her general influence upon her times. She quickened and still quickens the consciousness of multitudes outside her fold. This vote of a cross-section of America would seem to be the judgment of a generation able now to get a clear perspective of a great and noble life. "By their fruits ye shall know them," is the human rule of highest authority — Thoughtful women, applying such a rule, it appears, have accorded Mrs. Eddy foremost place.

Good Neighborliness Helps Feed Needy

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Birmingham, Eng.

PRACTICAL benevolence toward the unemployed underlies a project put into operation here under the name of the Good Neighbor Scheme.

The idea is that a number of those who are well off or not seriously affected by the economic stringency should have one meatless day a week, on the war-time model, but should give their order to the butcher for that day in favor of a family of unemployed. The scheme originated with Mr. E. W. Salt, a City Councilor and Member of Parliament.

Herriot Gives Pledge to Keep Friendships

Return of Former Premier to Power Indicated in French Reports

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, Dec. 21 — An eloquent pledge to do everything possible to prevent dissolution of the friendship of the "three great democracies —Britain, the United States and France—on which the peace of the world depends" was given by M. Edouard Herriot to the Anglo-American Press Association today.

Saluted by M. Joseph Paul-Boncour when he had just formed a new government as "our chief of yesterday and of tomorrow" M. Herriot is expected by many to return to power early in the year. Special significance is thus attached to his declaration today that "for France no less than for Germany signatures are sacred and therefore war debt payments must be made."

The large corps of veteran Paris newspaper men who could not be accused of sentimentality were genuinely and deeply moved by the evident sincerity of M. Herriot's references to the tie binding France, England and America and by his assertion that the keynote of his foreign policy in future would be to continue the entente between the three nations.

That the former Prime Minister's stand in favor of payment is not without support in the nation is strikingly proved by the large number of letters recently received at the American Embassy here from private individuals from all parts of France.

At the same time it must be recorded that President Hoover's debt message to Congress was very cooly received by French opinion as a whole. It is criticized by nearly all sections of the press as offering very little basis for negotiations. French papers display irritation that President Hoover after persistently refusing to recognize the link between reparations and debt should attempt to establish connection between armaments and debt payments due the United States. The general conclusion now appears to be that in view of President-Elect Roosevelt's unwillingness to coöperate actively with President Hoover the best thing to do is to prolong preliminary conversations until March 4.

Boston Symphony Orchestra Goes On Air for 10 Concerts

Ten full-length concerts of the regular Saturday night series of the Boston Symphony Orchestra at Symphony Hall will be heard over the National Broadcasting Company's WJZ network during the winter. Dr. Serge Koussevitzky, now in his ninth season with the Boston organization, will conduct the concerts.

The concerts will begin at 8:15 p. m. eastern time, and WBZ and WBZA, the Westinghouse stations, will be the local outlets for New England.

Though the Boston Symphony Orchestra has been heard on the air before, both in sponsored and sustaining periods, the present series is a contribution of the National Broadcasting Company. The art of radio transmission has proceeded so far since the original concerts that it is predicted that these coming concerts will be a new experience to a great many listeners.

The Boston Symphony Orchestra has been heard regularly in full concert series since 1881. The present conductor, Dr. Koussevitzky, has been with the orchestra since 1924, when he came to this country from Europe.

For his Saturday evening concert of Dec. 31 Dr. Koussevitzky has chosen the "Oxford" symphony of Josef Haydn, the Piano Concerto No. 5 of Serge Prokofieff, with the composer at the keyboard, a first-time-in-America performance, and, as his final item, the "Sinfonia Domestica" of Richard Strauss.

NEW FREIGHT RATES ON TEXTILES SOUGHT

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21 (AP)—A brief filed yesterday by four new England organizations asked the Interstate Commerce Commission to adjust existing freight rates on textiles which the groups said constituted barriers to New England mills.

The brief was filed by the Fall River Chamber of Commerce, the New Bedford Board of Commerce, the New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers' Association and the New England Traffic League as interveners in a general cotton rate investigation.

Russia Offers Inducements To Increase Farming Output

Moscow Correspondent of the Monitor on Home Visit Tells of Soviet Difficulties in Caring for Rapid Growth of Cities

Faced with a food shortage and a falling off in agricultural production, the Soviet Government is offering inducements to the peasants to increase their output, according to Mr. W. H. Chamberlin, Moscow correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, who is now in Boston, before beginning his coast-to-coast lecture tour of the United States.

The food difficulty, he declared, was intensified by the rapid growth of the cities. Moscow and Leningrad are increasing at the rate of 500,000 a year. The need for a shift of emphasis, therefore, has obliged the Government to turn its attention more to agriculture than to industry.

The means by which the Government hopes to win the peasants, Mr. Chamberlin said, is by relaxing its demands upon the amount of grain required by the state and permitting them to sell a greater share of what they produce, also by raising their standard of living, giving them more shoes and clothing and utensils for home use. These would be provided by encouraging the factories to utilize scraps of material which now go to waste, in the making of knives and forks, for instance. The collectivization of the farms has progressed to such an extent that 60 per cent of the peasants are now on collective farms, which comprise 80 per cent of the land.

With the endeavor to speed up the industrialization of the country there has gone on a steady development in the mechanization of agriculture. There are 150,000 tractors in service on farms. But the efficiency of the tractors has been greatly hampered by the failure of the system to make provision for needed repairs, with the result that the 106,000,000 tons of grain called for last year will, according to the most optimistic estimates, shrink to 75,000,000 tons. The shortage thus will be at least in the neighborhood of 30 per cent.

The situation with regard to livestock is worse, Mr. Chamberlin said. This, he believed, largely accounted for the high price of soap which was causing people to turn to the use of boiled ashes as a substitute. It was also cutting deeply into the food allowance. This, again, was presenting the Government with one of its chief problems. The second problem was to educate the people up to the level demanded by the new enterprises.

For youth, Mr. Chamberlin said, the Soviet system was offering a

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AMERICAN VISE RULE KEEPS OUT 500,000 ALIENS

Consular Staff's Vigilance at Points of Departure Cited by Stimson

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21—Continued vigilance on the part of United States consular officials abroad in issuing visas only to immigrants who will not add to the widespread unemployment here here has barred more than 500,000 aliens who normally would have migrated to this country since September, 1930, Mr. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, informed President Hoover today.

The reduction was brought about through strict enforcement of existing provisions of law, including the section which excludes from the United States persons likely to become public charges. If an immigrant is unable to establish that he is not likely to become a public charge, the consular offiecr refuses him a visé, Mr. Stimson explained.

During the past fiscal year ended June 30, 1932, only 3 per cent of the quota for aliens not entitled to preference under the law and 8 per cent of the quota for all immigrants subject to the quota were filled. During the entire 12 months' period, in other words, only 12,697 quota immigration visés were issued, as compared with the total annual quotas of 153,831.

A marked decrease was also shown in the immigration of aliens not subject to quota limitations. A total of 24,040 nonquota immigration visés were issued during the fiscal year compared with 45,999 such visés during the preceding fiscal year and 107,469 during the year before that. This reduction occurred principally in the number of aliens who obtained nonquota visés as natives of certain countries in the Western Hemisphere and as former residents of the United States, Mr. Stimson, told the President.

"If there be subtracted from the 36,737 quota and nonquota immigration visés issued to all aliens, the 7007 nonquota immigrants who did not add to the population of the United States there remains 29,730," Mr. Stimson said. "Of this number," he added, "18,490 or over 62 per cent ere the alien members of the immediate family group of American citizens and of lawfully admitted alien residents of the United States."

A decrease in the number of petitions filed by American citizens to establish nonquota status or preference status for alien relatives indicated a decreased desire on the part of citizens to have alien relatives abroad join them in the United States, Mr. Stimson said.

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THINGS PRESENT

Undoubtedly President-Elect Roosevelt will have occasion to consider a useful hint or two in Mr. Abbot's "Watching the World Go By."

"Pluck and Persistence" on the Editorial page has a needed moral for us all.

Women are finding many outlets for expression in building careers for themselves. A woman in Brookline, Mass., for instance, has made a fine art of table decoration, as you will note in an article on the Women's Enterprises and Fashions page.

Your friend who is studying Spanish may find his efforts speeded by an article in English with a parallel Spanish translation on the Home Forum page.

Well! Mr. Scroggins seems to be getting "organization-minded." Daily Features page.

AND THINGS TO COME

Thursday brings the Young Folks' page and another Editor's Puzzle.

CHILE QUASHES SCHOOL STRIKE ON PAY ISSUE

Teachers Began to Falter When Leaders Consulted 'Red' Organizations

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SANTIAGO, Chile—Chile's constitutional governors have emerged victorious in a controversy with the state school teachers, which had assumed formidable proportions, and at one time threatened to undermine educational discipline throughout the country.

The trouble arose through the Government's refusal to concede a minimum salary of 900 pesos a month to the teachers, who were backed up by their National Federation with powerful political affiliations of the Left.

The federation sponsored a meeting which was held in the University of Chile and attended by about 1800 teachers representing 170 schools in the capital city alone. A general strike was decided upon, the voting showing 1045 in favor of this extreme measure and only 144 against.

After three days there were signs of disintegration in Santiago and other urban areas and, within a week, when it was discovered that federation leaders were discussing strike plans with Communist organizations, there was a total collapse.

BUILDING WORK FOUND FACING MARKED PICKUP

Present Activity Declared Indicative of Appreciable Upturn Soon

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Dec. 21—Evidence of activity in the fields of slum clearance, small home building, rehabilitation of industrial plants and expansion of public structures indicates that the demand for construction work is on the up-trend and that "an appreciable pick-up by spring is quite within the picture," according to Mr. George H. Gray of New Haven, Conn., director of the American Institute of Architects for the New England division.

In a review of architectural and building progress in the New England region during 1932, made public here today, Mr. Gray declares that "it is a mistake to assume that everywhere in the country the communities are overbuilt."

"Were it not for the doubling up of many families into one household, there would be a marked shortage, but the actual shortage will not appear as long as the present financial stringency lasts," he said.

"Meantime, the growth of the population is accentuating the potential demand. The fact remains to be faced that the return to normalcy will be gradual. Clearing out those slum areas which are an economic burden to the public would seem to be a first step in the direction of sound economy.

"Certain of our New England cities are already interesting themselves in a preliminary way in slum clearance. The action for such regeneration is to help raise the tone of the entire neighborhood.

"Some activity is also in prospect in the field of the small home, for some wage earners still have good savings accounts. The savings banks, which furnish most of the first mortgage money, have been hesitant to lend money to those whose jobs may seem insecure, so there has been a marking of time, accompanied by a gradual absorption by the public of outstanding mortgage notes thrown on the market by failing banks. As business becomes more stabilized, jobs will seem more secure and job holders more eligible for loans.

"Industrial plants seem to demand no extensive expansion at the present time, as minor changes seem to be adequate to meet current requirements. Yet it must be borne in mind that progressive companies are taking advantage of slack times to make new developments in their products, and this may lead to obsolescence and consequent replacements in their present plants.

"Public institutions and schools are falling behind in their normal expansion, but the difficulty is to make the expansions while shrinking the budgets. The financial position of many of our New England towns, not to mention the states and counties, is such as to warrant bond issues for buildings, were the people able and willing during the initial years to pay the extra taxes to meet the interest charges. As the future becomes clearer, we may expect a marked pick up in this field. It has actually begun.

Action on Debts by Diplomats Indicated as Probable Course

Roosevelt's Rejection of Close Coöperation Compels Modification in Hoover's Policy—Washington Still Hopes to Save Valuable Time

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21—With three main choices in the debts tangle left him by Governor Roosevelt's telegraphic refusal to coöperate closely, President Hoover was today formulating his future action, still dominated by the conviction that early work toward debt revision and world recovery must be done, whatever the obstacles.

The alternatives now under study appear to point to a single possible course. That is treatment of the problem through ordinary diplomatic channels, but with extraordinary diplomats at work. Thus, Mr. Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury, could take personal charge of the financial talks with debtor powers, either through special intermediaries abroad, or through emergency envoys here.

It is pointed out that representatives of the debtor powers can still come to Washington, as they had been planning to do, where responsible Cabinet officials would go into matters with them fully, and leading Democratic leaders would be able to meet them unofficially.

What Governor Roosevelt has refused, it is pointed out, is a formal commission, which he believes too rigid and binding a method for him to accept before he has full authority. Rather, he believes in any amount of exploratory work through special representatives, without, however, crystallizing everything into a particular body. With these views, there seems full justification for stating that if prominent spokesmen for the debtors came to Washington, they would find ample hearing on the Democratic side.

The alternatives to this procedure are: First, complete surrender. Having been twice rebuffed by the President-Elect, President Hoover might sit back and take no action for the remainder of his Administration. But whatever selfish and partisan justification there may be for such a course, all the probabilities are that President Hoover, firm in his zeal for grappling with debts, will spurn delay.

The second course is for President Hoover to go ahead and appoint his executive committee, recommended in the special message of Dec. 19, even though Governor Roosevelt has withheld approval. But since this method would expire on March 4, it is anticipated that debtor nations would be unwilling to participate, regarding the procedure

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VOTE ON BEER IMMINENT WITH DEBATE LIMITED

Dissension in Wet Ranks Promises to Hold Up Any Legislation

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21—Dissension in wet ranks today promised to blast any immediate chance for beer legislation as the House moved into the concluding hours of debate on the Collier 4 per cent beer bill. It was taken up under the five-minute rule with a final vote scheduled before adjournment today.

Wets won a preliminary victory in the early stages of final debate on the bill when they defeated an amendment to strike out the enacting clause by a vote of 163 to 118.

Wet strength was also indicated by the defeat of an amendment offered by Representative Carl Michener (R.) of Michigan to reduce the legal alcoholic percentage from 3.2 by weight to 2.75 by weight. The vote was 124-75.

A powerful insurgent wet group including Representative Fiorello H. LaGuardia (R.) of New York, was openly in the field against the Collier bill and determined to reject any beer rather than see it in the form af a measure which provided

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GERMANY OPENS PRISON DOORS FOR THOUSANDS

Amnesty Also Commutes Sentences Imposed on Political Offenders

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

BERLIN, Dec. 21—The Chancellor, Gen Kurt von Schleicher, has won another respite from the possibilities of facing a hostile Reichstag. The Council of Elders yesterday defeated a Communist-Social Democratic motion to reconvene Parliament before Christmas. It also delayed action upon a National Socialist motion to reconvene the Reichstag during the holiday week.

The action of the Council of Elders is linked with the amnesty which the Reichstag passed earlier this month, canceling or commuting the severer sentences which followed the mid-summer political riots. Reichstag groups made it clear that they would reconvene that body if the Federal Council failed to approve the amnesty.

Mustering a two-thirds majority, despite opposition of Bavaria, Württemberg and Baden, who view the federal amnesty as an infringement of state rights, the council, which enjoys the authority of veto on measures of the Reichstag, succeeded in approving the amnesty. The von Schleicher Cabinet previously had indicated approval of the amnesty in the form as modified by the Reichstag.

Had a new action on the amnesty necessitated a Reichstag session, it is considered highly probable that a non-confidence motion against the Cabinet would have found a place on the agenda. Although General von Schleicher has received the President's authority to dissolve the Reichstag if it opposed him, the Chancellor desires to maintain political quiet while attempting further to clarify the domestic situation.

The amnesty which becomes effective today will free or commute the sentences of approximately 15,000 offenders, of whom about 10,000 are in prison and the remainder awaiting trial.

Balanced Budget Elates Chinese

NANKING, China, Dec. 21 (AP)—Despite the world depression and the slump in silver, the Chinese budget was balanced without resorting to loans, said the Finance Minister, Mr. T. V. Soong, in a statement today to the third plenary session of the Kuomintang party.

Dr. Soong pointed out that the Nationalist Government's activities were the more remarkable since no revenues were remitted from Manchuria and there had been many unusual and heavy drains on the national treasury.

These included sums spent on flood relief, in the anti-Communist campaign, and in resistance to the Japanese invasion of Shanghai.

Dr. Soong concluded by saying the balancing of the budget amid unparalleled difficulties was a happy augury for the future of China.

Clash in Manchuria

MUKDEN, Manchuria, Dec. 21 (AP)—A battle between Japanese and Chinese forces took place 20 miles east of Tashihkiao—a Mukden-Dairen railway station about 100 miles southwest of here.

A Japanese platoon of 40 soldiers was surrounded two days by superior guerrilla forces until the survivors pushed their way to safety, Japanese military reports said.

The conflict occurred in the course of sweeping operations by the Japanese army in a triangle bounded by the Mukden-Dairen and Mukden-Antung railways to the sea.

SCRIP SEEKS TO COAX OUT HIDDEN COIN

Using Stamped Vouchers Tends to Keep Dollar Moving Freely

MAKES HOARDING MORE EXPENSIVE

Dr. Fisher of Yale Proposes That Scheme Be Adapted to National Use

Stamped scrip—an alternate for money, toward which more than 45 communities in the United States are moving in their effort to coax slacker dollars from sugarbowls, mattresses and over-liquid banks—is winning nation-wide recognition.

The scrip plan has graduated from merely local implication with the advocacy by Dr. Irving Fisher, authority on monetary problems, that Congress legislate scrip into national use. As scrip moves into a broader field it emphasizes the growing local background that will enforce its cause in event of congressional consideration.

Scrip and related schemes to push purchasing power beyond the snag of fear are being adopted in more than 45 listed communities by municipal governments, chambers of commerce and emergency relief and exchange organizations. Whether it is actual stamped scrip as in Hawarden, Iowa; commissary cards, as in Newberg, Ore., or exchange of goods and services as in Los Angeles, all the plans represent a determination to bludgeon through economic refinements and get goods from the earth to the consumers.

Self-liquidating, redeemable by the issuing body when the full face value of the denomination plus printing charges is affixed in stamps to the back, stamped scrip is acclaimed by some leading economists as the most impressive plan presented to speed the turnover of money and induce business men to utilize the resources available in the banks.

Would Promote Spending

Many economists hail scrip as a means of getting by the present greatest obstacle to recovery—reluctance to spend. Stamped scrip payments place in the hands of consumers money they must spend or bank, or else pay an additional tax for keeping it out of circulation. There are 52 spaces on the back of scrip, each requiring a 2-cent stamp, and 36 spaces on that requiring 3-cent stamps. In order to use the scrip the holder must have it stamped to date. A hoarder of a dollar for a year would pay $1.04 to $1.08 for the luxury. Thus the whole power of scrip lies in its incentive to keep money moving in the buying of commodities.

But movement or velocity of money is regarded increasingly as the cue to the whole problem of recovery. As much as possible appears to have been accomplished, according to Dr. Fisher, in placing the banks in a liquid position. They are liquid today in terms of gold, currency and government securities to the tune of more than $9,000,000,000, the basis for a tremendous superstructure of credit. And yet the wheels of industry do not respond. Bankers hesitate, as do business men, to establish credit before purchases are assured.

Dr. Fisher consequently exhorts Congress to enforce nation-wide use of stamed scrip to get buying started and to supplement measures that got money as far as the banks, where a good portion of it remains.

Only Part Pay in Scrip

If stamped scrip were adopted workers would receive probably only a percentage of their pay in scrip, and assurance would be guaranteed them that merchants, banks and all payees would accept the currency. In addition, sponsors and adopters of the plan point out, any suggestion of fiat money is refuted by the redemption fund which would stand ready at the expiration of the stamp dates to redeem the scrip with normal money. All the individuals would pay would be the two or three cents for a stamp. For this temporary tax, Dr. Fisher envisages increased pay rolls, employment and accelerated recovery as the reward.

Dr. Fisher said the belief that the holder of stamped scrip could not save his money was erroneous. This belief arises from the confusion between the terms "saving" and "hoarding."

"We must understand," he insisted, "that money deposited in a savings bank is actually money in circulation, because the bank immediately passes on the deposit by investing in mortgages, in home building, in loans to business men in good standing.

"Savings are essential for the individual, as they build his reserve for times when he is unable to earn; they are essential for the economic system as a whole, because they create the capital which is needed for the expansion of industry, and the execution of great, long-term projects. Anyone may bring his scrip, properly stamped to date, to a savings bank and "deposit" it there for future withdrawals."

How It Would Circulate

Dr. Fisher said he would not anticipate any difficulty in inducing the average man to accept the scrip, once it had been issued by the Federal Government, or even locally. No business man would object, he indicated, to a 2 per cent discount on his goods, if it meant cash and increased orders. The consumer is so undersupplied now, according to

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Name of Mary Baker Eddy Stands First In Poll of 12 Greatest Women Leaders America Has Produced in Past 100 Years

Jane Addams Is Second in Vote Sponsored by the Council of Women

By MARJORIE SHULER

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 21—Mary Baker Eddy received the highest number of votes in an open poll of the women of America sponsored by the National Council of Women and the Ladies' Home Journal, to determine the 12 greatest women leaders of the past 100 years. Mrs. Eddy, with 102,762 votes, was more than 3500 ahead of the next highest name, Jane Addams, and she therefore headed the list, which was made public here last night at a dinner for newspaper writers.

In the opinion of officials responsible for the contest, Mrs. Eddy received the ballots of many non-Christian Scientists and tribute is thus more marked for the woman who established a system of religious healing, founded a church, built a publishing society and started a daily newspaper, The Christian Science Monitor.

It was a small but distinguished company which met at the Hotel Vanderbilt. There was Miss Lena Madesin Phillips, president of the council which initiated the contest, and Miss Catherine Oglesby, associate editor of the Ladies' Home Journal, who brought the results of the poll in which 128,882 votes were cast. And there was Miss Ida Tarbell, Mrs. Maud Wood Park and Dr. Lorine Pruette, the judges who had chosen five out of 2300 essays submitted to define the qualities which leaders should possess.

Seated at small tables were presidents of national organizations of women with writers of the metropolitan press, officers of the council, and other noted women.

The movement was started, Miss Phillips said, because the council members believe that the solution of world problems does not lie in anything so simple as legislation, isolation, or the dole.

"We believe that civilization cannot progress much beyond the ideas and ideals of mankind," Miss Phillips asserted. "Therefore it is important to bring out into the open the qualities of real leadership which are of lasting value."

Twelve women leaders of the past were carefully selected and their photographs combined to form a frieze for the council letterheads in preparation for the exhibition and conference it will have next summer at the Chicago world fair.

Before the ink was even dry, according to Miss Phillips, protests began to come from all over the country. There were those who did not approve of the women selected, and there were many advocates of women who had been omitted.

Through the Ladies' Home Journal the women of the country were invited to ballot for leaders. And the ballots inundated the magazine office.

It took the services of 104 women selected from the ranks of those otherwise unemployed to count the returns, in which more than 1000 women were named. It was a ballot in which "men had not the suffrage," said Miss Oglesby, and 1009 votes from them were discarded. Six thousand from women came in too late to be accepted for the count, and thousands more are still arriving.

Any number of lists included the name, "My Mother," said Miss Oglesby, and she added, "it was evident that every woman was measuring herself." Some of those who were elected sent in ballots, and there were thousands of "home women," who according to Miss Oglesby recognize that "every woman, no matter whether she is active in group or just in a home, has the opportunity of guiding those around her to realise the hopes cherished by the founders of America."

She closed with a plea to the council to honor "the unknown leader, the mother leader of America."

The audience was eagerly awaiting the announcement of the results, but Miss Phillips laughingly asserted that this was her "moment of power," and delayed the report on the returns, finally beginning with the last name on the list, and reading slowly to Mrs. Eddy's name at the top.

The prize-winning essay writers were announced by Miss Tarbell to be: First, Rebecca F. Cross, Lockhaven, Penna.; second, Mrs. Edith

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Roll of Honor

Here is the list of winning women in the poll for America's 12 greatest women leaders, with the official designation as it was given to each woman:

MARY BAKER EDDY, Founder of the Christian Science Church, 102,762 votes.

JANE ADDAMS, founder of Hull House in Chicago, 99,147.

CLARA BARTON, founder of the Red Cross, 96,139.

FRANCES E. WILLARD, founder of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 90,303.

SUSAN B. ANTHONY, woman suffrage leader, 84,321.

HELEN KELLER, deaf and blind lecturer, 84,239.

HARRIET BEECHER STOWE, author of "Uncle Tom's Cabin," 73,999.

JULIA WARD HOWE, composer of the "Battle Hymn of the Republic," 72,276.

CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT, suffrage leader, 70,489.

AMELIA EARHART PUTNAM, 43,399.

MARY LYON, founder of Mt. Holyoke College, 40,831.

DR. MARY E. WOOLLEY, president of Mt. Holyoke College and delegate to the Geneva Disarmament Conference, 36,855.

Result of Balloting Made Known at Dinner in New York City

LIMIT REACHED IN ECONOMIES, ELEVATED SAYS

Public Trustees Report Criticisms Are Based on Miscalculations

Declaring that the limit of real economies has been reached, the public trustees of the Boston Elevated charged that criticism of their management by the Public Utilities Department last October was the result of theoretical comparisons and miscalculations.

In a report submitted to Governor Ely and the Metropolitan Transit Council yesterday, the trustees held that the three major proposals of the department for savings of $2,700,000 of the total $3,023,270 recommended is based on untenable comparisons of maintenance costs of cars, buses and tracks and on errors in estimating economies in reduced transportation services.

Sound railway practice and the public safety forbid the securing of these major economies by the drastic cut in men employed and miles of transportation service that would be necessary, the trustees retort. To save the proposed $2,700,000, 1250 men must be dropped, according to the report.

In defense of their record for economy, the trustees point to the $5,280,000 saved since the start of their régime in January, 1929. A 12 per cent saving or about $2,630,000 has been cut from the last year budget, and the trustees declare that for the present calendar year the operating expenses of the railroad will be more than $1,750,000 lower than for any other full year of public control. "We have struck the balance of real economies without demoralizing service of personnel," the report contends.

Recommended savings in the transportation schedules, estimated at $1,272,831 by the department, would, if effected, the report declares, amount to but half this amount. Failure to estimate that wage expense constitutes four-fifths of the contemplated savings, they assert, led to the erroneous computations that were based on mileage reductions. Overestimate of service supplied, assumption that service can be cut uniformly throughout the year, failure to discriminate properly for sake of rush-hour facilities, were stressed as miscalculations that entered into what is declared a fallacious picture.

The estimated savings of $840,000 annually in car and bus maintenance and $584,000 for track upkeep are predicated, the trustees say, on untenable comparisons between the Elevated and the Eastern Massachusetts Street Railway. Speedier and heavier cars, underground tracks and tracks on viaducts upset, according to the trustees, the comparability of the two lines, with the Eastern Railway operating surface mileage.

All possible reductions in personnel and in the total pay roll were statistically argued to have been made.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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By a Staff Artist of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (900kc-333m)

5:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets talk.
5:10 "Hittin' on the Keys"; sketch.
5:15 NBC, Dromedary Caravan: sketch.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
5:45 NBC, "Little Orphan Annie."
6:00 Studio period.
6:15 NBC, Johnny Hart in Hollywood.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 NBC, "Today's News," Lowell Thomas
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Royal Vagabonds; Willie and Eugene Howard, comedians.
7:30 NBC, Five Star Theater: Ben Ames Williams's "As a Man Speaketh"; sketch.
8:00 NBC, "Capt Diamond's Adventures."
8:30 New England Community Singing Club, Gil Hamlin, director.
8:45 NBC, Sketch, with Phillips Lord.
9:00 NBC, Adventures of Sherlock Holmes.
9:30 NBC, "Friendship Town"; sketch.
10:00 NBC, Westminster Choir.
10:30 News; local dance music.
11:00 Studio; sport review, Bill Williams.
11:15 NBC, Cesare Sodero's Orchestra.
12:00 NBC, Ben Bernie's Orchestra.

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC dance music.
5:15 Regent trio; soloist.
5:30 NBC, "The Frying Family."
5:45 NBC, Safety Soldiers.
6:00 "Evening Tattler"; news.
6:40 "The Old Painter."
6:45 "Tessie the Typist."
7:00 Reese and White, vocal duo.
7:15 NBC, "Wheatenaville"; sketch.
7:30 NBC, Ralph Kirbery, "Dream Singer."
7:45 NBC, "Rise of the Goldbergs."
8:00 NBC, Mystery drama.
8:30 NBC, Irene Taylor; orchestra.
8:45 NBC, Denny Orchestra; soloist.
9:00 Harvard Alumni Chorus.
9:30 Andrew Jacobson's Orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Barnyard music; quartet.
10:30 NBC, Miniature Theater.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Lew Conrad's Statler Orchestra.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, "Bobby Benson."
5:15 Shepard Fashion Parade.
5:30 CBS, "Skippy"; child sketch.
5:45 "Three Smiles," vocal trio.
6:00 Studio announcements; news.
6:15 "Voice of the Cello."
6:30 Local dance music.
6:45 "Chandu"; transcription.
7:00 CBS, "Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, "Buck Rogers in the Year 2432."
7:30 Three X Sisters; orchestra.
7:45 CBS, "Your Child," Angelo Patri.
8:00 CBS, Whispering Jack Smith; Hummingbirds, female trio; orchestra.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam," baritone.
8:30 Twentieth Century Ensemble.
8:45 CBS, Vocal duo; orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Orchestra; Burns and Allen.
9:30 CBS, Serial mystery story.
10:00 CBS, Ruth Etting; orchestra.
10:15 Program from Boston Arena.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:15-1:00 a. m.—Dance music.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—Cosmopolitan String Trio.
5:15 Organ recital.
5:45 CBS, The Lone Wolf Tribe.
6:00 CBS, Vaughn De Leath; orchestra.
6:15 "Cowboy Tom."
6:30 CBS, Cognie Boswell; orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Funnyboners Trio.
7:00 Weather; news; time.
7:15 Boston Chamber Music Ensemble.
7:30 Boston School Committee: sketch.
7:45 Hawaiian Troubadours.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Walk-a-thon, from Somerville.
8:30 CBS, Dictators Orchestra.
8:45 Local dance music.
9:15 New England Council talk.
9:30 Organ recital.
9:45 Studio announcements; news.
10:00 Le Paradis Band.
10:15 CBS, Comedy sketch.
10:30 CBS, Columbia Revue; soloists; Edwin C. Hill; orchestras.
11:00 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra; Nino Martini, tenor.
11:30 CBS, Isham Jones's Orchestra.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Brighton Men's Club: Ladies' night and banquet, Mr. Joe Mitchell Chapple, chief speaker, Congregational Church, Brighton, 7.

Advertising Club of Boston: Forum meeting, Hotel Statler, 7:30.

Daughters of St. George: Meeting, Hotel Statler, 7:30.

Institute of Radio Service Men: Meeting, Hotel Statler, 8.

New England Confectioners' Club: Dinner meeting, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 6:30.

Society of Colonial Wars in Massachusetts: Meeting and dinner, speaking program and election, Parker House, 6:30.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Christian Symbolism, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Choral Society: Rehearsal, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 10.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum: Recital by Miss Ethel Hutchinson, pianist, and Mr. George Millrood, violinist, Fenway Court, 3:45.

Boston Art Club: Exhibit of small paintings, corner of Dartmouth and Newbury Streets, all day until 9 p. m. Open to public.

Women's Republican Club: Entertainment program by Miss Helen Howe, monologist, 46 Beacon Street, 2:30.

Children's Museum of Boston: Open daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1:30 to 5.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open week days except Mondays, 9 to 4; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: German and Netherlands Engravings of the fifteenth century; Etchings by Whistler; Prints by D. Y. Cameron and Hollar, also paintings by Joseph Lindon Smith.

Goodspeed Book Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Examples of early American sailor "Scrimshaw" art. Through Dec. 31.

Grace Horne Gallery, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Oils and water colors by John Whorf.

Vose Gallery, 559 Boylston Street—Water color portrait sketches by Mrs. Nathaniel Franklin Emmons. Through Dec. 31.

Anthony Thieme's Studio, 608 Boylston Street—Small paintings and etchings by Mr. Thieme. Through Dec. 24.

Doll & Richards, 126 Newbury Street—Water colors and etchings of game birds, by Roland Green of England. Also similar studies in water colors of New England song birds by Charles Emile Heil. Etchings and dry points by Sears Gallagher. Also decorative arts of the old Mediterranean area. Through Dec. 24.

129 Boylston Street—Water colors by R. Clipston Sturgis. Through Dec. 24.

Schervee Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.

Bookshop for Boys and Girls, 270 Boylston Street—Colored reproductions of paintings by Cezanne, Van Gogh and others. Through Dec. 31.

Copley Society, 256 Commonwealth Avenue—Paintings and dyed hangings by Laura Lee.

Boston City Club, Ashburton Place—Etchings and lithographs from the private collection of Mr. Lee M. Friedman.

Grace Horne Galleries, Stuart Street—Oils and water colors by Kathleen Guthrie. Through Dec. 31.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Thursday, probably with light rain Thursday; not much change in temperature; moderate southwest or west winds; minimum temperature tonight near 33.

Massachusetts: Increasing cloudiness, followed by light rain beginning late tonight or Thursday; warmer in northwest portion tonight.

Maine, New Hampshire, Connecticut: Cloudy, probably followed by light rain on coast and light rain or snow in interior late tonight or Thursday; warmer tonight.

Vermont: Cloudy, probably followed by light rain or snow tonight or Thursday; warmer in central and south portions tonight.

Rhode Island: Cloudy, followed by light rain beginning late tonight or Thursday; not much change in temperature.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Fresh southwest winds, increasing to strong Thursday; somewhat overcast weather tonight and Thursday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	36	38	Montreal	30	32
Bismarck	20	42	Nantucket	34	36
Boston	34	40	New Orleans	54	58
Buffalo	36	38	New York	34	40
Calgary	16	30	Norfolk, Va.	38	46
Charleston	49	64	North Platte	20	42
Chicago	32	38	Philadelphia	34	38
Cincinnati	38	38	Phoenix, Ariz.	62	62
Denver	22	44	Pittsburgh	34	38
Eastport, Me.	28	32	Portland, Me.	34	38
Hatteras	48	50	Raleigh	32	48
Honolulu, T.H.		78	St. Louis	40	40
7 p.m. Dec. 20	74		St. Paul	24	32
Helena, Mont.	22	42	Salt Lake City	22	38
Huron, S. D.	22	32	San Francisco	44	48
Jacksonville	50	80	Santa Fe, N.M.	18	34
Kansas City	30	38	Seattle	44	48
Key West	72	74	Tampa	56	70
Los Angeles	53	64	Washington	30	42
Memphis	42	42	Wichita, Kan.	30	44
Miami, Fla.	74	78	Williston, N.D.	22	38

A—8 a. m. eastern standard time Dec. 21.
B—Maximum Dec. 20.

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 5:16 p. m. Thursday 5:43 a. m.
Height of tides 8.7 feet, 9.4 feet.

Light all vehicles at 4:42 p. m.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson PArk, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
12:05 p. m.—Pianist; talk.
12:45 p. m.—Studio orchestra.
1:45 p. m.—Studio soloists.
3:30 p. m.—Good Cheer Service.
4:00 p. m.—Studio soloists.

WBZ

8:00 a. m.—Hildreth and Weir.
8:15 a. m.—NBC and local programs.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
12:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:45 p. m.—NBC programs.
3:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
4:30 p. m.—NBC, "Thursday Special."

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cherrio."
9:00 a. m.—Local and NBC programs.
1:15 p. m.—NBC programs.
3:30 p. m.—Reading Circle.
4:00 p. m.—News; stocks.
4:15 p. m.—Silver Lining Hour.

WNAC

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio period; news.
12:15 p. m.—King's Chapel Service.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
4:30 p. m.—The Dance Parade.

WAAB

8:30 a. m.—Time; news; weather; organ.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Atlantic City Musicale.
2:00 p. m.—Records; shopping news.
3:00 p. m.—Studio period; news.
3:15 p. m.—Studio concert music.
4:00 p. m.—Women's Federation.
4:30 p. m.—Dance music.
4:45 p. m.—CBS, American Legion Trade Review Campaign speaker.

RAMSDELL PROPOSES BIENNIAL SESSIONS

A bill proposing that the Legislature sit once every two years instead of yearly as now, was filed yesterday with the clerk of the House by Mr. William E. Ramsdell, Representative-elect of Winchester. Mr. Ramsdell will begin his first term in the General Court when it convenes next month.

"Biennial sessions would save the Commonwealth approximately $700,000 a year," Mr. Ramsdell explained.

WESTERN STATES FEEL EARTHQUAKE TREMORS

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21 (AP)—An earthquake shook virtually the entire western United States, embracing approximately one-fifth of the nation, last night. A series of shocks began at 10:10 p. m. (Pacific standard time), centering in Nevada, and continued with diminishing intensity until 11:18 o'clock. Little damage is reported.

Clocks were stopped in cities as widely separated as Salt Lake City, Utah, and Fresno, Calif., but swaying chandeliers, pictures thrown awry, and some crockery broken by falling from shelves were the principal results as the series of shocks hurled needles from seismographs in Spokane, Wash., Berkeley, Calif., and at the University of Santa Clara, Santa Clara, Calif.

Music

The Apollo Club

With the handsomely paneled Assembly Room of the Women's Republican Club as its new setting, the Apollo Club last night gave the two hundred and ninety-fifth concert of its career, opening therewith its sixty-second season. Mr. Thompson Stone conducted a program which included Mr. Charles M. Loeffler's "Beat! Beat! Drums," a setting of a fragment taken from Walt Whitman's "Drum Taps." The choral program was varied by Mr. Raymond Havens, pianist, who played (in a style much marred by injudicious violence) Chopin's B flat minor Sonata and C sharp minor Nocturne, John Ireland's "Ragamuffin," and Liszt's F minor Study and "La Campanella."

It was Mr. Loeffler's setting of Walt Whitman that was in a sense the event of the evening, since this was its first Boston hearing and the composer was present. Heard as it was last evening, with its orchestral parts reduced to a two-piano version, this music could not perhaps be judged with complete fairness. Mr. Loeffler, like many another cultivated European, has been impressed by the abounding vitality of Whitman, who, much more than the respectable Anglophile poets of his generation, seemed to express the arrogant youthfulness and rude vigor of a new nation. Whether he has quite succeeded in conveying this spirit in his music may be doubted. His "backstage noises," so to speak—of marching drums and fifes and bugles—are excellently done and powerfully suggest the terrifyingly insistent call to war. Into his music he has woven tunes of authentically early-American flavor. But in turning into song the rumbling prose melody, the speech-rhythms of his text, he has harnessed it to a music lacking in inherent vigor, to a rhythm uncomfortably mechanical. Probably the gallant attempt was foredoomed to failure. It may be that the only way to set such verse is with free recitative over an illustrative orchestral accompaniment. At the end of the performance, which was warmly applauded, the distinguished composer received an ovation.

Excellent performances of a Palestrina motet, "Adoramus te, Christe"; a brightly rhythmic anthem by Pergiesi, "Glory to God in the Highest"; and an amusing country song, "Old Farmer Buck," were among the most pleasing features of the rest of the program, which included also, as seasonable touch, an old French carol, "Angels O'er the Fields."

An appreciative audience filled the hall.

S. S.

CHILDREN'S SHOES TO BE DISTRIBUTED

Distribution of 3500 pairs of new shoes to needy children will be started on Dec. 24 by the Volunteers of America at their Welfare Center, 25 Brattle Street, as part of their holiday activities, according to Col. Walter Duncan.

The Volunteers' holiday activities also will include a Christmas party to old folks.

FEDERAL WORKERS ORGANIZE COUNCIL

The Boston Allied Council of Federal Employees will be organized at a meeting in the Hotel Manger, Dec. 27, Mr. Timothy J. Callahan, president of the Boston Branch 5, United National Association of Post Office Clerks, announced last night.

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Pulp Differential Is Defended At Hearing in Boston

Proposal of the New England Freight Association to abolish the present differential of 3 cents a 100 pounds on imported woodpulp from Boston via Canadian differential lines and to substitute therefor a differential of 1 cent a hundredweight was vigorously opposed by port interests, shipping men and woodpulp and paper mill interests at a hearing yesterday afternoon at the South Station.

Members of the Association of Woodpulp Importers have had opportunity for about a year to utilize the port of Boston to an extent never before possible, it was brought out. Cargoes of pulp have been imported at Boston and shipped to New England and New York State mills, or to mills in the middle West at rates no higher than they would have to pay elsewhere. This was due, it was explained, to the differential put into effect after a special committee of the New England railroads had studied the situation, and providing for 3 cents a hundredweight, or 60 cents a net ton, from Boston to the paper mills in Central Freight Association territory.

Importers, paper mills, the Boston Port Authority, the Maritime Association of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, and others protested against the proposed "discrimination."

Boston Art Notes

Grace Horne's Gallery

Mrs. Kathleen Guthrie is showing paintings and aquarelles at Grace Horne's Gallery on Stuart Street.

An Englishwoman, Mrs. Guthrie exhibits characteristics which result from training in London. She paints scenes of the countryside with a distinct sense of what it is that contributes to the beauty and grandeur of the outdoors. She selects her subjects judiciously, handles them to the right degree in the matter of detail. The trees and timber houses, rustic scenes, idyllic episodes are painted with the same patient, tidy brushwork. The edges are clean, almost too sharp, the web of the design meticulously traced.

If there is one quality which we find common in all works by British artists, it is a tendency toward absolute quiet, a freedom from any disturbing element which may intrude and whip up some dynamics into the picture. The colors, subdued and thoughtfully arranged, add to this unmoved, immovable character. Vibrancy is wanting, a few breaks in the line, some accents. This visualization is suited perhaps to the more conventional orientations upon a copper plate, or wood block, but paint implies luminosity, tone, modulation, all of which enliven a picture and add to its stature.

Miss Horne has placed upon the walls of the smaller galleries a number of prints, drawings, and paintings ranging from the fine work of print makers like E. W. Nason to the delightfully ingenious paintings by a young Miss Patty Willis. There are some decorative colored prints by Miss Susan Flint, some of the well-contrived scenes of gypsies by Miss Ilse Bishoff and a very stylish drawing by another young painter, Mr. Haun. Oils by Mr. Umberto Romano complete the miscellany. During Yuletide we discover what, in the estimation of gallery directors, the public may want.

D. A.

NEWTON EMPLOYEES GET WAGE REDUCTION

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEWTON, Mass., Dec. 21—To save Newton taxpayers $190,000 a year and thus maintain the present $25 tax rate, salaries of Newton city employees will be reduced 7½ per cent starting Jan. 1, 1933, Mayor Sinclair Weeks announced at a special meeting of municipal departmental heads last night.

At the same time the Newton School Committee held a meeting, voting approval of the Mayor's action and adopting a similar reduction for school department workers and teachers.

QUINCY TO BUILD CRUISER

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21 (AP)—The Navy announced yesterday that the contract for building a new 10,000 ton cruiser had been awarded to the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation at Quincy, Mass., at a cost of $8,196,000.

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5	2	25x14.6	13x12	7
6	3	27x14.6	13x13	9

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CHEAPER RATES ARE ADVISED ON FEDERAL LOANS

Government Is Declared Door to Getting Idle Dollars to Work

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Dec. 21—The wealth of the United States must now be used to pull the billions of idle funds from the nation's banks and convert them into the dynamics of purchasing power, Dr. William T. Foster, author and economist, declared in an interview yesterday. Basing his prescription for recovery on the transformation of bank holdings into increased pay rolls, the economist urged the Federal Government to step in as a borrower to get idle capital out of cold storage.

Elaborating on the topic of his address before the Economic Club here, Dr. Foster denied that the "share-the-work movement" is an attack on the slump. It does nothing, he declared, to increase buying power. Though conducted by the Federal Reserve banking and industrial committees, it merely divides existing wages without adding to the total money in circulation.

Asserting that the Federal Government alone can act promptly enough and in a sufficiently big way to provide relief at this juncture, he insisted the speed with which banks have snapped up recent government issues at low interest rates proves that the Government can get the money.

To get comprehensive results with this money, the Government should, according to him, liberalize the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, reducing its rates of interest, increase available funds for federal construction projects, promote slum clearance proposals with the coöperation of municipalities, help finance states against retrenchments in education and sustain wages and salaries of federal employees.

This is not a time for over-meticulous business methods, he said, in condemnation of the 5 and 5½ per cent rates imposed on Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans. He regards it incongruous that the Government should borrow from banks at 3 per cent or less and lend back to a depression-harassed people the same money at 5 per cent.

Reluctance to initiate public works is, in his opinion, inconsistent with administrative claims to businesslike technique in government. The entry of capital investments in the annual budget, as opponents of public works insist would be essential, is, according to him, a rejection of sound business practice. Business organizations place only carrying charges on the annual budget and provide for amortization of the capital investment on a long-time basis.

Slum clearance projects figuratively cry for initiation, he said. Socially and economically, slum rehabilitation is hard to overlook as the logical starting point on the road back. It could, he explained, do so much for builders, steel, glass and alloy industries that its potential contribution to recovery is unquestionable.

Admitting that these proposals would add to the federal debt, he declared this is the time to go in debt. We are trying to restore $30,000,000,000 of production and $39,000,000,000 of purchasing power, he indicated. It cannot be done by retrenchments. Spend now and the debt will be paid by the income that will be engendered, save and the income will shrink, he said.

PRESIDENT-ELECT JOINS MACCABEES

ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 21 (AP)—President-Elect Roosevelt became a member of the Maccabees yesterday in a ritual performed in the executive chamber at the State Capitol.

Supreme Commander D. J. Coakley of Detroit and Rochester, who presided, said the New York Governor filed an application for membership six months ago, but that until today Mr. Roosevelt had not had time for the ceremonial.

VOTE ON BEER IMMINENT WITH DEBATE LIMITED

(Continued from Page 1)

no safeguard against return of the saloon.

Democratic leaders sponsoring the measure continued confident they could muster enough votes to secure the necessary majority provided 120 Republicans could be counted upon, but it was evident they were not so certain as they had been a few days ago. The unanimous wet support they expected has not developed.

Many of the wets of longest standing in the House have on the contrary taken the position that unless safeguards to restrict the sale of beer are written into the Collier bill it will be such a glaring attempt to violate the Constitution as seriously to weaken the "wet cause" and retard repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment.

Lined up with Mr. LaGuardia on this position when the debate opened today were Representative John J. O'Connor (D.) of New York, Representative John C. Shafer (R.) of Wisconsin, Representative Fred M. Vinson (D.) of Kentucky, and many others who together comprise a powerful aggregation in any House battle.

Balk at Nullification

In addition, there would appear to be a growing number of members favoring repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment who believe that step must come before any attempt is made to legalize alcoholic beverages in any form. Prohibition means nothing to them, but the Constitution does, and they balk at nullification.

Faced with the opposition of these two groups as well as the regular drys, the Democratic leaders who brought the measure out of the House Ways and Means Committee under the guise of a revenue measure find themselves today in a most precarious position.

Already defeated once during the session on a prohibition measure, when repeal failed on the first day, they can ill-afford the loss of prestige which a second defeat on beer might entail. At stake particularly are the chances of Representative Henry T. Rainey of Illinois for the much coveted Speakership.

The present speaker, Mr. John N. Garner, has nothing to lose with the Vice-President's chair waiting for him at the other end of the Capitol after March 4. And Representative James W. Collier (D.) of Mississippi, author of the bill, is already a "lame duck." This leaves real responsibility on Mr. Rainey's shoulders and at the same time assures him most of the blame if the measure fails.

Called a Brewers' Bill

As the debate opened today Mr. Vinson was prepared to propose an amendment to prevent the return of the saloon and there was growing talk among wets as well as drys of the danger of passing what is already widely spoken of as a "brewers' bill."

Mr. O'Connor charged that the $5 a barrel tax provided in the Collier measure was the result of brewers' propaganda and prepared to move its increase to $7.50.

The six dreary hours of unlimited debate yesterday which ended the preliminaries in the beer fight stirred feeling in the House to a high pitch but did not appear to have changed a single vote.

Practically every argument of the past 10 years was rehashed, for the benefit of the record, while leaders waited in their offices for an end of the virtually meaningless phase of the struggle.

Wet speakers trotted out all their stock arguments from the revenue-producing power of beer to its alleged nutritive value even going so far as to claim it as a superior substitute for milk. Some of the gallery spectators went away with the impression it was a proper liquid on which to wean babies.

Drys quoted the scriptures at length and warned against a crumbling of the foundations of the country if beer should once more become a legal beverage.

ADVISERS DISCUSS FATE OF INSTITUTE

NEW YORK, Dec. 21 (AP)—Advisers of the Institute of Politics, held annually for the last 12 years at Williamstown, Mass., met here yesterday to discuss a proposal of Dr. Harry A. Garfield, chairman and president of Williams College, that the institute be discontinued unless a permanent endowment can be obtained.

DEBT REVIEW BY DIPLOMATS IS INDICATED

(Continued from Page 1)

as at once futile and damaging to their chance with the incoming Administration. The possibility seems therefore remote.

Thus brought back to the use of present diplomatic channels, it is pointed out that President Hoover can strengthen that procedure by appointing special experts to coöperate through the established corps. Action under this method would be largely fact-finding.

The warm approval evinced abroad when it was suggested, early this week, that a fact-finding body be appointed like the Basel Committee, which prepared the Lausanne Conference, seems to strengthen the prospects for such activity.

The Basel procedure was for debtor to face creditor and explain fully to experts, rather than officials, his financial plight. The experts thereupon reported from the objective facts. This method would be considerably narrowed in the case of the war debts, for there is only one creditor, the United States, and only one debtor can appear at a time. Thus a committee like that at Basel would not be required to arrive at the same result. Instead, some designated authority acting for the United States through diplomatic channels could receive statements from the debtor powers, analyze them and present them to the incoming Administration.

That is apparently the method most approved by Governor Roosevelt, and it has a good deal of support in general circles here, now reinforced by Europe's approval.

The President-Elect's reply, surrounded by secrecy, as was President Hoover's exact communication to him, was sent telegraphically, and its terms have not been made public. Enough is known, however, to show that Governor Roosevelt appears to sympathize with President Hoover's problems, but refuses to accept the President's recommendations as a whole.

The incoming President disbelieves, now as ever, in the commission method of approaching problems. He feels that a rigid body involves too much dispersion of responsibility, and he strongly objects to the publicity involved.

He prefers, as his telegram informed the President, that a personal representative of the Executive talk informally and behind closed doors with European powers. Such negotiations, talking across a table, he is reported to have said, can do more in two days than a formal commission can do in two months. This is Governor Roosevelt's answer to the charge that his refusal means two months' delay.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following: Mrs. Awana Slaker James, Hastings, Neb. Mrs. Frank R. Wiley, San Francisco, Calif. Mrs. P. C. McGaughey, Brookline, Mass.

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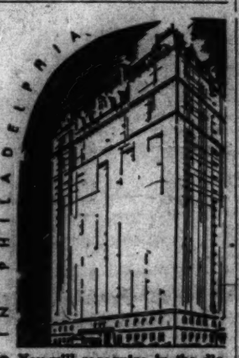
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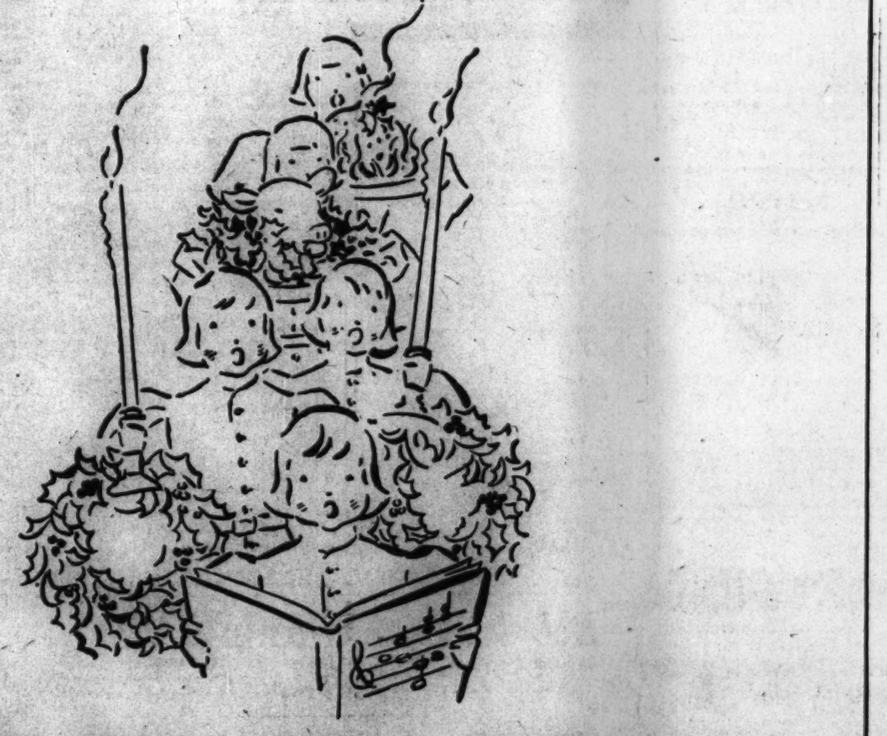
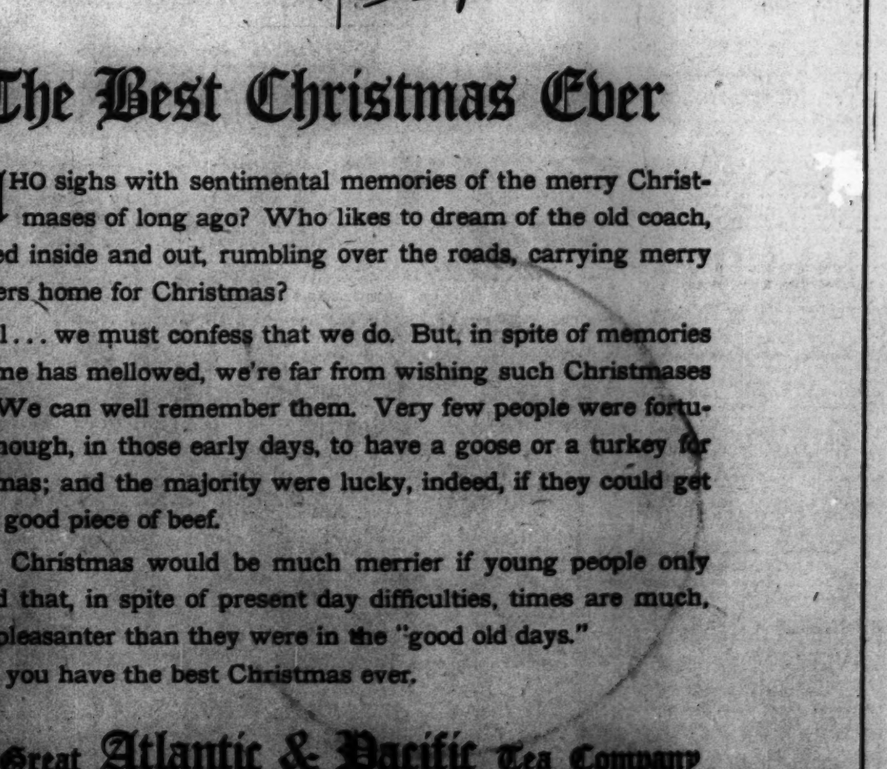
The Best Christmas Ever
WHO sighs with sentimental memories of the merry Christmases of long ago? Who likes to dream of the old coach, crowded inside and out, rumbling over the roads, carrying merry travellers home for Christmas?
Well . . . we must confess that we do. But, in spite of memories that time has mellowed, we're far from wishing such Christmases back. We can well remember them. Very few people were fortunate enough, in those early days, to have a goose or a turkey for Christmas; and the majority were lucky, indeed, if they could get even a good piece of beef.
This Christmas would be much merrier if young people only realized that, in spite of present day difficulties, times are much, much pleasanter than they were in the "good old days."
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WORLD'S PROFESSIONAL POCKET BILLIARD CHAMPIONSHIP

Player	Won	Lost	HR	BQ	TP
E. R. Greenleaf	7	0	67	7	875
Erwin Rudolph	5	1	59	8	806
Pasquale Natalie	5	3	67	12	727
James Caras	5	3	66	11	600
Andrew Ponzi	3	3	73	4	554
Dennis Allen	3	4	70	7	563
Frank Taberski	4	5	64	9	518
George Kelly	2	7	71	10	691
J. P. Mills	2	7	41	10	634
Walter Franklin	0	9	63		570

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, N. Y., Dec. 21—E. Ralph Greenleaf, the present title holder, drew a step nearer his second successive world championship at pocket billiards yesterday, when he eliminated James Caras, the young Wilmington player, from any possibility of a tie, in the evening game at the Capitol Academy, by a score of 125 to 69, in 7 innings, the best game the champion has shown this season. This completes Caras's string, and he is now in third place, with possibilities of ties for either second or third.

Erwin Rudolph, of Cleveland, is now the only player who can overtake Greenleaf, and he is now in second place, as the result of his victory over Pasquale Natalie, of Chicago, in one of the afternoon games, 125 to 49 in 18 innings. He will encounter Greenleaf in the final game tomorrow evening, with both having an additional game to play today. Greenleaf will encounter Natalie in the afternoon while Andrew Ponzi of Philadelphia, who has the best game of the tournament to his credit, will oppose Rudolph this evening.

Two other players brought their series to a close yesterday, when Frank Taberski defeated George Kelly. Taberski took seventh place, with Kelly in eighth, by a slight margin of total points over James F. Mills. The score was 125 to 50.

Greenleaf outcrafted the younger player, who celebrated his twenty-second birthday this week, but Caras made a fine exhibition, playing with the coolness of a veteran. Caras led off with a run of 54, but Greenleaf came right back with 62 and 50 in successive innings, then played safe for the rest of the game until an opening gave him the 13 balls needed to win. The score:

E. R. Greenleaf—1s 62 50 0x 0s 0s 13—125. Innings—7. High run—62.

James Caras—0 54 14 1x 0s 1s 0—69. Innings—7. High run—54. s—Safety. x—Scratch. Referee—Joseph Ferguson.

Taberski outsteadied Kelly, rather than outplayed him, in their battle, with both slipping occasionally on accidental scratches. But three successive runs of 28, 29 and 25, in the middle of the game, gave the former champion the edge, and he finally ran out the game with 23 in the fourteenth inning. The score:

Frank Taberski—0x 0x 0 4 0x 10 28 29 25x 1x 11x 0s 1x 23—125. Innings—14. High run—29.

George Kelly—0 0x 0x 6 5s 17x 0x 16x 1 0x 0x 0s 0s 12—50. Innings—14. High run—17. s—Safety. x—Scratch. Referee—Joseph Ferguson.

Rudolph was also irregular in his play, making many astonishing shots, and then slipping on easy straight drives. But Natalie, except for brief periods, was also careless, and left many opportunities for Rudolph to take the lead. Finally, Natalie staged a brilliant run of 18, but slipped on a cross-table shot which put his cue ball into a side pocket, and Rudolph ran out the game easily. The score:

Erwin Rudolph—15s 0x 0s 0s 3 0 4 1 1s 47 0 4 0s 0s 0x 0x 43 10—125. Innings—18. High run—47.

Pasquale Natalie—0 0x 6x 0s 0 3s 0s 9 1s 0x 12 0s 6s 0s 0x 0x 0s 18x—49. Innings—18. High run—18. s—Safety. x—Scratch. Referee—Joseph Ferguson.

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
London	8	5	2	32	15	21
Syracuse	8	2	3	39	24	18
Buffalo	7	2	4	27	17	16
Windsor	5	3	6	26	35	13
Detroit	5	1	8	22	28	11
Cleveland	1	3	11	29	56	5

RESULT DEC. 20

London 1, Windsor 0.

TECUMSEHS INCREASE LEAD

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINDSOR, Ont., Dec. 21—London Tecumsehs increased their leadership margin in the International Hockey League to three points by defeating Windsor Bulldogs here last night, 1 to 0. Gordon Fraser, London defenseman, scored the only goal of an exciting contest midway through the first period. It was London's third win over Windsor in four engagements this season. The Bulldogs outplayed their opponents in the second and third periods, but could not solve the goal keeping of Herb Stuart.

EASTMAN WILL TOUR EUROPE

NEW YORK, Dec. 21 (AP)—Ben B. Eastman, runner-up to William A. Carr in the Olympic 400-meter final, tentatively has accepted an invitation to join the United States track and field team which will tour Europe next summer. Eastman told Amateur Athletic Union of the United States officials he would be glad to join the squad provided he could return to this country in time to start a post-graduate course at Stanford University.

NOTRE DAME MAY MEET BEARS

BERKELEY, Calif., Dec. 21 (AP)—Coach Hartley "Hunk" Anderson of Notre Dame's football team arrived here recently to confer with University of California officials on the possibility of scheduling a gridiron game next year between the two institutions. "We are agreed on the desirability of such a game," Anderson said. "The only question is that of finding a date suitable for both teams."

CARLETON'S RECORD BRILLIANT

NORTHFIELD, Minn., Dec. 21 (AP)—Five successive Midwest Conference basketball titles and prospects bright for the sixth are the record and outlook for the Carleton College quintet. In establishing one of the outstanding championship strings of any conference in the country, the Northfield institution's team has amassed 44 consecutive victories on its own court. It also has won 34 consecutive Midwest games during the last five years.

TEXAS CHRISTIAN ELECTS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FORT WORTH, Texas, Dec. 21—Two ends will lead the 1933 Texas Christian University football team. Jack Graves '34 was selected to captain the champion Horned Frogs and Jack Langdon '34 will act as sub-captain. Twenty-six players were awarded letters.

HILL RELEASED ON OPTION

NEW YORK, Dec. 21 (AP)—The New York Yankees last night released Outfielder Jesse Hill on option to their International League farm at Newark. Hill came to the Yankees from the Pacific Coast League and played most of last season with Newark. He is being farmed out again for a little more experience.

CREIGHTON OPENS WITH KANSAS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OMAHA, Neb., Dec. 21—The Creighton University football team next season will open its schedule with the University of Kansas, it was revealed here recently. The date is Sept. 3. There is a possibility of the game being played at night.

INDIANA FIVE IS BALANCED

Inexperience, However, May Prove Costly in 'Big Ten' Conference

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., Dec. 21—Untried but well balanced, the Indiana University basketball team will be an entry of unknown prowess in the race for the 1933 "Big Ten" Conference basketball championship, according to Everett S. Dean, coach of the team. Averaging six feet in height and being comparatively speedy, the "Hoosiers" will depend on a combination of an open passing attack with a fast-breaking offense to carry them deep into their opponents' territory for close-in shots, and will utilize their speed for the formation of a formidable defense.

With veterans who were not mainstays of the 1932 squad at the forward and center positions, and sophomores as guards, the team will have no outstanding players. G. J. Hodson '33 and W. R. Weir '34, both veterans, will be the regular forwards. Hodson excels in follow-in shots and is good in supporting team work. Weir is a good shot and a fine defensive forward. Keith Campbell '35, W. M. Kehrt '35 and Morris Himmelstein '35 probably will break into the lineup at the forward positions. Campbell and Kehrt are both good shots and Campbell also excels in team work.

T. T. Hoffar '33 and W. B. Dickey '33, both veterans, will alternate at the center position. Hoffar, though not exceptional, is a good center, both offensively and defensively, while Dickey has size and speed. J. R. Sawicki '35 and W. L. Coulter '35 also are out for center.

J. L. Heavenridge '35 and Robert Porter '35 will be the regular guards. Porter is an exceptional offensive guard, handles the ball well and has ability for guarding a strong offensive opponent. H. I. Henry '35, C. E. Hollars '35, R. F. Dauer '34, G. L. Carter '35, C. D. Gerber '35 and W. H. Cordell '33 also may break into the lineup as guards. Henry is short but fast and is a good dribbler. Hollars is another short hard-driving guard, and Carter is a good shot. Gerber is good at covering up an opponent, while Dauer and Cordell have seen some action.

In the games so far this season, the "Hoosiers" have shown a strong defensive power and a promising offensive ability, but how these features will function against the more powerful Conference competition Coach Dean thinks is still a matter of conjecture. The schedule follows:

Dec. 6—Indiana 22, Wabash 21; 9—Indiana 41, Cincinnati 12; 14—Indiana 34, DePauw 19; 20—Marquette at Milwaukee.

Jan. 3—Miami at Oxford; 7—Ohio State at Columbus; 9—Chicago at Bloomington; 14—Wisconsin at Bloomington.

Feb. 1—Falcons of Mexico City at Bloomington; 6—Northwestern at Bloomington; 11—Minnesota at Bloomington; 13—Michigan at Bloomington; 18—Wisconsin at Madison; 20—Minnesota at Minneapolis; 25—Chicago at Chicago; 27—Northwestern at Evanston.

March 4—Michigan at Ann Arbor; 6—Ohio State at Bloomington.

VICTORIA AND N. S. W. WIN

MELBOURNE, Australia, Dec. 21 (By Canadian Press)—Victoria defeated Queensland yesterday in the Sheffield cricket shield competition by an innings and 139. The scores were Victoria, 339 (Darling 128 and O'Brine 64, Dxenham four for 54); Queensland, 126 and 74 (Ironmonger bowled 13 overs, including five maidens, and took seven wickets with the loss of only 13 runs). In the other Sheffield match at Adelaide, New South Wales defeated South Australia by three wickets. The scores were New South Wales, 379 and 80 for seven; South Australia, 213 and 251 (Whitington 73, Tobin 61, Stewart three for 59, O'Reilly four for 47 and three for 55.)

COLLEGE BASKETBALL RESULTS

Brigham Young 46, Colorado Teachers 36.
Colorado College 43, Davis-Elkins 30.
Columbia 34, Toronto 20.
Fort Hays 40, Kearney Teachers 22.
Kentucky 53, Tulane 17.
Kirksville 40, Chillicothe 16.
Marquette 21, Indiana 20.
M. I. T. 38, Union 36.
New York 44, Boston 16.
N. D. State 23, St. Louis 17.
Oklahoma 52, Tulsa 33.
Rockhurst 25, Baker 18.
Southwestern (Okla.) 38, Edmond 25.
St. Cloud 43, Duluth 33.
St. Thomas 38, La Crosse 30.
Washburn 43, Phillips 38.
Wittenberg 31, Bluffton 28.
Wyoming 36, Creighton 33.

COLONEL HAMMOND RESIGNS

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 21 (AP)—William F. Carey, president of Madison Square Garden, who is here today for a conference concerning the future of the Springfield team of the Canadian-American Hockey League, confirmed the reported resignation of Col. John S. Hammond of the New York Rangers. Carey said that Hammond's duties would be assumed by Lester Patrick.

Shields Ranked No. 1 by E. L. T. A.

Francis X. Shields and Mrs. Walter A. Burke Jr., the former Dorothy B. Andrus, have been put at the top of the men's and women's singles ranking lists, respectively, by the Eastern Lawn Tennis Association, as the result of play during the 1932 season. R. Berkeley Bell and Gregory S. Mangin have been placed at the top of the men's doubles list.

Sidney B. Wood Jr. is second to Shields and John W. Van Ryn, Mangin and David N. Jones are among the first five to place.

In women's singles Baroness Levi was ranked No. 2, Norma Taubele No. 3, Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr., No. 4, and Alice C. Francis, No. 5.

Fifteen women were ranked in the singles list; 30 men were given definite places and 10 were placed under a Class A heading. Four men's doubles teams were ranked. The leaders in each list follow:

EASTERN LAWN TENNIS ASSOCIATION RANKING LISTS

Men's Singles

1. Francis X. Shields.
2. Sidney B. Wood Jr.
3. John W. Van Ryn.
4. Gregory S. Mangin.
5. David N. Jones.
6. J. Gilbert Hall.
7. Manuel Alonso.
8. Eugene H. McCauliff.
9. R. Berkeley Bell.
10. Edward W. Burns Jr.

Women's Singles

1. Mrs. Walter A. Burke Jr.
2. Baroness Levi.
3. Norma Taubele.
4. Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr.
5. Alice C. Francis.
6. Grace Surber.
7. Carolyn Roberts.
8. Mrs. Caroline S. Hirsch.
9. Mrs. William V. Hester.
10. Mrs. Christian R. Muhl.

Men's Doubles

1. R. Berkeley Bell and Gregory S. Mangin.
2. Frank Bowden and Ralph T. McElvenny.
3. Manuel Alonso and Eugene H. McCauliff.
4. Edward W. Burns Jr., and Edward W. Pelbleman.

GALLAGHER AND BAXTER WIN

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Dec. 21—Two representatives of the home club reached the semi-final round of the United States novice squash tennis championship at the Crescent Athletic-Hamilton Club yesterday in the three matches played. J. V. Gallagher Jr. disposed of Fred Pechheimer of the City Athletic Club and G. T. Baxter defeated J. G. Gibbs of the Columbia University Club, 15—7, 15—13. Another home club player was the winner of the third match, when W. H. Dunkak eliminated J. A. Graham of the Yale Club, 15—13, 15—9, in one of the second-round matches.

BROTHER AND SISTER WIN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ADELAIDE, S. Aust.—Brother and sister William S. Rymill and Katherine L. Rymill—are the South Australian State golf champions this year. He is about 23 years of age, and she is 19. Later they won the mixed foursomes championship of Australia on their home course, Kooyonga Golf Club, of which their father, Henry L. Rymill, is secretary. Their score was 79—78—154. The winners played a consistently determined game throughout and did not have a 7 on their cards. Their best holes were 3 at the eleventh and 2 at the fifteenth. Mrs. H. L. Rymill, the mother, is a former women's champion.

GENERAL SHAKEUP AT FLORIDA

GAINESVILLE, Fla., Dec. 21 (AP)—The resignation of Charles W. Bachman as head football coach and a general shakeup in the athletic department was announced last night by officials of the University of Florida. Bachman's resignation, submitted to Edgar C. Jones, director of athletics, is effective July 1, 1933, the date his present five-year contract expires. The state board of control and officials of the university simultaneously announced all employees of the athletic department "from the athletic director down" had been made "free agents." This extended to all assistant coaches and other employees.

SKI TOURNEY FOR NORFOLK

NORFOLK, Conn., Dec. 21 (AP)—Officials of the recently organized Norfolk Winter Sports Association announced today that 20 ski jumpers, many of whom competed in the 1928 and 1932 Olympics, have been invited to participate in the invitation tournament here on Jan. 22. The meet has been sanctioned by the National Amateur Ski Association. Beside ski jumping, it will include a six-mile cross-country race. R. Graham Bigiow, active in Lake Placid winter sports last season, is president of the association.

TOURNEY ON GUARANTEE BASIS

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 21 (AP)—A donation by citizens has placed the Los Angeles open golf tournament of Jan. 6 to 8 on a $5000 guarantee basis instead of the gate receipts arrangement. The donation was made to the Junior Chamber of Commerce, which will conduct the tourney. Last year prizes were reduced from a $10,000 guarantee to $7500. The professional stars will receive, in addition to the $5000 guarantee, an option of the gate receipts, drawing a percentage of the total if $8000 is taken in.

HAVERFORD COACH RESIGNS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HAVERFORD, Penna., Dec. 21—Elwood A. Geiges, for three years head football coach at Haverford College, has resigned that position. His resignation has been accepted by college officials and will go into effect Jan. 1.

SCHAAKE HONORARY CAPTAIN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LAWRENCE, Kan., Dec. 21 — Elmer Schaake '33, quarterback, recently was chosen honorary captain of the 1932 University of Kansas football team.

Bob Grove and Johnny Allen Led American League Boxmen

For the fourth successive year, Bob Grove of the Philadelphia Athletics was the most effective pitcher in the American League, according to official averages just released. The tall left-hander had an earned run average of 2.84, winning 25 games and losing 10 during 1932. Charlie Ruffing of the Yankees ranked second and Ted Lyons of Chicago was third.

Johnny Allen, the rookie right-hander of the Yankees, had the best won and lost percentage, with 17 victories and only four defeats. Alvin Crowder of Washington won the greatest number of games, 26. Ruffing was the strikeout king with 190. Grove had 188. Crowder went through the season without hitting a batter or making a wild pitch.

The New York Yankees had the best team average, holding opponents to 3.98 runs per game. Cleveland ranked second and Washington third. New York pitchers delivered 95 complete games and had 780 strikeouts. The team averages and first 25 among the individuals follow:

CLUB PITCHING RECORDS

Club	IP	AB	H	R	ER	SH	BB	SO	HB	WP	B	CG	ER. Avg. PG	ER. Agst. Opp.
New York	1409	5479	1425	724	633	90	561	780	20	27	1	95	3.98	883
Cleveland	1377	5511	1506	745	630	66	446	439	12	18	1	97	4.12	713
Washington	1384	5391	1463	716	659	76	536	437	9	17	3	86	4.16	694
Detroit	1383	5287	1451	787	651	106	502	521	31	26	1	80	4.30	689
Philadelphia	1386	5450	1477	781	686	75	511	505	10	21	1	94	4.46	835
St. Louis	1407	5492	1587	899	786	94	574	486	19	23	5	83	4.80	833
Chicago	1239	5494	1551	807	723	90	580	379	29	27	5	48	4.86	551
Boston	1383	5461	1574	911	780	117	612	365	30	38	7	42	5.01	489

Pitchers in 45 or more innings rated according to earned run average per nine-inning game.

R.R. Rig.	Name and club	T	G	W	L	Pct.	Pct. Bat'g	IP	AB	H	R	HR	SH	BB	SO	HB	WP	E.R. Avg.
1.	Grove, Robert M., Philadelphia	L	44	25	10	.714	5	293	1117	260	101	23	10	79	188	1	0	2.84
2.	Ruffing, Charles H., New York	R	35	18	7	.720	4	259	967	219	103	20	13	115	190	3	5	3.10
3.	Lyons, Theodore A., Chicago	R	32	19	13	.400	38	331	894	243	104	24	11	71	58	3	1	3.38
4.	Crowder, Alvin P., Washington	R	50	26	13	.667	9	327	1269	310	138	121	13	77	103	0	0	3.53
5.	Bridges, Thomas H., Detroit	R	34	14	12	.538	27	301	746	174	68	75	16	119	168	1	6	3.56
6.	Andrews, Ivy Paul, 4 N. Y.; 25 Boston	R	29	10	7	.588	20	166	643	184	84	66	9	62	37	3	7	3.63
7.	Hogsett, Elon C., Detroit	L	47	11	9	.519	38	178	703	201	97	79	16	88	88	5	3	3.84
8.	Ferrell, Wesley C., Cleveland	R	38	22	13	.629	13	288	1131	299	141	117	9	104	106	0	4	3.88
9.	Allen, John T., New York	R	33	17	4	.810	1	193	712	162	86	79	11	76	109	5	5	3.70
10.	Hildebrand, Oral C., Cleveland	R	27	8	9	.571	21	139	497	134	69	53	9	62	49	0	1	3.70
11.	Harder, Melvin L., Cleveland	R	30	15	13	.536	28	255	1019	277	135	105	16	68	90	3	1	3.74
12.	Faber, Urban C., Chicago	R	43	3	11	.154	39	106	424	123	61	44	9	38	28	1	1	3.74
13.	Durham, Edward F., Boston	R	34	8	13	.316	31	178	682	197	80	74	13	49	53	4	0	3.81
14.	Freitas, Antonio, Philadelphia	L	32	13	5	.722	7	150	570	150	68	64	8	51	31	4	0	3.84
15.	Kimsey, Clyde E., 33 St. L.; 7 Chi.	R	40	8	5	.625	15	89	340	92	49	35	10	36	18	1	3	3.84
16.	Gaston, Milton, Chicago	R	38	7	17	.333	33	167	656	183	101	74	13	73	44	1	5	3.99
17.	Marberry, Fred, Washington	R	54	8	4	.667	9	109	754	202	90	82	18	72	60	2	1	4.00
18.	Sorrell, Victor, Detroit	R	33	14	14	.500	30	234	963	274	134	105	16	77	84	1	2	4.04
19.	Brown, Clinton H., Cleveland	R	37	15	12	.556	23	262	1068	298	142	119	13	58	89	6	4	4.07
20.	Weaver, Monte M., Washington	R	43	23	10	.622	8	234	905	236	126	106	10	112	87	9	4	4.08
21.	Coffman, Richard S., 8 St. L.; 16 Wash.	R	31	6	9	.400	30	137	538	158	69	62	7	52	31	3	0	4.08
22.	Pipgras, George W., New York	R	32	18	8	.643	12	219	872	235	120	103	10	87	111	0	0	4.19
23.	Gomez, Vernon, New York	L	37	24	7	.774	3	256	1026	262	140	134	14	105	178	2	0	4.21
24.	Jones, Sam P., Chicago	R	30	10	15	.400	38	206	803	217	133	94	14	75	84	3	2	4.23
25.	Thomas, Alphonse T., 12 Chi.; 18 Wash.	R	30	11	10	.524	29	161	626	169	81	76	11	61	47	1	3	4.28

RANGERS' LEAD IS DECREASED

Bruins Only a Game Behind—Toronto Pulls Away From Maroons

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE
AMERICAN DIVISION

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
N. Y. Rangers	6	3	3	45	31	15
Boston	8	1	6	37	27	17
Chicago	4	5	5	21	25	13
Detroit	6	0	8	33	34	12

CANADIAN DIVISION

Toronto	6	3	4	38	27	15
Montreal	7	1	6	48	38	15
Ottawa	6	2	7	32	33	14
N. Y. Americans	3	3	7	35	53	9
Canadiens	4	1	9	33	38	9

RESULTS DEC. 20

Boston 2, Ottawa 1.
Detroit 4, Rangers 1.
Toronto 2, Canadiens 1.

Boston Bruins pulled up to within one game of New York Rangers in the American Division standing as a result of defeating Ottawa Senators at the Boston Garden in their National Hockey League encounter here last night. The contest seemed slow in spots with both teams missing golden opportunities. Bruins were not often pressed.

The first goal of the night for Boston was decidedly "lucky." Heximer flipping the puck from behind the cage to hit Beveridge on the back and it dropped into the net. In the second session the Senators tied the score when Hib Milks passed to Wally Kilrea, although the play was offside. The winning goal in the third period was the best of the night, Lamb finishing a play by Heximer and Chapman in spectacular fashion. The best men on the ice were the goaltenders. Shore played the entire game without penalty or relief. The summary:

BOSTON		OTTAWA
Barry, Burch	lw	Heximer, Forslund, W. Kilrea
Stewart, Beattie, Jerwa, Chapman	rw	Finnigan, Forslund, W. Kilrea
Clapper, Oliver, Lamb	c	Weiland, Hows, Cox
	lw	H. Kilrea, Touhey, Milks
Owen, Galbraith, Id	rd	Shields, Bourgault
Shore, rd	ld	Smith, Bourgault, Starr
Thompson, g	g	Beveridge

Score—Boston Bruins 2, Ottawa Senators 1. Goals—Heximer, Lamb for Boston; W. Kilrea for Ottawa. Assists—Chapman, Heximer for Boston; Milks for Ottawa. Referees—W. J. Stewart, Boston, and J. A. Cameron, Toronto. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Dec. 21—The Rangers received their first defeat on their home ice of the season last night when Detroit Red Wings, with John Ross Roach, former Ranger goalie, in the nets, held off every attack but one, and won the National Hockey League game by a score of 4 to 1.

The first period was scoreless. But after seven minutes of the second session Gallagher passed to Emms for the first score. Later a shot by Bill Cook caromed off Goodfellow's skate into the Detroit net, and a pass from Young to Wisema gave Detroit a second goal. During the final period, Aurie broke loose and shot the third Detroit goal. Then Johnson went off for holding, and a triple attack gave Detroit another goal, Wiseman to Young to Lewis.

DETROIT		N. Y. RANGERS
Emms, Lewis, Sorrell	lw	
W. Cook, Asmundson, Dillon, Heller	rw	
Goodfellow, Voss, Hay	c	
Boucher, Somers, Heller, Murdoch		
	rw	F. Cook, Asmundson
Carson, Wiseman, Aurie	lw	
F. Cook, Murdoch, Keeling, Asmundson		
Young, Buswell	ld	
	rd	Seibert, Brennan, Heller, Somers
Evans, Gallagher	rd	
Roach, g		g, Aitkenhead
	ld	Johnson, Brennan, Seibert

Score—Detroit 4, Rangers 1. Goals—Emms, Wiseman, Aurie, Lewis for Detroit; W. Cook for Rangers. Assists—Young 2, Gallagher, Wiseman for Detroit. Referees—J. O. Cleghorn and Eusebe Daigneault, Montreal. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL, Dec. 21—A strong attack in the closing 10 minutes of the game enabled the Toronto Maple Leafs to score two goals against the Canadiens here last night, wiping out the locals' goal of the first period, and the 2-to-1 victory enabled the world champions to increase their lead over the second-place Montreal Maroons to three points.

The first two periods were featured by heavy checking, and the Canadiens had an edge on the play. Both goaltenders, Chabot and Hainsworth, were called upon to make a number of sparkling saves. Larochelle scored for the locals, after eight minutes' play in the first period on a pass from Mondou. Clancy scored the equalizer after nine minutes of play in the third period on a double passing play with Horner and Conacher, and 59 seconds before the game ended Jackson went from end to end to get the winning goal.

TORONTO		CANADIENS
Jackson, Gracie, Cotton	lw	
	rw	Gagnon, Larochelle, Giroux
Primeau, Blair, Darragh	c	
	c	Morenz, Lepine, Gaudreault
Conacher, Doraty, Bailey	rw	
	lw	Joliat, Mondou; G. Mantha
Levinsky, Horner, Id	rd	S. Mantha, Carson
Day, Clancy, rd	ld	Burke, Leduc
Chabot, g	g	Hainsworth

Score—Toronto 2, Canadiens 1. Goals—Clancy and Jackson for Toronto; Larochelle for Canadiens. Assists—Conacher and Horner for Toronto; Mondou for Canadiens. Referees—J. C. Smeaton, Montreal, and R. W. Hewitson, Toronto. Time—Three 20m. periods.

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Kansas City	7	0	3	20	18	14
St. Louis	6	1	4	23	18	13
Duluth	4	0	4	16	14	9
St. Paul	2	1	8	18	27	5

RESULT DEC. 20

St. Paul 1, St. Louis 1, overtime.

ST. PAUL AND ST. LOUIS TIE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. PAUL, Minn., Dec. 21—St. Paul and St. Louis played a 1-to-1 tie in an American Hockey Association game here last night. The Greyhounds tied the count 50 seconds before the end of the third period after St. Louis had scored earlier in the game period.

Pacific Coast Conference Football Scores

CALIFORNIA		O. C. L. A.
26-Calif. Aggies	0	20-San Jose St. C. T. C. 0
13-W. C. Navy	0	7-Loyola	0
0-Santa Clara	12	26-Calif. Aggies	0
20-Olympic Club	0	0-Idaho	7
12-St. Mary's	13	12-Oregon State	7
6-Wash. State	7	21-Calif. Tech.	0
7-Washington	0	13-Stanford	0
26-Nevada	0	7-St. Mary's	14
7-So. California	27	25-Montana	0
21-Idaho	0	0-Wash. State	9
0-Stanford	6	6-Washington	19
27-Georgia Tech.	6	1-Florida	13
199	80	186	61

WASHINGTON		WASH. STATE
18-Gonzaga	7	26-Whitman	0
26-Montana	13	60-Idaho College	0
6-Oregon	0	0-So. California	20
6-California	7	26-Willamette	0
32-Whitman	0	13-California	0
14-Stanford	13	7-Oregon State	6
0-Wash. State	0	21-Montana	0
0-So. California	9	12-Idaho	0
19-U. C. L. A.	0	0-Washington	0
60-W. Seattle A.C.	0	3-U. C. L. A.	0
166	56	169	26

STANFORD		SO. CALIFORNIA
6-Olympic Club	0	25-Utah	0
20-U. S. F.	7	20-Wash. State	0
27-Oregon State	0	10-Oregon State	0
14-Santa Clara	0	6-Loyola	0
26-W. C. Army	0	13-Stanford	0
6-So. California	13	27-California	7
6-U. C. L. A.	13	33-Oregon	0
13-Washington	18	6-Washington	0
59-Calif. Aggies	0	13-Notre Dame	0
0-California	0		
0-Pittsburgh	7		
171	58	186	13

OREGON		OREGON STATE
26-Pacific	0	19-Gonzaga	15
7-Santa Clara	0	32-Willamette	0
6-Washington	0	0-Stanford	27
7-U. C. L. A.	13	6-So. California	19
33-Idaho	0	6-Wash. State	7
13-Gonzaga	6	20-W. C. Army	0
12-Oregon State	6	6-Oregon	12
6-So. California	33	38-Montana	6
6-St. Mary's	7	6-Fordham	8
12-Louisiana	0	0-Detroit	14
109	84	130	109

MONTANA		IDAHO
13-Washington	26	49-Whitman	0
14-Carroll	6	0-U. C. L. A.	6
6-Idaho	19	7-Gonzaga	20
7-Mont. State	19	19-Montana	6
0-Wash. State	31	0-Oregon	32
6-Oregon State	25	6-Wash. State	12
0-U. C. L. A.	32	6-California	21
13-Gonzaga	26	33-Utah Aggies	0
84	224	114	97

BASKETEERS MAY TOUR EUROPE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Dec. 21—Europeans will probably see American basketball players on the Continent next spring for the first time. Daniel J. Ferris, secretary-treasurer of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States, announced that a tour of Italian, French, Swiss and other basketball playing centers is being considered. This move was revealed following a conference with Charles Marcianio, representative of the Italian Basketball Federation, and George T. Hepburn, A. A. U. member of the joint basketball rules committee. It is expected that the team winning the A. A. U. championship will be named for the trip overseas.

ATHLETICS GET BIETRICH

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 21 (AP)—The Philadelphia Athletics announced today they had acquired the services of William Bietrich, right-hand pitcher of the Portland club of the Pacific Coast League. In the deal, the A's turned over to Portland Pitcher Joseph Bowman and Infielder Albert Reiss. Bowman was with Portland the latter part of last season on option, and was returned to the A's when the season ended. Reiss came to the Athletics last summer from Seton Hall.

NORWICH UNIVERSITY ELECTS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NORTHFIELD, Vt., Dec. 21—Pasco E. Del Vecchio '33 of Johnston, R. I., yesterday was chosen honorary leader of the 1933 Norwich University football team. Alfred B. Darling '34 of Lyndonville was elected captain of the 1933 eleven at the same time. Donald S. Rice '34 will manage next year's team.

AMERICANS RECALL JACKSON

NEW YORK, Dec. 21 (AP)—The New York Americans of the National Hockey League yesterday recalled Walter (Red) Jackson, wingman, from their Canadian-American League farm at New Haven. Jackson will be in the lineup when the Americans play Toronto Thursday. In exchange for Jackson, the Americans sent Eddie Convey and Jackie Keating, forwards, to the New Haven club.

TACKLE AT ALLEGHENY

MEADVILLE, Penna., Dec. 21 (AP)—Earl (Red) Vanaman '34, East Liverpool, Ohio, was recently named to captain the 1933 Allegheny College football team. Vanaman, a regular tackle on the Alligator eleven the past two seasons and regarded as one of the best linemen of the district, was selected by 17 lettermen at their annual banquet.

LA VERNE ELECTS CALVERT

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LA VERNE, Calif., Dec. 21—Andrew Calvert '34, smashing center of all-Southern California

NUTTER'S PLAN WOULD LICENSE LIQUOR DRINKER

Bar Leader Submits Modified Form of Bratt System to Commission

State regulation of the liquor seller and drinker through a form of licensing is recommended by Mr. George R. Nutter, former president of the Boston Bar Association, in a plan he has submitted to the Massachusetts Special Commission on State Liquor Control Laws.

Mr. Nutter sums up his proposals as a modified form of the Bratt system employed in Sweden. If the evils of the past are to be avoided, Mr. Nutter states, there should be more regulation than has thus far been experienced, while "those who can use alcohol properly will have to contribute to the minimizing of its abuse by submitting to such regulations."

Stressing the "peculiar system of dual sovereignty" existing between the State and Federal Government, Mr. Nutter points out that any statutes of Massachusetts on the subject of manufacture and transportation of liquor "will have to be drafted with this in mind."

"It would seem to me," the report continues, "that the Commonwealth might well take charge of the whole of this matter, in the same way that it takes charge of public utilities and various other public interests. This would necessitate the constitution of a central board. It is perfectly clear that if there is to be the proper regulation, there must be the proper board for it. Matters of this kind do not execute themselves, and unless there is a perfectly trustworthy board in which the public may have confidence nothing can be accomplished by any regulatory matter.

"When you come to the sale of spirits, I think those should be dealt in by corporations licensed under the law, and subject to the jurisdiction of the central body, which should not be allowed to have over say 5 per cent profit upon the amount of capital embarked. Everything above that amount, after the proper deduction for depreciation and necessary surplus, should go to the Commonwealth.

"Corporations so licensed should maintain branches in such portions of the cities and towns of the community, and in such numbers as the central board might determine; always under the supervision of the central board, and keeping such records as the central board might prescribe. The system of licensing the person as well as the place is a decided step in advance of any system thus far evolved."

Farm Inducements Offered by Russia

(Continued from Page 1)

period of opportunity. There are 2½ times as many universities and high schools as there were before the plan went into effect. There is such a demand for trained experts, he added, that there was no reason for youth to feel that once they had gone through school or college no job would be awaiting them—at least for the present. That was the positive side of the Soviet system. On the negative side was the low standard of living. The Five-Year Plan demanded tremendous sacrifices all round, and it was spoken of enthusiastically only by a generation which had not enjoyed the benefits to be found in most of the other countries of the world.

Period of Plan Changed

The Five-Year Plan is now really a 4¼-year plan. First, its enthusiastic advocates tried to change it to a four-year plan, and with the zeal of a new faith pushed their planned economy forward. The result was similar to that of a military offensive, which carried certain sections of the line forward and left other important parts behind.

Gigantic plants were erected. The output of oil, tractors and general machinery was speeded up. On the other hand agricultural production fell. The food supply dropped and the standard of living sank to a low level. The Five-Year Plan fell much below its objective. Nevertheless it was changed to a four-year plan, and because of a subsequent change in the calendar reckoning the four year was again altered to a 4¼-year plan.

With regard to Russia's foreign policy and particularly its attitude toward Japan and the new state of Manchukuo, Mr. Chamberlin declared that Moscow was evidently waiting to see what the new Administration would do in the United States. If the United States took any step toward the recognition of the Soviet régime, he believed its action would have an effect upon Soviet policy in the Far East. If, on the other hand, it made no move in this direction, Russia would probably trend toward more friendly relations with the countries in the Far East.

Involved in Arms Accord

On the question of arms, Mr. Chamberlin said Russia was an important factor in any consideration of arms reduction. He felt that too much attention was being focused upon Germany and France. Russia stood aloof. But he felt an arms agreement without Russia a part of it would be unproductive of the best results.

Likewise, the World Economic Conference, he believed, could not hope for any great success without Russia, since Russia is such a large exporter of timber, oil, manganese and asbestos, and, in normal times, grain and agricultural products, and its omission from a conference whose chief object was to attempt to stabilize or raise commodity prices would be a mistake.

Mr. Chamberlin stressed the fact that while certain social benefits have resulted from the planned economy in Russia, there are many inequalities of which the world hears but little. Skilled workers get a higher standard of living than unskilled, and officials in the Government or supervisors in factories are better compensated than their subordinates.

But the betterments last only as long as a man is in a particular position. As soon as he loses his position, he loses his perquisites. And it helps him little to put his savings in a bank, since the ruble is subject to such wide fluctuations that it is not worth his while, despite the Government's efforts to encourage thrift. The acquisition of wealth through industry is entirely ruled out, where the state owns the banks and controls the whole economic system.

Mary Baker Eddy's Name Stands First

(Continued from Page 1)

Coleman, Moscow, Idaho; third, Eleanor Linton, New York City; fourth, tied by Ruth Nees, Berino, N. M., and Mrs. Katherine B. Meigs, Staten Island, N. Y., each of whom will receive the full amount of the fourth prize. Honorable mention was given Doris L. Gross, Stonington, Maine.

All of the essays, said Miss Tarbell, named as essential to leadership, a kind of pioneering, which most of them called vision. They wanted the leader to point an upward way and to believe that the way can be traveled. They insisted that she must be unselfish, have a passion to help others, integrity and patience, insisting upon patience in such a way as to indicate that they had had deep experience of the need for this quality. They named intelligence as essential and indicated that, while the leader must be idealistic, she must also be practical. They talked a great deal about courage.

In fact, Miss Tarbell stated, "they said that a leader must bravely, unselfishly go after some high aim not yet attained, and believe it to be attainable. There was scarcely a word of skepticism about finding women who had the qualities of leadership, scarcely a word of criticism of the leadership which they observe in their own organization and the world about them. They said nothing of the selfishness, ruthlessness, sacrifice of integrity in the name of a cause which is a frequent fault, and vacillation. If the qualities which they named as essential had been manifested in the purity which they believe possible during these past 20 years the world would not be where it finds itself. And if they are manifested in the future the world will be better."

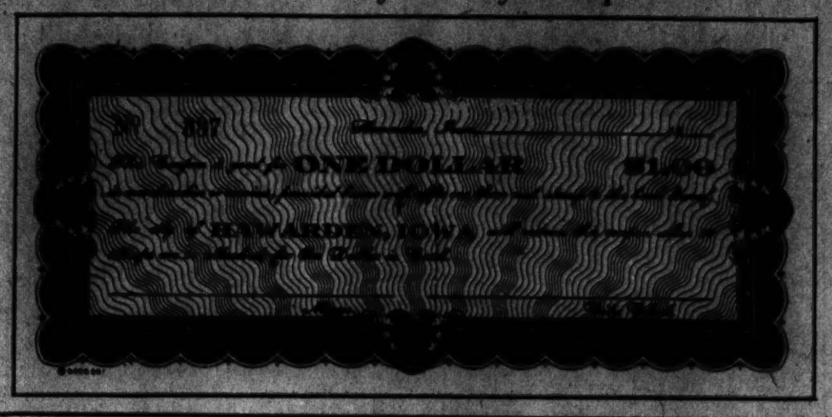
November Shows Employment Drop

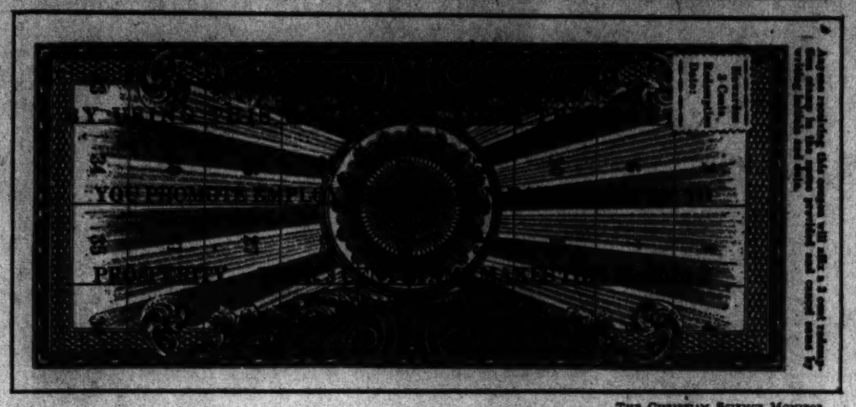
A drop in the number of persons employed in 657 wholesale and 3939 retail trade outlets in Massachusetts, during November, was reported in the monthly survey to the State Department of Labor and Industries. The net loss as compared with the corresponding week ending near Oct. 15 amounted to 903 persons, the report showed.

The aggregate weekly pay roll for all 4596 establishments was $1,547,763 in November as compared with $1,561,531 in the preceeding month; a loss of $13,768 or nine-tenths of one per cent.

While there was a net loss of 458 persons or 9.6 per cent in the "chain" department and dry goods stores, there was a net gain of 109 persons or 1 per cent in 116 independently owned stores of the same type. The pay roll increase in these stores was $3286 or 1.7 per cent and in wearing apparel stores there was an increase of $9 reported. Of the 5696 returns received in November, only 15 reported decreases in wages or salaries. These together affected but 409 of the 71,384 workers or an average of 10.4 per cent, the survey reported.

Here Is 'Money' It Pays to Spend





THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OBVERSE AND REVERSE OF TYPE OF SCRIP USED BY COMMUNITIES

Scrip Seeks to Coax Out Hidden Dollars

(Continued from Page 1)

him, that he could not postpone purchases. Confidence alone is needed, he said, to make scrip work for us.

In addition to other specified advantages, scrip, locally or nationally applied, would give relief to taxpayers by substituting a tax stamp for the overworked real estate tax, and it would give relief to the unemployed.

This latter is deemed a cogent reason for effecting it at this time. Unemployment relief as now administered implies raising the purchasing power of the unemployed, but at the expense of the taxpayers' ability to pay. The scrip, on the other hand, Dr. Fisher said, would distribute the taxpaying throughout the year of buying stamps. In the meantime, he added, the new consumer-purchasing power would make a demand for goods at once, which would encourage the immediate reemployment of labor.

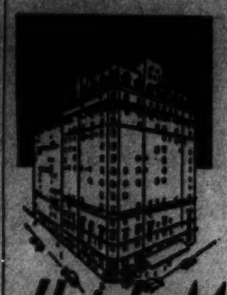
We ought not to wait four years to try this plan, exhorts Dr. Fisher. "Why should not the 'lame-duck' Congress distinguish itself by pulling us out of the slump in a few weeks by priming the pump through consumers' demand and so let loose the millions of bank credit?" he asks.

Pittsfield Women Refurbish Toys

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PITTSFIELD, Mass., Dec. 21—Thousands of toys, contributed by children who had discarded them, have been rehabilitated in a little workshop started by two women in Pittsfield and will bring joy and happiness to the hearts of many who otherwise would be forgotten at Christmas this year. The number of articles which already have been renovated and reconstructed number well over 3000, and include such things as rocking horses, tricycles, large automobiles, doll carriages and sleds and a number of clothes.

The committee has packed gifts for 200 families using about 2000 articles and many have offered to deliver the bags or to assist in the work without any remuneration. The balance of the toys will be turned over to the Associated Charities and to a local newspaper fund to meet the needs of an additional 1700 families this year with toys and clothing.



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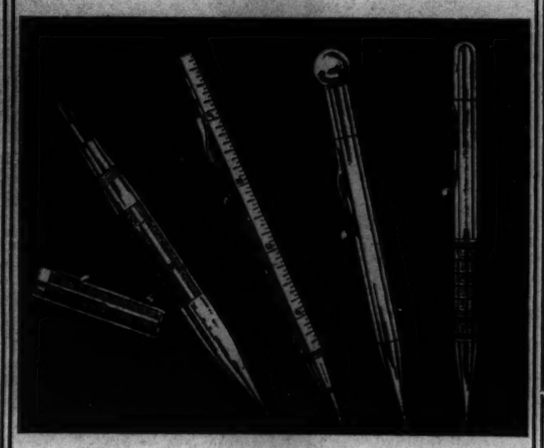
BIGELOW KENNARD

Founded in 1830



Gift Pens and Pencils

We are showing for Christmas a very complete and choice line of pens and pencils in 14-carat gold, also in silver.

The few of many illustrated are, left to right, the two-in-one combination with pen and pencil at opposite ends; extension pencil with rule that pulls out six and twelve inches; the new 'phone dial pencil; and the perpetual calendar pencil.

Silver pencils are priced from $3.00 up; pens $11.00 up. Gold pencils $20.00 up; pens $33.00 up.

BIGELOW, KENNARD & COMPANY
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A quiet refined hotel with large modern rooms. Located just one block from Central Park and two blocks from the Second Church of Christ Scientist of New York.

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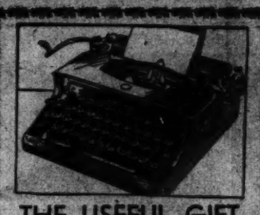
Interest Begins JAN. 10
Join Our 1933 CHRISTMAS CLUB



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Thursday Evening ..... "CAMILLE"
Friday Evening ..... "LILIOM"
Saturday Matinee ... "ALICE IN WONDERLAND"
Saturday Evening ..... "PETER PAN"
Seats 4 wks. adv. Box Off. and Town Hall, 113 W. 43

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SHUBERT NEXT MON. Seats Now
CHARLES HACKETT
in Franz Lehar's Musical Play
"LAND OF SMILES"
Evs. 50c to $2—Wed.-Sat. Mats. 50c to $2. Plus Tax

JORDAN MARSH COMPANY
BOSTON

A CHRISTMAS GIFT OPPORTUNITY!

95-pc. Dresden Pattern China Dinner Sets

Similar to sets that were $79.50 a year ago!

$39.50

Complete service for twelve in dainty, high-grade Dresden pattern china . . . and only $39.50! Note the scalloped shape of the plates. Dinner plates have bead-effect gold-decorated edges. Tea cups are footed and gracefully shaped. Square fruit dishes are included. Here's an opportunity to give a fine dinner service for Christmas!

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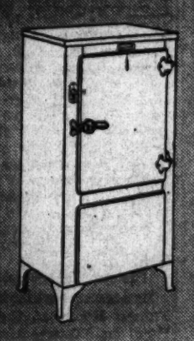
Mail or phone orders filled promptly — call HUBbard 2700

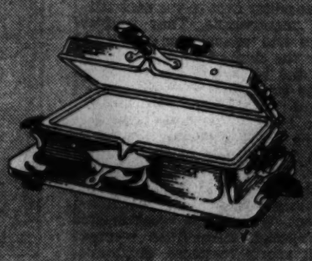
THE Edison COMPANY of BOSTON

We show a few sample Gift values offered by Electrical stores everywhere

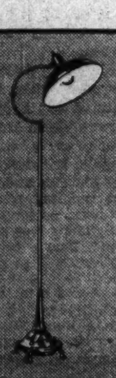
Convenient terms available



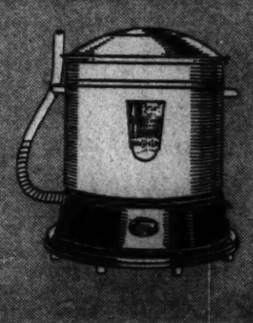
Frigidaire — Two cylinders instead of one to give you faster freezing and extra cooling power. One-quarter more space for food storage, and Frigidaire's lowest price ever — $116.50.



The Dominion Sandwich Queen reigns over many a merry supper table and luncheon board. It grills bacon — fries chops and steaks — toasts bread or sandwiches — all for $7.95.



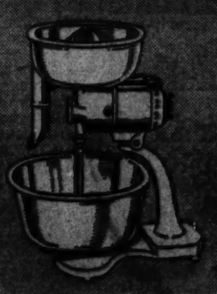
Miller Sunlite — These people have brought out one of the most "versatile" sunlamps we've seen. You can change it from full height to a low floor lamp, to a table lamp. Price, $31.50.



Whirldry is the name of this portable electric washer. Try it on lingerie and hosiery, or midweek odds and ends. It rinses, damp-dries, yes, even dry cleans. Price, $39.50.

The New Eureka — Some "vacs" clean with a high suction, others use a motor-driven brush. This Eureka has *both*. It's a dandy. Wouldn't you like to try one a few days at home? Price, $54.50.

Toastmaster has the "flexible clock" — a combination of time and temperature control. Whether the toaster is hot or cold, the flexible clock allows for it. Price, $11.50.



New Sunbeam Mixmaster — You've seen these in many kitchens. They beat and mix, whip and stir, etc., etc. Guess how much — only $19.50.

Easy Washer Reduced $20 — It's the biggest wringer-type washer Easy makes (selling for $99.50) and the greatest washer value we've been able to offer — reduced to $69.50.

WOMEN'S ENTERPRISES AND FASHIONS

Divers Careers in Fashion

By HELEN JOHNSON KEYES
Special from Monitor Bureau
New York

VOCATIONS which are important to the designing, styling, buying and selling of becoming garments are among those which deserve examination by the young women of today who are seeking to prepare themselves for careers. More diversity exists in the vocations connected with fashions than is commonly realized, and on this account more types of women are suited to one or another of its branches than is apparent without analysis. There are, for example, positions which demand writers, artists, buyers, fashionists, designers, practical designers," and research workers both artistic and industrial. Moreover, each of these fields is diversified within itself, one approach and attitude being in requisition by one concern and quite different ones by companies existing for other ends.

Consider, for instance, the opportunities in department stores and specialty shops. Their advertising offices require copy writers familiar with the latest trends of style and with the reactions of the public to them, so that in presenting a current output these writers will know what features to stress in order to solicit consumer attention. Sketch artists are also necessary and these must draw from life and with a certain dash the "fashion figure," arrayed in the attractive models sold in the shop.

Buyers are chosen for their knowledge of styles, fabrics and values. Skill in forecasting the popular mode is essential to their success, for they must not burden their employers with "trial balloons" which public disapproval will quickly prick into deflation. It is true that buyers get their training over a long period of selling, but that experience must be supplemented by fashion-art study in order to be adequate for those lines which make the greatest demand on a cultured taste. Moreover, the leading department stores are demanding from their selling force a background of esthetic appreciation, whose quickest approach is study in a fashion school.

Within these huge and diversified institutions which we call department stores, it has become the custom to employ several specialists who are named "stylists" or "fashionists." They must be authorities on color, line and the mode, for it is their function to help those customers who feel doubtful of their own taste in the selection of tones which enhance their complexions and lines which develop the best in their figures, while yet remaining at the top of the style.

Design as a Vocation

Manufacturers also employ fashionists, but here they serve a different function, occupying somewhat the same relation to the designer that the editor does to the contributor of manuscripts. They suggest changes and adaptations which so modify the designs that these suit better the policy of the company and the exigencies of production.

Design is probably the largest field in fashion art. Manufacturing concerns have design departments, and so do the great motion picture studios. Designs are also bought from the free lance artist, so that a career exists outside of regular employment. Within this vocation are many specialties, such as evening dresses, sports costumes, children's wear, stage and motion picture apparel, matrons' styles and the all-day frock. The writer was talking lately with Mr. Emil Alvin Hartman, author of more than 100 textbooks on design which are in use in vocational schools, and he said that his students often came to him with a special type of designing in view, suggested usually by the success of some friend; but that as they worked it became apparent that their penchant lay elsewhere. For this reason he advocated very attentive individual observation of pupils, so that each one would eventually specialize in the field for which she showed ability.

Necessary to dress designs are original ideas which are translatable into wearable costumes. These may derive from African jewelry, or from the parts of a flower, or the swirl of a cloud, or a figure on a Greek vase. To transmute such elements into a costume silhouette or into details of trimming or drapery, indicates design ability which should be cultivated, even though the ability to sketch the idea effectively is absent. Most of the art schools have devised certain simplifying formulae for setting up a smart fashion figure, which are extremely helpful to those who, though fashion-minded, may not be instinctively skillful with a pencil. Yet more radical is a fashion action stencil used by one fashion academy, by means of which the student or layman with no drawing ability whatever, may portray very easily and rapidly graceful figures of correct anatomical proportions in hundreds of poses.

Although a few great designers have worked directly in their materials, yet, at least among free lances, skill in cutting and sewing is unnecessary. In most manufacturing concerns, however, so-called "practical designers" are employed, who must know how to carry out their ideas in the fabric. This ability involves a knowledge of pattern drafting, grading, cutting, fitting and draping. It is well-paid work and worth learning by anyone who shows talent in this field.

To Write and Draw

Fashion writing and sketching are in demand, of course, by fashion publications, and by advertising and fashion services. The latter supply sketches of original costumes to manufacturers and dressmakers. To write authoritatively about fashions it is necessary to attend openings and shows and to observe well-dressed women in smart gatherings. Moreover, such intensive training in historical sources and the "feeling" of style as a fashion-art school affords is sure to add to the writer's powers an individual philosophy concerning fashions which will elevate her above a merely descriptive writer and cataloguer of costumes.

The fashion artist requires an extended course in draftsmanship and in the techniques and media suitable to reproduction under the diversified conditions which obtain in the art departments of the various publications.

Research work in fashions is a new and still undeveloped field. Correct historical and regional costumes for plays and movies set in other centuries and unfamiliar parts of the world, are essential. Such obsolete or remote dress is more difficult to build up than might appear. To find, for instance, the back of the dress for whose front view a picture is already available, may involve a long search; and to provide a design for the correct hat, parasol, shoe or walking stick, may send one far on strange meandering paths. The largest research bureau in existence of this kind is a private collection made available to the student under stipulated conditions; but all large motion picture studios also have such bureaus for their own use.

Purveyor of Table Decoration

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

STRANGE and wonderful are the ways of women in finding outlets for expression, in building odd little careers for themselves and achieving financial help for their families, amid the domestic symphony that surrounds them. The persistent in-and-out-ness of children, their problems, friends and requirements, the smoothing-out of their difficulties, the patient oiling of the wheels of domesticity, the fluidizing of home rule, do not deter them from keeping a little corner of themselves free for what they call a career, often making this a practical help for many as well as a release valve for their own imaginations. That it can be done has been proved over and over again, and husband and children are the gainers in more ways than one.

Still keeping home in the foreground, another pioneer in this field of adventure has come forward. To the hostess who seeks the rare and unexpected in her table appointments, a unique home service is offered by Mrs. Helen M. Wyner of Brookline, Mass.

The Scenic Setting

Mrs. Wyner visits the home and surveys the dining-room setting, finds out the color combinations intended in linen, china and glass, and builds her picture around it. Thus for one dinner party, a yellow satin damask cloth on a long refectory table in a Spanish dining room, was vivified with ruby goblets and silver luster service plates. A central bouquet accenting these colors, with large red tulips, and white calla lillies intermixed with tiny yellow and white iris, was placed on a rectangular reflector. Two slender silver-luster fawns were posed at either end of the reflector and a complementary arrangement of flowers (amaryllis and yellow forsythia) graced the lowboy. The minutiæ of sea life, reproduced in high colors, reposed in the finger bowls. The hostess's only care had been to choose her ordinary appointments.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
A Bouquet of Mother-of-Pearl Flowers, Set Off by an Old-Ivory-Colored Vase. Used as a Table Decoration by Mrs. Helen M. Wyner.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
Where Winter and Summer Are Almost Synonymous Under Palm and Orange Trees and People and Mermaids Live Together in Harmony. Table Arrangement by Mrs. Helen M. Wyner.

In other cases Mrs. Wyner sets the entire scene and she always visits the market in the early morning and selects fresh and unusual blooms for the occasion, takes them to the home she is decorating and arranges them for the débutante luncheon or tea, wedding or whatnot.

Mrs. Wyner has a large collection of table ornaments—novel, imported things, which are often difficult to obtain from other sources. There are miniature glass flowers, fish or birds, to be placed in finger bowls; an exquisitely-wrought centerpiece the bright red of their feet, and an engaging family of penguins. For the informal luncheon, dashing Mexican pottery frequently is used with high-colored peasant linens. There are vases and bowls of the famous Orrefors etched crystal and large copper vessels, for the more opulent effects. These rare objects, gathered from all over the world, of multicolored glass flowers from Switzerland; striking animal compositions of varied size and color, among them a pair of book cranes, whose ivory whiteness is emphasized by the deep black of their bills and are lent to the hostess as part of the contract, or sold to her if acquaintance so endears them that she feels she cannot do without them.

Blown Glass in Delicate Forms

In a recent exhibition held in the French Room at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Boston, Mrs. Wyner displayed her charming repertoire of art pieces. A table devoted to the Swedish glass was distinguished by two hand-engraved dishes, one designed by Simon Gate, the other by Edward Hald. One simple bowl needed no other ornament than the ethereal blue lights which seemed melted within it. A water set of smoke-dust brought into high relief the brilliant luster of the lighter pieces.

A visiting artist, enthralled by the rarity and delicacy of the glasswork, pointed out among other things, a giraffe blown from opalescent glass, much as a child blows a soap bubble, the design being formed by the blowing and only a minimum of the molding remaining to be done by hand or tongs, while the glass is hot. There was a superb glass shelf-plate blown into irregular curved outline, with a gilt fawn's head applied to the center. Another show piece was a plate of ground glass in primitive red, blue and transparent white hues. Nor could the leaping stag of crimson luster nor the variegated American luster fruit be overlooked.

Mrs. Wyner's gift for composing table scenes is revealed in the accompanying pictures. The quaint, the imaginative, go into the composé, contributing to the skillful dramatization of an idea, variety harmonized into a unified ensemble.

MARGARET-LLOYD

Both Photos, By Joel Feder to The Christian Science Monitor
An All-Day Frock of Beige Crêpe, Trimmed With Irish Crochet Flowers in the Same Tone and Showing One of the Most Modish Sleeves. In the Winter Collection of Bruck-Weiss.

Dinner Gown of Classical Simplicity Made of Rough Black Crêpe. The Upper Portions of the Sleeves Are of Black Chiffon on Which Leaflike Motifs of White Crêpe Are Appliquéd. Shown by Bruck-Weiss.

World Friendship Tour

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE General Federation of Women's Clubs will sponsor its first world friendship tour next summer for the purpose of visiting the women's clubs of London, Paris, Düsseldorf, Berlin, Prague and Vienna and the League of Nations at Geneva. The party will be personally conducted by Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the organization, and a woman who has traveled extensively throughout Europe. Mrs. Poole's travel talks on shipboard will provide splendid preparation for the sights and scenes in store for those who are so fortunate as to be among the number who will take the trip.

Mrs. Poole says, "We are going to learn so much on this first World Friendship Tour of ours that we are going to be more sympathetic and understanding, and patient too, after we have seen Europe face to face. It's going to be a patchwork story we shall study. For the wealth of the ages will leave us breathless, the scores of history will open our eyes and the intimate contact with women of our own nationality and of the countries we visit will, I am confident, cement us into a closer understanding of today's problems."

* * *

Two opportunities are offered for securing the trip absolutely free. To anyone securing 25 persons to make the trip a free trip will be given and to anyone securing $1000 worth of subscriptions to the Clubwoman G. F. W. C. a free trip will be given.

A complete booklet describing the trip in detail, including baggage allowance and all important information, may be procured by addressing Tour Secretary, President's Office, General Federation of Women's Clubs, 1734 N Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

* * *

The following itinerary is said to be but a suggestion of the pleasures in store for those who make the trip. In all of the large cities visited ample time will be allowed for sightseeing and shopping. The presidents of the European clubs are said to be enthusiastic over the proposed visit to them.

ITINERARY

Mon., July 24, 1933—Sail from New York by the S. S. Adriatic.
Tues., Aug. 1—Call at Queenstown.
Wed., Aug. 2—Arrive at Liverpool—London.
Thu., Aug. 3, to Sun., Aug. 6—In London. Drives one day. Visit American Women's Club.
Mon., Aug. 7—To Paris.
Tue., Aug. 8, to Fri., Aug. 11—In Paris. Day's drive. Also drive to Versailles. Visit American Women's Club.
Sat., Aug. 12—To Düsseldorf. Visit American Women's Club.
Sun., Aug. 13—Cologne.
Mon., Aug. 14—By Rhine steamer to Wiesbaden.
Tue., Aug. 15—To Berlin.
Wed., Aug. 16, to Fri., Aug. 18—In Berlin. Drive. Visit American Women's Club.
Sat., Aug. 19—To Dresden. Drive. Prague.
Sun., Aug. 20—In Prague. Drive. Visit American Women's Club.
Mon., Aug. 21—To Vienna.
Tue., Aug. 22, to Fri., Aug. 25—In Vienna. Drive. Visit American Women's Club.
Sat., Aug. 26—To Innsbruck.
Sun., Aug. 27—In Innsbruck. Drive.
Mon., Aug. 28—To Lucerne.
Tue., Aug. 29 and Wed., Aug. 30—In Lucerne. Excursion to Rigi.
Thu., Aug. 31—To Interlaken.
Fri., Sept. 1—At Interlaken.
Sat., Sept. 2—Bernese-Oberland to Montreux. Visit Castle of Chillon.
Sun., Sept. 3—P. M. to Geneva.
Mon., Sept. 4, to Wed., Sept. 6—Geneva and the League of Nations.
Thu., Sept. 7—To Paris.
Fri., Sept. 8—In Paris.
Sat., Sept. 9—To Havre and sail by the S. S. Franconia.
Sat., Sept. 16—Arrive New York.

One should be as particular in selecting the correct glove as in choosing the shoes. The pull-on glove and gauntlet are sponsored for practical wear; for evening, the glove should be either just above the elbow or just below it; suede gloves in shades of tan or brown—these tones being wearable with any color—are preferred for dressy afternoon and informal dinner use.

Conservative, but Individual

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau
New York

A COLLECTION of dresses recently seen, designed particularly for conservative women who yet demand styles which are sharply individualized, made apparent a number of interesting developments in the mode.

One of these was the large variety of weaves now presented, specially in the crêpe family. Another was the simplification of sleeves, so flamboyant a short time ago, and the increasing tendency to keep clean-cut the elbow and forearm portion, concentrating the fullness and ornamentation above. A third feature was the placement of trimming in such a manner that it assumes the rôle formerly played by costume jewelry.

Two of the dresses in the collection are illustrated on this page. One of them, the daytime frock, of matelasse crêpe, was in beige, a color much to the fore and supplanting gray at the present moment. As can be seen, it is a two-piece frock, with the button-up-the-front basque, so very much in favor and so expressive of the modern silhouette; a slim skirt, eight inches from the floor, as is correct; a narrow belt; and the current version of the leg-of-mutton sleeves. What cannot be so well seen in the picture are the charming flowers in Irish crochet of exactly the same tone of beige, which form both an edging and an insertion on the collar. There is an amazing daintiness and chic about this gown, so refreshingly without accents or contrasts.

Another dress designed for any type of daytime function was a one-piece ribbed crêpe in royal-blue, with a detachable scarf, by means of which the neckline could be adjusted to individual becomingness. A basque effect was again in evidence, produced by a straight-down-the-front row of rhinestone buttons, terminating shortly below the belt. Again the sleeves were plain except for shoulder fullness.

Varied Simplicity

A red dress, also of ribbed crêpe, had a Vionnet bias-cut bodice, with insets in the sleeves of black kalyak which was extended into a yoke in the back. The skirt was in tunic form and the underskirt slashed at each side, a wise provision, for these very narrow hobbles are sure otherwise to tear out at the seams.

One of the most fascinating of the crêpe weaves, called "croqui-croqui," but more adequately described as shirr-and-smock crêpe, was employed to fashion an entirely simple one-piece dress of putty color, whose only adornment was a white collar crossing at the back and fastened with rhinestone buttons. The clever weave, laid in delicate alternating bands of simulated shirring, was left to do its work most effectively without draping or intricacy of cut.

Sleeves of the raglan type and adjustable revers supplied an individual character to a heavy, wide-ribbed crêpe in blue. The belt was shaped into a point in front and wore a large plaque.

A wide sleeve, also of the raglan type, slashed from shoulder to cuff, was the striking style point in a black dress of rosanara crêpe made with a white top, into the center of which in front the bodice shot a slim point up to the neck line.

The four large gunmetal buttons and the matching belt buckle, which were the only trimming on a one-piece bottle-green frock of matelasse crêpe, contrasted handsomely with it in color and texture and gave it noticeable distinction.

A one-piece burgundy frock depended for trimming on very large convex steel buttons mounted in groups on a belt of self-material which tied at the back.

A smart dress whose interest depended on its material and the use to which it was put in the development of a straight silhouette, was a blue canton crêpe, into which had been stitched—with an effect like weaving—rows of black soutache braid less than three-quarters of an inch apart. The material was cut in three directions, so that the striped effect was varied between horizontal, perpendicular and diagonal lines. A white silk scarf supplied an interesting neckline.

The vogue for using trimming to replace jewelry, which already has been spoken of, was illustrated on a frock of black pebbly crêpe by a collar at a high neckline and bracelet-like bands at the wrists, composed of a passementerie made of crystal beads on which milk beads were appliquéd in daisy form and set off by rhinestone centers. Metal and rhinestone buttons completed the jewel-like sparkle of this adornment.

Evening Models

Gold lamé is being used considerably and lent a sumptuous character to a black pebble crêpe, of which it formed the back of the gently décolleté corsage, confining itself at the front to a band across the high neckline—an unusual application and balance of materials.

Another dinner dress in black crêpe, this time canton, used net insertions and slashings of the material to form a star effect. Cylindrical green beads were arranged at the neck in a line like a choker necklace and again at the wrists, like a bracelet.

On a dark brown pebble crêpe, turquoise beading bordered at the back a deep net yoke and formed in the front a high neckline, modified by a scarf. The use of this heavy brown for an evening model is illustrative of the increasing favor with which the vogue for dark evening costumes is being accepted. It started some months ago and was developed in sumptuous models in fall collections, but the public has come rather slowly to its adoption.

Our second illustration shows a dinner dress of rough black crêpe with a décolleté back, formed attractively from a crossed bodice; a high front neckline; and sleeves whose upper portions are of black chiffon appliquéd in motifs cut from white crêpe. It shows how very classical in line and chaste in trimming is at present the correct frock for dining either in a home or at a restaurant.

H. J. K.

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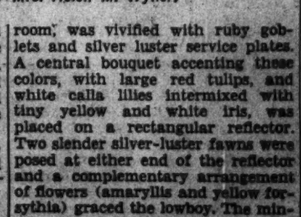
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THE HOME FORUM

This Smaller World

WINTER comes striding over our brown Jaalam hills to the chanting pipes of the northwest wind and the tune of hounds belling through the bare moonlit woods. The year ebbs slowly. The wind shifts north, and in the morning the red barn roof is white with frost; it swings south, and there are blue days of April warmth and the clinging haze of bonfire smoke. But each receding ripple laps lower on the beach; slowly the tide of sunlight ebbs.

There comes a morning when the white rime on the barn roof lingers. There is no sun in the silver sky, and the wind sets west, with a wet sharpness in it that makes cheeks and finger ends tingle. In the early blue dusk the lights of Jaalam gleam large and yellow across the valley, and through the darkness we hear the distant bells of Chesham tell the hours as clearly as our own, as though under that frosted silver dome the world had grown smaller.

And when we wake we find the black apple boughs etched in white, and the lawn so smooth, so spotless that to cross toward the barn seems a profanation, while up the sloping hillside, beyond the leafless syringas and the buried garden, each small green pine lifts aloft a white chalice. Noisy grackles swirl into the maples in a jet cloud, debate for a time, sweep off with one movement to glean the windswept field over the hill. And as we follow their flight, with eyes narrowed against the white shimmer of snow, we make again that discovery that seems always new.

And that is the path to Kibbee's. Along the slope, and under the black and white apple trees, curving in a slow sweep toward our stone wall, there winds a white line. We lose it at the road, find it again across the road in Jim Kibbee's orchard, a thin, meandering thread of white running through the orchard grass rising yellow above the snow. And there is this queer thing about it: that all through the long, drowsy months of summer there is no slightest sign of a path here. Thick and rank grows the grass on our slope, thick and high it grows under Jim Kibbee's round-headed trees; all summer long the green slopes lie unbroken and undisturbed. But always, as the first snowfall gives the stiff golden-rod a second blooming, this path, where no one has walked within our memories, appears between our two houses, leaving our back door, crossing the road, winding leisurely on to Kibbee's brown huddle of buildings under the stripped elms lifted against the cobalt sky. It lingers for a day or two, and then vanishes. There will be other snows, crushing the thick orchard grasses close to earth, building drifts to the lee of gray stone walls, but after this first fall there will be no sign of the path.

We knew nothing of its making, nor did Jim and Jen, and a minor mystery it remained for years. But last week Jim Kibbee had a visitor. A car with Iowa plates stood all morning in his yard, and in the frosty gray afternoon I saw Jim and a stranger along the road, and heard Jim's booming laugh as they talked. "You don't mean it!" he said; and; "I never heard tell of that!" And they came, at last, into our yard.

"Orion Curtis," Jim introduced him. "Used to live on my place, years ago."

He was huge and tall, his white head topping even Jim's spare sandy thatch; and as we went about, and he talked in his burry Midwestern voice, it was odd to hear the Jaalam twang creeping in, now and then. Fifty years since he'd left, but he remembered things. This pear tree had been a famous bearer; that elm he remembered as a spindling whip; and about here had stood a Baldwin tree.

"That went, years ago. We dug the stump when we made the garden."

"No wonder. It was hollow, and I remember hiding in it, as a boy." He chuckled, and pointed. "Goodales lived here then, and Thad Goodale set that row of maples, before he enlisted in '61. Notice that the end one is smaller than the rest? I did that; used to swing on it, when it was no stouter'n a hoe handle."

"Well," drawled Jim, "you'd bend it some now, if you climbed it."

"And I could!" maintained the ruddy-cheeked old man sturdily. "That is, if something was clawing my co't-tails."

They laughed, and I remembered something, and asked: "You used to come here often, then?" And as he nodded I told him of the path between the two houses, hidden all year in the thick sod, appearing only at the first snow.

"You don't say! I'd forgotten it, but once set my feet on it and I could follow it without a break to my—to Mr. Kibbee's back door. I want to know if that's still there!"

He was suddenly sober.

"Yes; we came here often. Curtis and Goodale feet made that path. Not so many neighbors then, and we were back and forth every day and all day. The Goodale young ones came over to play with us; and when my folks," he chuckled, "couldn't stand the racket any longer, they'd shoo us back here. Come night, the Goodales'd sort out all of us that didn't look like theirs, and send us home again. And we weren't the only ones to use the path. My mother was a famous cook, and Aunt Abby Goodale knew more quilt patterns than a body could shake a stick at, and they were back and forth, with a new dish to try out, or a patchwork pattern to share. And if there was trouble, or a new baby at either house—times such as that the path was trod almost bare."

"Neighbors were neighbors then," said Jim Kibbee warmly. "I remember, down the Harbor."

"They were," the old man nodded. And he told of oxen plodding along this winding old road of ours, drawing cordwood for the winter, and of fast horses whisking light buggies along, and of sheep on our rocky hillsides and cattle thick in the pastures. It was a smaller and more simple world, this Golden Age of the small town; men lived closer to the soil, and closer to one another in a commonwealth of interest. At haying time, or spring plowing, they swapped work.

"Winters they cut wood, or made boots. That back kitchen of yours," he told me, "with the wood panels and big windows, was an old boot shop, and my father worked there, odd times. There was a stove, two-three benches, lasts on the shelves and rolls and piles of side leather and soling—I can smell it yet, coming in on a cold winter day, all tuckered out from coasting. There'd be the stove purring away until it was red in the face, and men pegging shoes—Win'Loveland, and my father, and Tom Goodale and old Uncle Jim—pegging away and talking politics with the yellow winter sun creeping across the floor and up the walls. Come supper time, Father'd finish his boot, and stretch, and say: 'Nother day, 'nother dollar. S'pose we shove off home, Bub, and see what the neighbors have fetched in.' I can mind yet trotting after him along the path, my sled bumping my heels, and his lantern swinging, and the shadows of his long legs doing a queer dance over the snowbanks. Good days! You're right, Mr. Kibbee. Neighbors were neighbors, then."

Jim looked at me, oddly. We've both been busy, scratching for a living, and haven't found time to be neighborly of late.

"We use the road, now," he said awkwardly.

"You wouldn't, those days. Ruts in winter, mud in spring, dust in summer; it was better going across lots by the old path. But times change."

"I wonder'f they do," Jim said.

And as the huge old man told us other things of the two houses, Jim was quiet and so was I. There was a homely kindness now about this winding path, worn deep in our New England hillside by the feet of the children and the women and the men of long ago. The good green grass grows thick and rank as the years ebb and flow; the feet of the Goodales and the Curtises have long since turned to other paths; with each year this pathway worn by them fills and shallows slowly. Times change. But do they?

It darkened slowly as we came back to the house, and there was a familiar tang in the west wind.

"Well," said Curtis, shaking hands, "I'll shove along. Glad I came."

"So am I. Come again. You too, Jim."

"You bet I will!" said Jim. "Come over, soon's you can."

They went slowly through the orchard from our back door. I saw Jim roll stones from our wall; they crossed the road and I heard a further rumble. They looked back and waved, then dim and shadowy they went under Jim's round-headed trees. And I noticed then, for the first time this year, how near and yellow the lights of town burned across the dark valley, and how they blurred faintly as the first white flakes came sifting down and the distant bells of Chesham chimed through the early twilight, in a world again grown smaller and more neighborly under the frosted silver dome.

DANIEL CHASE.

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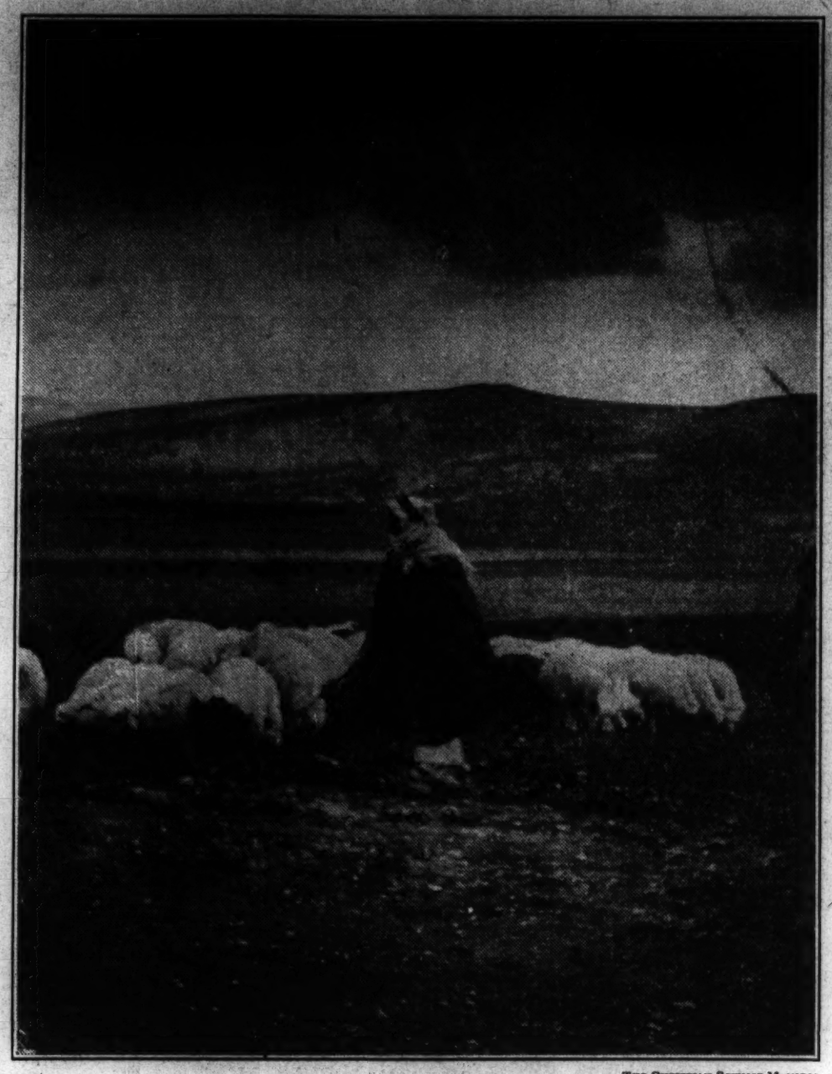

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"The Pastures Are Clothed With Flocks"

The Field-Mice Cry "Nowell"

Sounds were heard from the fore-court without—sounds like the scuffling of small feet in the gravel and a confused murmur of tiny voices, while broken sentences reached them—"Now, all in a line—hold the lantern up a bit, Tommy—clear your throats first—no coughing after I say one, two, three.—Where's young Bill?—Here, come on, do, we're all a-waiting—"

"What's up?" inquired the Rat, pausing in his labours.

"I think it must be the field-mice," replied the Mole, with a touch of pride in his manner. "They go round carol-singing regularly at this time of the year. They're quite an institution in these parts. And they never pass me over—they come to Mole End last of all; and I used to give them hot drinks, and supper, too, sometimes, when I could afford it. It will be like old times to hear them again."

"Let's have a look at them!" cried the Rat, jumping up and running to the door.

It was a pretty sight, and a seasonable one, that met their eyes when they flung the door open. In the fore-court, lit by the dim rays of a horn lantern, some eight or ten little field-mice stood in a semi-circle, red worsted comforters round their throats, their fore-paws thrust deep into their pockets, their feet jigging for warmth. With bright, beady eyes they glanced shyly at each other, sniggering a little, sniffling and applying coat-sleeves a good deal. As the door opened, one of the elder ones that carried the lantern was just saying, "Now, then, one, two, three!" and forthwith their shrill little voices uprose on the air, singing one of the old-time carols that their forefathers composed in the fields that were fallow and held by frost, or when snow-bound in chimney corners, and handed down to be sung in the miry street to lamp-lit windows at Yule-time.

CAROL

Villagers all, this frosty tide,
Let your doors swing open wide,
Though wind may follow, and snow beside,
Yet draw us in by your fire to bide;
Joy shall be yours in the morning!

Here we stand in the cold and the sleet,
Blowing fingers and stamping feet,
Come from far away you to greet—
You by the fire and we in the street—
Bidding you joy in the morning!

For ere one half of the night was gone,
Sudden a star has led us on,
Raining bliss and benison—
Bliss tomorrow and more anon,
Joy for every morning!

Goodman Joseph toiled through the snow—
Saw the star o'er a stable low;
Mary she might not further go—
Welcome thatch, and litter below!
Joy was hers in the morning!

And then they heard the angels tell
"Who were the first to cry Nowell?
Animals all, as it befell,
In the stable where they did dwell!
Joy shall be theirs in the morning!"

The voices ceased, the singers, bashful but smiling, exchanged side-long glances, and silence succeeded—but for a moment only. Then, from up above and far away, down the tunnel they had so lately travelled was borne to their ears in a faint musical hum the sound of distant bells ringing a joyful and clangorous peal.

"Very well sung, boys!" cried the Rat heartily. "And now come along in, all of you, and warm yourselves by the fire, and have something hot!"—KENNETH GRAHAME, in "The Wind in the Willows." (London: Methuen. New York: Scribners.)

AFEW feet away on each side of the modern motor roads, that have been built by the British since their possession of the country, Palestine is still the land of the Bible, except that its ruggedness is accentuated by the cutting down during the Great War of many olive trees. The shepherd in the picture was standing, wrapped against the sharp, spring wind, on the way north from Jerusalem to Nazareth. But he might have been anywhere in Palestine; just as he and his sheep might have stood there centuries ago, one of the countless sources for the familiar Bible phrases: "Shepherds abiding in the field"; "We thy people and sheep of thy pasture"; "Thou leddest they people like a flock"; "O Sheperd of Israel."

Unless you have been to Palestine, it is hard to realize how inevitably the Bible is filled with pastoral references, suggested by this country of flocks and herds. The sheep, white and black, are everywhere; and so are the small, dark-colored goats that clamber even higher up the hillsides. No more natural simile can come to mind in this region than "as a shepherd divideth his sheep from the goats." How all these animals find pasturage on this stony soil, it is hard to understand. Rocks come rattling down as they scramble about; to "dash thy foot against a stone" is a common happening. Yet the flocks continue to crop between the loose pebbles; tall asphodels cluster round the base of boulders; pale, pink cyclamen push up even through the cracks and crannies in the ledges; on every slope large anemones of purplish-red nod their top-heavy heads. It has been suggested that these may be the "lilies of the field," because they are the flower that appears in the colors of royalty.

Much of this "dry and thirsty land" is brown and parched. Green is a color that we, with our ample rainfall, take for granted in the landscape; in Palestine it is worthy of mention. We are content to speak simply of a "tree"; in the Bible it is: "A green olive tree"; "the green trees upon the high hills"; "green pastures"; "he searcheth after every green thing."

And we know little of how precious water—even the sight and sound of it—may be, until we journey "where no water is," or find it spoken of by those who live there: "As cold waters to a thirsty soul . . ."; "shall the cold flowing waters that come from another place be forsaken?" "A good land, a land of brooks of water, of fountains and depths that spring out of valleys and hills"; "Give me a blessing; for thou hast given me a south land; give me also springs of water."

Pepys Visits The Hague

We lay till past three o'clock then up and down the town, to see it by daylight; where we saw the soldiers of the Prince's guard, all very fine, and the burghers of the town with their muskets as bright as silver. A schoolmaster, that spoke good English and French, showed us the whole town, and indeed I cannot speak enough of the gallantry of the town. Everybody of fashion speaks French or Latin, or both. The women, many of them very pretty and in good habits, fashionable, and black spots. We bought a couple of baskets for Mrs. Pierce and my wife. The Judge and I to the Grande Salle, where the States sit in council. The hall is a great place, where the flags that they take from their enemies are all hung up; and things to be sold, as in Westminster Hall, and not much unlike it. . . .

To a bookseller's, and bought for the love of the binding three books: The French Psalms in four parts, Bacon's Organon, and Farnab. Rhetor. By coach to Scheveling again, the wind being very high. We saw two boats overset, and the gallants forced to be pulled on shore by the heels, while their trunks, portmanteaus, hats, and feathers, were swimming in the sea. Among others, the ministers that come with the Commissioners (Mr. Case among the rest) sadly dripping. Being in haste, I lost my Copenhagen knife. A gentleman going to kiss my Lord's hand, from the Queen of Bohemia, and I hired a Dutch boat for four rix-dollars to carry us on board. We were fain to wait a great while before we could get off from the shore, the sea being very foul. . . .

After supper, my Lord sent for me, intending to have me play at cards with him, but I not knowing cribbage, we fell into discourse of many things, and the ship rolled so much that I was not able to stand, and so he did me go to bed.
—From "Diary of SAMUEL PEPYS." (London: Dent.)

"EL GENIO DEL CRISTIANISMO"

Traducción del artículo sobre la Ciencia Cristiana publicado en inglés en esta página

MARY BAKER EDDY, la Descubridora y Fundadora de la Ciencia Cristiana, dice en la página 2 de su obra CHRISTIAN HEALING (LA CURACIÓN CRISTIANA): "El genio del Cristianismo consiste en obras más bien que en palabras". El cristianismo se demuestra por la medida de pensamientos correctos que se manifiestan en buenas obras. Toda la elocuencia de expresión posible, si es sin entendimiento, no tiene poder de echar fuera el error y de curar a los enfermos.

Cristo Jesús debe de haber considerado su obra como cosa de gran importancia, porque dijo a los mensajeros de Juan Bautista que fueron enviados a él para que le preguntasen si él era el Mesías: "Id y declarad a Juan las cosas que veis y oís: los ciegos reciben la vista, los cojos andan, los leprosos son limpiados, los sordos oyen, los muertos son resucitados, y a los pobres es predicado el evangelio." (Según la Versión Moderna de la Biblia.)

El espíritu que animaba y guiaba a Jesús era divino, reflejando la Verdad, la eterna piedra fundamental, la "cabeza del ángulo", y las dádivas que ofreció en el altar del amor divino eran sus obras. Tenía más que mera fe para ayudarle en su bondadosa obra mesiánica. Comprendía perfectamente que el Cristo manifiesto en él era el Hijo eterno, la idea inmaculada de Dios; y esta comprensión no sólo le capacitaba para llegar a la cumbre misma de la gloria divina otorgada al Hijo, sino que le capacitaba también para salvar a otros, para levantarles y atraerles hacia Dios. Era esta comprensión la que le inspiró a inmolar su identidad humana y glorificar al Cristo. ¡Qué abnegación! Aquellos que deseen seguir a Cristo Jesús y llevar a cabo las obras que él hizo, deben ganar este mismo entendimiento de la abnegación, para que ellos también puedan glorificar al Cristo, la Verdad.

A todos los que estuviesen dispuestos a escuchar sus enseñanzas, tanto a los que le seguían en sus días, como a los que habían aún de venir, les dió esta promesa: "El que creyere en mí, las obras que yo hago, él las hará también." Lo que hace falta primeramente es entender la naturaleza del Cristo, porque eso es lo que Jesús quería decir, cuando dijo: "El que creyere en mí." Aquel que comprenda que el Cristo es lo que Mary Baker Eddy explica en la página 583 de su libro de texto SCIENCE AND HEALTH WITH KEY TO THE SCRIPTURES (CIENCIA Y SALUD CON LA CLAVE DE LAS ESCRITURAS), "la divina manifestación de Dios, que viene a la carne para destruir el error encarnado", será capaz de hacer las obras que él hizo.

Durante aproximadamente tres siglos después del advenimiento de Cristo Jesús se hacían curaciones, debido a la fe y a la comprensión del Cristo manifiestas en los primeros Cristianos; luego por siglos este poder curativo pareció haberse perdido casi por completo, hasta que se reveló de nuevo, esta vez por la abnegación y la pureza de una mujer, Mary Baker Eddy, que como resultado de sus estudios profundos de la Biblia trajo al Cristo más cerca de la humanidad que jamás. ¡Qué incentivo tenemos de seguir a Cristo Jesús más obedientemente, puesto que por esta revelación llegamos a conocerle mejor y a acercarnos más a Dios!

Jesús se estaba ocupando constantemente en las cosas de su Padre, demostrando que la obediencia al Principio divino, Dios, cura a los enfermos, a los pecadores y a los moribundos. No dividó jamás que Dios es bueno y que lo bueno es todo-poderoso, ni dejó jamás de aprovechar toda oportunidad de probar la omnipresencia del Amor divino. Así nos ayudó a comprender y utilizar el poder de lo bueno sobre lo malo. Sus demostraciones eran la prueba de que sus palabras expresaron la verdad. La Ciencia Cristiana reitera sus palabras, enseñandonos que conociendo y reconociendo solo lo bueno como lo real, nos será posible demostrar, y demostraremos lo bueno como todo-inclusivo. ¿No es eso lo que nuestro gran Maestro pensaba, enseñaba y vivía? ¿No es esa la mejor manera de probar nuestro entendimiento de él y de sus obras?

¿Cómo podemos medir "el genio del cristianismo"? El mejor modo de medirlo será de acuerdo con las palabras de Cristo Jesús como nos las dejó inmediatamente antes de ascender: "Y estas señales acompañarán a los que creyeren: En mi nombre echarán fuera demonios; hablarán en nuevas lenguas; alzarán serpientes; y si bebieren cosa mortífera, no les dañará; sobre los enfermos pondrán las manos, y sanarán." Nuestro Salvador echaba fuera los males, siempre y dondequiera que encontraba fe y receptividad. Aquellos que profesan el cristianismo, por lo tanto, debieran velar y orar sin cesar para cumplir dignamente con su cometido, no sólo librandose a si mismos sino también a otros de pecado, enfermedad y muerte, siguiendo así a Cristo Jesús en obras tanto como en palabras.

Mary Baker Eddy escribe en la página 365 de su libro MISCELLANEOUS WRITINGS (ESCRITOS MISCELANEOS): "Si a la Ciencia Cristiana le faltase la prueba de su bondad y de su utilidad, se destruiría a sí misma; porque se funda sólo en la demostración. Su genio consiste en pensar y obrar correctamente, en la armonía que trae, tanto física como moral; y el secreto de su éxito descansa en que provee a la necesidad universal de mejor salud y mejores hombres." Cuando comprendamos esto, probándolo en nuestra vida diaria, encontraremos que la Ciencia Cristiana coincide con las Escrituras Sagradas, manteniendo por medio de la demostración cada verdad que presenta.

Información respecto a la literatura de la Ciencia Cristiana publicada en este idioma puede obtenerse dirigiéndose a la Casa Editorial de la Ciencia Cristiana (The Christian Science Publishing Society)

Winter's Splendor

Bright mosses crept
Over the spotted trunks, and the close buds,
That lay along the boughs, instinct with life,
Patient, and waiting the soft breath of Spring,
Feared not the piercing spirit of the North.
The snow-bird twittered on the beechen bough,
And 'neath the hemlock, whose thick branches bent
Beneath its bright cold burden, and kept dry
A circle, on the earth, of withered leaves,
The partridge found a shelter. Through the snow
The rabbit sprang away. The lighter track
Of fox, and the raccoon's broad path were there,
Crossing each other. From his hollow tree,
The squirrel was abroad, gathering the nuts
Just fallen, that asked the winter cold and sway
Of winter blast, to shake them from their hold.

But Winter has yet brighter scenes—he boasts
Splendors beyond what gorgeous Summer knows;
Or Autumn, with his many fruits, and woods
All flushed with many hues. Come, when the rains
Have glazed the snow, and clothed the trees with ice;
While the slant sun of February pours
Into the bowers a flood of light.
Approach!
The incrusted surface shall upbear thy steps,
And the broad arching portals of the grove
Welcome thy entering. Look! the massy trunks
Are cased in the pure crystal; each light spray,
Nodding and tinkling in the breath of heaven,
Is studded with its trembling water-drops,
That stream with rainbow radiance as they move.
But round the parent stem the long low boughs
Bend, in a glittering ring, and arbors hide
The glassy floor. . . .

—From "The Winter Piece," by WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT. "Poems." (New York: Appleton.)

The World's Greatest Romanticist

A great literary gossip of the second century A. D. whose work has come down to us in many volumes and whose name was Aulus Gellius has recorded a comparison he once heard a literary friend of his make between Pindar's and Virgil's description of Ætna in eruption. The Greek poet writes: "In the darkness of the night the red flame whirls rocks with a roar far down to the sea. And high aloft are sent fearful fountains of fire." Virgil says: "Skyward are sent balls of flame that lick the stars and ever and again rocks are spewed forth, the torn entrails of the mountains, and molten crags are hurled groaning to heaven." "Pindar," the critic pointed out to his friend, "describes what actually happened and what he saw with his own eyes, but Virgil's 'balls of flame that lick the stars' is a useless and foolish elaboration, and when he says crags are molten and groan and are hurled to heaven, this is such an account as Pindar never wrote and is monstrous." That is a comparison between a classic and a romantic description. Pindar was using his eyes, Virgil his imagination. The man who compared them was a classicist who, of course, detested romantic exaggeration, and could not see the grandeur that we see in Virgil's "flame that licks the stars."

The romantic artist must not be judged by the canon of strict accuracy. He will not be bound by fact, "the world being inferior to the soul," as Bacon says, "by reason whereof there is a more ample greatness, a more exact goodness, and a more absolute variety, than can be found in the nature of things." To the classicist the nature of things is the truth and he desires only to see clearly what it is. The romanticist is the adventurer drawn on by the new and the strange where to him truth is to be found. The classic writer depends upon reason no less than upon imagination. To the romantic writer imagination can transcend the narrow limits of experience and move on unhampered by it to what eye hath not seen nor ear heard.

The *Æneid* from first to last is pure romance and Virgil, Rome's greatest poet, is one of the world's greatest romanticists. . . .

"A talent is formed in stillness," said Goethe, "a character in the stream of the world." That is the romantic view; the Greeks of the great age would have violently disagreed. The stream of the world was to them precisely the place to develop the artist, the classical artist, whose eyes are ever turned upon life. But it is not the place to develop the imagination. The romantic artist withdraws from the busy haunts of men to some fair and tranquil retreat, in Sicilian meadows or by the deep blue sea of the south, or on the hillslope of an English lake, where he may see and tell of things invisible to mortal sight. Alone of the Augustan poets Virgil had no love for life in Rome. During all the years that he wrote he lived in the country, near the Bay of Napies.
—EDITH HAMILTON, in "The Roman Way" (New York: Norton).

"The genius of Christianity"

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

MARY BAKER EDDY, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, says in "Christian Healing" (p. 2), "The genius of Christianity is works more than words." According to the measure of true thinking manifest in good works is Christianity substantiated. All the eloquence possible of expression, if without understanding, has no power to cast out error or heal the sick.

Christ Jesus must have considered his work of vast importance, for he said to the messengers of John sent to inquire of him whether or not he were the Messiah, "Go and shew John again those things which ye do hear and see: the blind receive their sight, and the lame walk, the lepers are cleansed, and the deaf hear, the dead are raised up, and the poor have the gospel preached to them."

Now the spirit that animated and guided Jesus was divine, reflecting Truth, the eternal foundation stone, "the head stone of the corner," and the gifts he offered on the altar of divine Love were his works. He had more than mere faith to help him in his loving Messianic work. He understood thoroughly that the Christ manifest in him was the eternal Son, the immaculate idea of God; and this understanding not only enabled him to reach the pinnacle of divine glory bestowed upon the Son, but it also enabled him to save others, to lift them up and draw them to God. It was this understanding that caused him to immolate the human selfhood and glorify the Christ. What a self-immolation! Those who wish to follow Christ Jesus and accomplish the works he did, must gain that same understanding of self-immolation in order that they, too, may glorify Christ, Truth.

To those listening to his teaching; to those coming after him and to those yet to come, Jesus gave this message: "He that believeth on me, the works that I do shall he do also." The need is first to understand the nature of Christ, for that is what Jesus meant when he said, "He that believeth on me." He who understands that the Christ is, as Mrs. Eddy explains, "the divine manifestation of God, which comes to the flesh to destroy incarnate error" (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, p. 583), will be able to do the works that he did.

For about three hundred years after Christ Jesus' advent, because of the faith and understanding of the Christ manifested by the early Christians, healing was accomplished; then for centuries this seemed to be almost lost until it was revealed anew, this time through the self-immolation and purity of a woman, Mary Baker Eddy, who as a result of her earnest study of the Bible brought the Christ nearer to mankind than ever before. What a great incentive we have to follow Christ Jesus more obediently, since through this revelation we know him better and thus come closer to God!

Jesus was constantly about his Father's business, demonstrating that obedience to the divine Principle, God, heals the sick, sinning, and dying. He never forgot that God is good and that good is all-powerful, nor did he ever neglect an opportunity to prove the ever-presence of divine Love. Thus he helped us to understand and utilize the power of good over evil. His demonstrations were the proofs that his words voiced the truth. Christian Science reiterates his words, teaching us that, knowing and acknowledging only good as real, we can and shall in due course demonstrate good as all. Is not this what our great Teacher thought, taught, and lived? Is not this the way to prove our understanding of him and his works?

How shall we measure "the genius of Christianity"? Surely according to the words of Christ Jesus given just before he ascended: "And these signs shall follow them that believe; In my name shall they cast out devils; they shall speak with new tongues; they shall take up serpents; and if they drink any deadly thing, it shall not hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover." Our Saviour cast out evil wherever and whenever he found faith and receptivity. Those who profess Christianity, then, should watch and pray constantly to acquit themselves worthily, freeing not only themselves but others also from sin, sickness, and death, thus following Christ Jesus not only in word but in deed.

Mrs. Eddy writes in "Miscellaneous Writings" (p. 365), "If Christian Science lacked the proof of its goodness and utility, it would destroy itself; for it rests alone on demonstration. Its genius is right thinking and right acting, physical and moral harmony; and the secret of its success lies in supplying the universal need of better health and better men." When we understand this and prove it in our daily living, we shall find that Christian Science coincides with the Scriptures, upholding by demonstration every truth it presents.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Spanish.]

Peace

Now winter comes—
A time for books
And candlelight
In inglenooks.

A time to dream
Of daisied meads,
To wander where
One's fancy leads.

The log's ablaze;
The flames rise higher—
How sweet, to doze
By one's own fire.

GEORGE LAWSON.

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ANIMATION IS SUBNORMAL IN STOCK TRADING

Price Movement Irregular and Changes Narrow as Usual

NEW YORK, Dec. 21 (AP)—Stocks made a rather feeble effort today to recoup the losses of yesterday's setback.

Several issues pushed up fractions to a point in the early dealings, but the list eased off later, and scattered selling came into the coppers and rails. In the main, industrials held up fairly well.

The stock market moved sidewise in the late trading, the level of prices showing little change.

U. S. Steel preferred and Allied Chemical gained a point or more. U. S. Steel common, American Can, General Motors and the Standard Oil issues moved a shade higher. American Telephone was steady.

Transfers approximated 700,000 shares. The closing tone was steady.

Bullish sentiment in brokerage circles appeared to have been considerably dampened by yesterday's slump. Some professionals were said to be shifting to the short side, discouraged at their recent inability to promote a rally.

It was pointed out that the market had been unable to make important headway in the last 10 days, despite considerable investment buying prompted by advices of certain investment services and prominent brokerage houses.

Some Bright Spots

The mid-week business statistics were not without bright spots. Some of the individual carloadings reports have shown some fair gains, contrary to the usual seasonal trend. This was particularly notable in the case of New York Central, which came within 9.1 per cent of the volume in the like week of last year. This was almost entirely attributed to a pickup in automobile manufacturing.

The weekly electric power production figures, showing a sharper gain than in any of the corresponding weeks of the last three years, may also have reflected in part the acceleration in the motor industry. The work on 1933 models was said to be about the only sustaining influence in the steel industry, which appeared to be in for a period of extreme holiday quiet. A reflection of the automobile activity appeared in the Detroit Board of Commerce's employment index, which stood at 44.2 on Dec. 15, compared with 39.3 on Nov. 30, and 60.7 on Dec. 15, 1931.

Bearish gossip of one sort and another was promoted by yesterday's slump.

Selling of the coppers was a further reflection of the adverse price situation in the industry. While foreign prices have recently firmed a little, stocks of metal above ground are so large that the industry has little hope of early return to a profitable price basis, particularly since the recent breakup of the international producers' conference.

Oils were helped by the crude production figures of last week, although gasoline stocks in storage were again higher.

Bond Market Quiet

The bond market moved cautiously and irregularly today, and traders and most investors showed little inclination to take a positive position.

High grade securities of all categories, as in recent sessions, resisted efforts to dislodge them from their high levels. This was particularly true of United States Government obligations, some of which edged up to new 1932 tops. The turnover in this department, however, was much smaller than usual.

Followers of the rails were still uncertain as to just what attitude they should take regarding secondary carrier liens. The shock of the Central of Georgia receivership apparently was wearing off and some of the principal sufferers in yesterday's liquidating flurry rallied mildly. Small gains were recorded by some issues of Baltimore & Ohio, Canadian Pacific, Chicago & North Western, Union Pacific, Erie, Southern, Chesapeake Corp. and Santa Fe. Nickel Plate maturities were heavy, as were some of New York Central, New Haven, Illinois Central and Frisco. Central of Georgia 5s dropped 1½ points on top of their previous losses.

Losses of 1 to 2 or more points were recorded by some bonds of American Smelting and International Telephone. Issues of Warner Brothers, Youngstown Sheet & Tube, Sheel Union Oil, Sinclair Oil and Phillips Petroleum eased.

Foreign loans were mixed and rather quiet. British 5½s firmed, as did Italian 7s, Australian 5s, Austrian 7s, French 7s and 7½s. The Argentines and Belgians continued to sag and some of the German group were slightly irregular.

DIVIDENDS

Central Trust Company, Cincinnati, Ohio, declared a quarterly dividend of $2, payable Jan. 3 to stock of record Dec. 23, placing the stock on an $8 annual basis, compared with $10 previously.

Link Belt Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 30 cents, payable March 1 to stock of record Feb. 18.

Garlock Packing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 10 cents on the common, payable Jan. 3 to stock of record Dec. 24.

Brookline Trust Company, Brookline, Mass., declared the regular quarterly dividend of $3, payable Jan. 3 to stock of record Dec. 20.

Harvard Trust Company, Cambridge, Mass., declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 a share, payable Jan. 3 to stock of record Dec. 30.

Cudahy Packing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 62½ cents on the common, payable Jan. 18 to stock of record Jan. 5.

Anglo California National Bank, San Francisco, declared the regular quarterly dividend of 40 cents, payable Jan. 3 to stock of record Dec. 21.

International Printing Ink Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the preferred, payable Feb. 1 to stock of record Jan. 14.

Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of , payable Jan. 14 to stock of record .

Otis Company declared a dividend of 25 cents, payable Jan. 16 to stock of record Dec. 30.

Kansas City Southern Railway Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the preferred, payable Jan. 16 to stock of record Dec. 31.

United States Smelting, Refining & Mining Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 87½ cents a share on preferred stock and 25 cents on the common, payable Jan. 14 to stockholders of record Dec. 28.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Closing Prices

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Dec. 21	Last Dec. 20
3½	1		Adams Express	1400	2	2	2	2
30½	12	2	Adams Millis	100	12½	12½	12½	12½
16½	7½		Advance Rumely	100	10½	10½	10½	
63½	4½	1.60	Affiliated Prod	100	8½	8½	8½	8½
16½	9½	.50	Air Reduction	2100	15½	15	15	15
3½	½		Alaska-Juneau	1100	1½	1½	1½	1½
6¼	¾		Allegheny Corp	200	1½	1½	1½	1½
8	¾		Allegh pf ww Exx	1200	1½	1½	1½	1½
8	¾		Alleghany pf xw	400	2½	2	2½	2½
15	5½		Allegh pf ww XL	400	3½	3	3	
83½	42½		Alleghany Steel	100	8	8	8	
15¾	9	.60	Allied Chem	9200	80½	78	79½	78
19	4½		Allis Chalmers	400	7¾	7½	7½	7½
2¾	1¼		Alpha Port Cem	100	7½	7½	7½	7½
22¾	12	2	Amal Leather	1000	2½	2½	2½	2½
23	14		Amerada	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	19¾
16½	3½		Am Ag Ch C pf	400	20½	20½	20½	
22½	5		Am Ag Ch Del	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	
3¾	¼		Am Bank Note	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
9¾	3		Am Beet Sugar	400	11¾	11	11	11
17½	8½	.60	Am Beet Sug pf	3000	3½	3	3	3
73½	29¾	4	Am Brake Shf	100	37½	37	37	37
129	93½	7	Am Can	11100	54¾	53½	53½	53½
17	3½		Am Can pf	100	120	120	120	118½
90	18		Am Car & Fdry	1300	9	8	8	8
7¼	1½		Am Car & F pf	100	20	20	20	20
36	7		Am Chain	300	17½	15½	16	17¼
37½	18	3	Am Chain pf	300	3½	3½	3½	3½
8¼	2		Am Chicle	100	9½	9½	9½	9½
27	11		Am Colortype	200	37	37	37	38½
15¾	2¾		Am Com Alcohol	400	2½	2½	2½	2½
15	7		Am European	400	19½	19½	19½	19½
33	3¾		Am & For Pow	2100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
30½	5		Am & For Pow a	400	10	9¾	9¾	9¾
21½	3¾		Am & For Pow 7	1100	10¾	10½	10½	10½
6¼	1	1	Am Hawaiian	400	7½	7½	7½	7¾
21¾	5		Am Ice	200	4¾	4¼	4¼	4¼
68	36	6	Am Ice pf	400	47½	47½	47½	47½
12	2½		Am International	400	36½	36	36½	
3	½		Am La France	700	4	4	4	4
15¼	3¾		Am Locomotive	1100	7¾	7	7	7½
49	19		Am Loco pf	1100	51½	51½	51½	51½
9¼	1½		Am Metal	400	19¼	18½	18½	19¼
33	14	1½	Am News	900	3½	3	3½	3½
17¼	3		Am Pow & Li	20	21	21	21	
58	15¼	3	Am P&L 6% pf	2400	7½	7	7½	7¾
49¾	10	2½	Am P&L pf A	400	20½	20½	20½	21
12¼	2½		Am Radiator	100	17¾	17¾	17¾	17½
120	70	7	Am Radiator pf	3300	7	6¾	7	6¾
18½	3		Am Rolling Mill	10	90¼	90¼	90¼	
7	½		Am Ship & Com	1400	7¾	7½	7½	7¾
27¼	5½		Am Smelt & Ref	500	½	½	½	½
85	22		Am Smelt & R pf	2200	12	11¾	11½	12
15½	3		Am Smelt & P pf	700	38½	35	35	39½
29¼	12	2	Am Steel Fdries	400	5¾	5½	5½	5¾
137¾	70	9	Am Sugar Ref	100	22½	22½	22½	22
25	4		Am Tel & Tel	15100	104¾	103½	103½	103¾
70	10½		Am Type Fndrs	100	5	5	5	
34½	11	1	Am Type F pf	10	11¾	11¾	11¾	12
31	11	1	Am Wat W&E	400	16½	16¾	16¾	16¾
39½	15½		Am Woolen pf	100	34	34	34	34
6¾	1¼		Am Zinc Lead&S	700	2½	2¼	2¼	2¼
35	10		Am Zinc L&S pf	100	20	19	19	
15½	3½		Armour Ill pf	100	6½	6½	6½	6½
19¾	3		Anaconda Cop	1100	15½	14¾	14¾	14¾
61	24	7	Armour Del pf	4300	6½	5¾	6¼	6½
2	¾		Armour Ill A	400	38¾	37¼	38¾	
3	¾		Armour Ill B	700	1½	1½	1½	1½
11	3		Arnold Constable	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
42	19¾		Asso Apparel Ind	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
94	17¾		Asso Dry Goods	400	4	4	4	4
86	35	5	Asso Dry G 1pf	400	10½	10	10	10
46	9¾		Atchison T&SF	9100	39¾	38¾	38¾	39¾
94	17¾		Atchison pf	100	57	57	57	
25½	8¾	1	Atl Coast Line	400	18¾	17½	17½	19¼
25½	7¾		Atl Refining	1100	16	15¾	15¾	15¾
79½	45½	6	Atlas Powder	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
151¾	28¾	4	Atlas Powder pf	2000	61½	61½	62	60
8¾	1½		Auburn Auto	10200	52½	50¼	50½	50½
			Aviation Corp Del	2300	8½	7¾	7¾	7¾

—B—

12	2		Baldwin Loco	1100	5	4¾	4¾	5
35	8		Baldwin Loco pf	120	11	10½	10½	10½
21¾	3¾		Balt & Ohio pf	2300	8¾	8¼	8¾	8¾
41½	6		Balt & Ohio pf	1100	11½	10¾	10¾	11
99	62	6½	Bamberger pf	10	72	72	72	75
35¾	4½	3	Bangor & Aroos	100	20	20	20	21
30	8½		Barker Bros pf	20	7	7	7	
7	3½		Barnsdall A	1700	4	3¾	4	4
43½	10½		Beatrice Cream	400	11¾	11¼	11¼	11¾
95	63	7	Beatrice Cr pf	100	62	62	62	63
45¼	29¼	3	Beech-Nut Pack	100	44	44	44	
8¾	2¾		Belding Hem	700	4¾	4¼	4¼	4¼
62½	57½	4.09	Belg Nat Rys ppf	100	62¾	62¾	62¾	63¼
18¾	4½		Bendix Aviation	2400	10	10	10	
24½	5¾		Best & Co	400	10¾	10½	10½	9¾
39¾	7¼		Bethlehem Steel	4100	13¾	13	13¼	13¼
74	6¼		Beth Steel pf	400	26¼	26	26¼	25½
61	49	7	Bloomingdale pf	50	49	49	49	
22¼	4¾		Bohn Alum & Br	400	17¾	17¼	17¼	17½
43½	20	2½	Borden	3100	25½	25	25¾	25½
14¼	3¾		Borg Warner	1200	8¾	8¾	8¾	9
10	4		Boston & Maine	400	6¾	6¼	6¼	7½
11¾	2¾		Briggs Mfg	1100	4¾	4½	4½	4¾
58	23¼	6	Brooklyn Man T	7100	25½	24¾	25	25½
59½	46	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	100	42	42	42	
10½	2½		Brooklyn Un Gas	100	78¼	78¼	78¼	78¾
3½	½		Bucyrus S cv pf	700	1½	1½	1½	1½
4½	½		Budd Mfg	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
2½	1½		Budd Wheel	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
2¾	1		Bulova Watch	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
2	½		Burma Bros A	400	1½	1½	1½	1½
6	1		Burns Bros A cts	400	1¼	1¼	1¼	
65	7½		Burns Bros pf	200	½	½	½	½
1¾	½		Bush Term deb	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
5¾	1¾		Butler & Superior	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
24¾	7		Butterick	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
			Byers	100	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾

—C—

19	4¼		Calif Packing	200	9	9	9	9
9¼	2½		Campbell Wy&C	100	3	3	3	
7¾	1½		Calumet & Hecla	200	2½	2½	2½	2¼
15	6	1	Canada Dry	500	9¼	9¼	9¼	9
20¾	2¼		Canadian Pacific	4300	13¾	13¼	13½	13¾
65¾	16¾		Case Thresh	12000	43¾	43¼	43¾	43¾
15	4¾	.50	Caterpillar Trac	500	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
12¾	1¼		Celanese Corp	200	8¾	8¾	8¾	
6¼	2¾		Century Ribbon	100	3½	3½	3½	
15½	2½		Cerro de Pasco	300	15½	14¾	14¾	14¾
20¾	4¾	2	Certain-Teed pf	200	4¾	4¾	4¾	5
31½	9¾	2½	Chesapeake Corp	700	15¼	14¾	14¾	14¾
15½	2½		Ches & Ohio	7800	28½	25¾	25¾	25¾
4½	¾		Chi & Alt W pf	200	7½	7½	7½	7½
8	1½		Chi Mil & St P	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
11	1	1	Chi Mil & St P pf	300	2¾	2¼	2¼	2¼
94	17¾		Chi & N western	1000	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
86	35	5	Chi Pneu T pf	300	7	6¾	7	6¾
46	9¾	1	Atchison pf	100	24	24	24	23¾
35½	10		Atl Coast Line	100	57	57	57	
25½	8¾	1	Atl Refining	400	18¾	17½	17½	19¼
25½	7¾		Atlas Powder	1100	16	15¾	15¾	15¾
79½	45½	6	Atlas Powder pf	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
151¾	28¾	4	Auburn Auto	2000	61½	61½	62	60
8¾	1½		Aviation Corp Del	16200	52½	50¼	50½	50½
				2300	8½	7¾	7¾	7¾

—D—

87⅞	35¼	3	Eastman Kodak	1600	55¾	54¾	55¼	54¾
9¾	3		Eaton Axle & Sp	200	5	5	5	5¼
2½	¼		Eitingon Schild	4300	¾	¾	½	½
33¾	8½	1.20	Elec Auto-Lite	1500	18½	18½	18½	18¼
3½	½		Elec Boat N	300	1	1	1	1
4	⅞		Elec & Mus Ind	1200	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
16	2¾		Elec Pow & Lt	2300	6¼	6¼	6¼	6¼
64	10¾	3.34	Elec Pow & L pf	800	14¾	14½	14½	15⅝
55½	5½	3	El Pw&L 6% pf	300	12¾	12	12¾	13
33½	12¾	2	Elec Sto Battery	200	22	22	22	
37¼	16	3	Endicott Johnson	300	29½	28	28	23¾
115	98	7	Endicott John pf	300	106	106	106	39½
57	18	8½	Engineers PS ww	300	38	35¾	35¾	36
11¾	2		Erie RR	60	8	8	8	
15½	3¾		Erie RR 1pf	500	5	5	5	
2½	½		Evans Products	200	5¼	5	5½	5¾
11¾	9¾	¼	Exchange Buffet	20	¾	¾	¾	1

—F—

7¾	3¾		Fairbanks Morse	100	3	3	3	
18¾	8½	.60	Fashion Park pf	50	3½	3½	3½	
61	30	6	Fed Dept Stores	100	10½	10½	10½	
10¾	3		Fed L & Tr pf	10	41	41	41	
27½	4	1.20	Fed Water Serv	700	9¼	9¼	9¼	
18¾	10½	1	Fidelity Phe F In	3900	17½	16½	16¾	17
84½	35	3½	Firestone T & R	1900	14¾	14¾	14¾	14¾
5¾	¾		First Nat Stores	900	63¼	63½	63½	63¾
10¾	3¾		Fisk Rubber	800	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
22½	10¼	1.10	Fisk Rub 1pf	1900	9¾	9¾	9¾	9¾
5	1¾		Food Mach	200	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
140	99½	2	Fourth Nat Inv	100	5¼	5½	5½	5½
7¾	1½		Fox Film A	400	18¾	18½	18½	18¾
58	23¼	6	Freeport Texas	1900	25½	24¾	25	25½
59½	46	5	Fuller Zpf	700	34¾	34¼	34¼	34½
10½	2½			80	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼

—G—

3½	½		Gabriel Snub A	100	1¼	¾	1¼	1¼
5¾	½		Gen Am Inv	400	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
15¾	9¼	1	Gen Am Tnk Car	1200	18	17¾	17¾	17¾
10¾	2½	2	Gen Asphalt	300	7½	7½	7½	7½
1	⅛		Gen Baking	100	¾	¾	¾	¾
3	½		Gen Bronze	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5¼
11¾	1¼		Gen Cable	1000	14	14	14	14
24¾	2½		Gen Cable A	1000	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
21¾	3¾	.40	Gen Electric	6200	18½	17¾	18	18
11¾	10½	.60	Gen Foods	1300	31¾	31¼	31¾	31¾
46½	10¾	2	Gen Gas & El	1100	11¾	11¼	11½	11¾
25¾	5¾	2	Gen Gas & E A	2100	15¾	15¼	15¾	15¾
48½	23	3	Gen Ital Edison	400	34	33¾	34	34½
			Gen Mills	800	33¾	33¼	33¾	35¼

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Dec. 21	Last Dec. 20
37½	14		Gen Motors	7300	15¾	15¼	15¾	15¾
5¾	1½		Gen Mot Ac pf	100	42½	42½	42½	42½
3¾	¾		Gen Out Ad	100	2½	2½	2½	2½
9	3		Gen Print Ink pf	300	7½	7½	7½	7½
22¾	6½	1	Gen Ry Signal	20	14¾	14¾	14¾	14¾
3	¾		Gen Realty	500	14½	13	13	13½
16¾	5		Gen Ritty pf ww	400	½	½	½	½
19¾	10½		Gen Refractories	500	7½	7	7	7
73½	48	5	Gillette Saf Ras	100	8	8	8	8
			Gillette S R pf	8700	19½	19	19½	19½
34½	10¾	1	Gimbel Bros	500	9¾	9¾	10	10½
16¾	3½		Glidden	1800	11½	11	11½	11½
3	¾		Gobel (Adolf)	500	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
30½	8¼	1.60	Gold Dust	2100	9¼	8¾	8¾	8¾
13¾	2¼		Goodrich	1100	14½	14½	14½	14½
29¾	7¼		Goodrich pf	800	44¾	44	44¾	44¾
30¾	7¼		Goodyear	100	13¼	13¼	13¼	13¾
3¾	1		Gotham Silk Hos	38080	14½	13½	15	15½
11¾	2¾		Graham Paige	300	2	2	2	2
4¾	½		Granby	100	4½	4½	4½	4½
3¾	2		Grand Union	200	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
35	8½	3	Grand Un pf	200	21½	20	20	21
15¼	5		Great Nor pf	800	8½	8	8	8
12	3½		Great Nor Ore	200	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
10¾	2¾		Great West Sug	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
10	3		Grigsby-Grunow	900	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
			Gulf Mobile & N	100	3	3	3	

—H—

4¼	⅝		Hahn Dept Sto	900	1¾	1½	1½	1¼
2¼	¾		Hahn D S pf	200	13½	13½	13½	
11½	3½		Hall Printing	300	4	3½	3½	13
2	½		Hartman Corp A	100	¾	¾	¾	
1	½		Hartman Corp B	800	¾	¾	¾	
1	½		Havana El pf	120	1¾	1¾	1¾	
2	1		Har Corp Amer pf	40	8½	8½	8½	
48½	6		Hershey Choc	300	38½	38	38½	38¾
5			Holland Furnace	300	4¾	4¼	4¾	
1¾			Houdaille Her B	200	2	2	2	
3			Houston Oil new	400	3	2½	2½	2
42¼	4.20		Household Fin pf	100	50	50	50	50
5	.40		Howe Sound	1200	18¾	18¼	18¼	18¾
3	2½		Hudson & Man	2100	14½	5¼	5½	5¼
2½			Hudson Motor	200	4¾	4¾	14½	14¾
2½			Hupp Motors	400	2¾	2½	2½	2½

—I—

34⅞	4¾		Ill Central	1500	12½	11½	12	12½
6	2½	2	Indian Motor	400	7½	7½	7½	7½
7¾	¾		Indus Rayon	300	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	27½
22¾	5	1	Inspiration Con	200	2	2	2	2
14¾	2¼		Insuranshare Del	1600	3	2½	2½	3
3½	¾		Interboro Rap T	500	4½	4½	4½	4¾
7¼	1¾		Intercon Rub	1400	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
117	52½	6†	Interlake Iron	800	2¾	2¼	2¼	2¼
5½	1¼		Int Business M	200	90½	89	90½	88½
18¾	3½		Int Carriers	1700	3½	3	3	3½
13¾	5¼	.40	Int Cement	900	17½	17	17	17½
33¾	15¼	2	Int Combustion	200	½	½	½	½
37¾	6½		Int Harvester	3500	23½	21½	21½	21½
110½	86½	8	Int Hydrosleeve	9000	16¾	15¼	16¼	16
18½	2½		Int Mere Marine	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
23¾	7		Int Nickel	7100	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
25	2½	4	Int Paper 7%	300	69	68	69	69
25	8¼	3	Int Pap&Pow A	20	3	3	3	2½
17¾	3¾		Int Pap&Pow B	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
3¾	1		Int Pap&Pow C	500	¾	¾	¾	¾
45	24¾	6	Int Pap&Pow pf	300	2¾	2¼	2¾	2¼
15¾	2¾		Int Pr Ink pf	50	49	49	49	44
20½	10¼	2	Int Tel & Tel	7800	7	6½	6½	6⅞
			Island Crk Coal	200	13¼	13¼	13¼	13¾

—J—

33⅜	10		Johns Manville	500	21	20½	20½	20¾

—K—

15½	2¼		Kan C & South	400	7	6¾	7	
9¼	3		Kaufmann D St	400	7½	7½	7½	
14¾	4¾		Kayser (J) & Co	300	3½	3½	3½	3½
2½	½		Kelley Sp cifs	200	7¾	7¾	7¾	
2½	½		Kelly-Springfield	100	¾	¾	¾	
2¾	½		Kelsey Hayes W	300	1	1	1	¾
10¾	2¾		Kelvinator Corp	2400	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
19¼	4¾		Kennecott Corp	1000	4½	4½	4½	4¾
19	6¾	1	Kresge	9100	8½	7¾	8	8
33½	10		Kresge D S pf	400	10½	10¾	10¾	10¾
9¼	2¾		Kreuger & Toll	100	15	15	15	15
18¾	10	1	Kroger Groc & B	1400	18¼	18¾	18	18¼

—L—

11	3½		Lehigh Port Cem	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
29¼	5		Lehigh Val Coal	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
51¾	30½	2.40	Lehigh Val RR	600	10½	10	10½	10¾
8¾	3¾		Lehman Corp	1000	42	41¼	41¾	41
19¾	8½		Libby-Owens-F	300	6¾	6¾	6¾	6½
22	9		Lima Loco Wks	100	10½	10½	10½	10¾
37¾	13¼	3	Liquid Carbonic	100	14½	14½	14½	14¾
5	1¾		Loew's Inc	3100	19¼	18½	18½	18¾
7¾	¼		Loft Inc	1100	3¼	3	3	3½
36¾	16¼	2	Long Bell Lum A	370	½	½	½	½
38¼	7½		Loose-Wiles Biso	100	22	22	22	21¾
2¼	½		Louisville & N	1400	21	19¾	20¼	21
18	3		Louisiana Gas pf	200	1½	1½	1½	1½
			Louisiana OR pf	20	3½	3½	3½	3½

—M—

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FAIR BUYING CONTINUES IN WOOL MARKET

Manufacturers' Interest Is Above Normal With Fine Goods Most Active

There is a better tone in the wool market. Further buying of fair proportions is reported this week, and interest in wool on the part of the manufacturers is reported as more general by far than usually is shown at this time of the year.

Wool merchants are inclined to the opinion that the soundness of their position statistically is being recognized by the manufacturers.

Recently, the persistent buying in a moderate manner by one of the largest mills has resulted in clearing from the market a considerable weight of the wools which were available at the lower level of quotations and now that these wools have been moved there is little wool to be had at the levels which were current during the last two or three weeks. In fact, some dealers have begun to ask a little more money. The great bulk of the wool in dealers' hands, however, is held above even the current trading range.

Mostly, the movement this week has been in the fine and fine medium wools of the territory and Texas types, especially wools of French combing to fair staple, ranging in price from 35 to 42 cents, clean basis, or occasionally at 43 cents.

At the lower end of the range there is now very little wool available, although a little southern California wool has been sold for topmaking purposes at this level.

The bulk of the French combing wool has been sold in the clean range of 37@40 cents for fair to choice wool and one or two lots are figured to have brought about 41 cents, clean.

Half-Blood Wool Limited

Half-blood wool is in limited supply and firm, good to choice territory wool being held at 43@45 cents, clean basis, with the higher level not easily secured. Ohio wools of this grade are firmly held at 20 cents, in the grease.

Medium wools are steady in price and in fair request, especially three-eighths combing wools. There have been further sales of three-eighths Ohio and Michigan wools at 20 cents, in the grease, this week, and some quarter-blood combing at the same price for good wool.

Wools suited to the woolen trade have been moving more or less steadily, although not in large quantities. There is some demand for nearly every quality, but three-eighths quality wools have been mostly in demand. These wools are a bit stronger. Good white Bs are held at 35 to 37 cents at the moment, and stained Bs have been sold to some extent at 31 to 32 cents for the better lots, with little wool available for less money.

In the finer descriptions, there has been some movement in fine A supers scoured and in double As (pulled) which latter quality has ranged in price from 45 to 52 cents according to the staple and grade of the wool. The choicest wools have been of the long winter types of which there are few wools left. For fine As, the price range has been from 40 to 45 cents, also according to grade and staple.

Fine stained scoured wools have been finding a good market, since these wools will afford a low-priced but very useful wool for some purposes. Such wools have been selling at 35 to 36 cents.

Noils Very Steady

Noils are very steady with good fine clear white domestic descriptions held at 33@37 cents according to the lot and the holder, good lots being readily salable at the lower figure. Wool wastes are also firm, and in not a few descriptions offerings are limited.

Topmakers and spinners are rather firmer in their asking prices. Fine tops in oil, late last week, were marked up a cent a pound from the extreme low point quoted earlier in the week by one or two topmakers.

Foreign markets keep fairly steady. The fine wools in Australia and at the Cape are very steady, and have been moving fairly well, at prices which have shown little change for the week, good to choice 64-70s costing the equivalent of 25@27 cents, clean basis, laid down Boston in bond.

Low to medium crossbred wools in the New Zealand and South American markets, however, are very low, the price quoted in the New Zealand sales for low quarter combing wools being only about 4¾ pence for the best wools, or about 12½ cents clean basis, landed in bond at Boston.

Adding a tariff of 34 cents, clean basis, however, makes these wools prohibited to import against domestic wools.

GERMAN BUSINESS BETTER

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21—German business in November showed remarkable resistance to adverse conditions and was little affected by the uncertain political situation, the Commerce Department was informed by commercial attaché in Berlin. The general improvement in German business in September and October was continued in November, although there were some partial reverses due largely to seasonal factors.

COOK COUNTY BOND ISSUE

CHICAGO, Dec. 21—Cook county received no bids for all or any part of its authorized $17,000,000 of 5 per cent relief bonds which were offered for sale Tuesday.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	88¾	86
Albany PWP 6s '48	36½	36½
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	27½	26½
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	31	30½
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	10½	10
Amer Beet Sugar 6s '35	30	30
Amer & Fgn Pow 5s 2030	32	31½
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	71½	71¼
Amer Inter 5½s '49	76¾	76½
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	85	85
Amer Smelting 5s '47	84¾	84
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	104½	104½
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	106	106
Amer T&T col 5s '46	106¾	106¾
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	106¾	106¾
Amer T&T 5s '65	106¾	106
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	108¾	108¾
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	91½	91¼
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	61	61
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	3	3
Armour & Co 4½s '39	78	78
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	77	73¼
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 stamped	84¼	84¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	93¼	92¾
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	90¾	90
Atch T&SF 4½s C&A div '62	96½	96½
Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44	67	67
Atlanta & Dany 1st 4s '48	14½	14½
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	72	73
Atl Coast Line uni 4½s '64	50	50
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	46¾	46¼
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	38¼	38
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101¼	101
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	75¾	75½
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	61	61¼
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33 stamped	58	57¼
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	35¼	34½
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ct '48	81	81
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	33½	32½
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	37¼	36
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	108¼	108¼
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	108¼	108¼
Ben Ind Loan 6s '46	83½	83
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	94¼	94
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	84¾	84¾
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	15½	15½
Boston & Maine 5s '55	63¼	63¼
Boston & Maine 5s '67	63	63
Brklyn Ed 5s E '52	107	107
Brklyn-Man Tr sf 5s '68	90¾	90
Brklyn Un Gas 5s '57	107	106¾
Brklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	83	82½
Brklyn Un Gas 5s '45	109¾	109¾
Brklyn Un Gas 5s '50	102	102
Buff Gen Elec 4½s B '81	104¾	104¾
Brklyn Un Gas 6s '47	116½	116½
Bush Term 1st 4s '52	71	70¾
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	70	69¾
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	95½	95½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '51	84¼	84¼
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	84¼	84¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	84½	84½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	84½	84½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '63	84	84
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	86½	86½
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	90¾	90¾
Can North 4½s gen '46	96¾	96¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	101	101
Can North deb 7s '40	100¾	100¾
Can Pacific deb 4s	67¾	67¼
Can Pacific 4½s '60	76¾	76¾
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	68	67½
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	16½	14½
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	5	5
Cen Hudson Gas 5s '57	105½	105½
Cen Ill El & Gas 1st 5s '51	72¼	72¼
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	78¾	78
Cen Pacific 5s '60	56¾	57
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	93½	93
Cen Steel Co 8s '41	85	85
Chic Corp 5s '47	66¼	66¼
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	83¼	83¼
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	99½	99½
Ches & O con 5s '39	104¾	104¾
Ches & O 4½s B	83	83¼
Chicago B & Q 4s Ill div '49	94	94
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	90	90
Chicago B & Q 4½s '77	80	79½
Chicago Ind & L 1st 6s '57	13	13
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	35	34¾
Chicago Ind & L gen 5s '66	15½	14
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	4¼	4
Chicago & Nw gen 3½s '87	36½	36¼
Chicago & Nw gen 4s '87	41	41
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	16¾	16¾
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	11¼	10½
Chicago & Nw deb 5s '33	52	52
Chicago & Nw gen 5s '87	50	50
Chicago & Nw rfg 5s 2037	18	16¾
Chicago & Nw 6½s '36	54¼	54¼
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037 C	16½	15¾
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '88	53	53
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	23½	23
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 A	21¼	21
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	13¼	11½
Chicago StL Norls 5s '51	75	75
Chicago Un Sta 4½s A '63	98	97
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	112½	112½
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	65	65
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	70	70
Chile Copper 5s '47	38½	38
Chile Gas & Elec 6s '58 A	97¾	97¾
Clev CC&StL gen 4s '93	75	75
Clev CC&StL 4½s E '77	41¼	40½
Clev CC&StL 4½s R '77	63	62
Clev Un Term 5½s '72	71	71
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	75½	75½
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61	82¾	82¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	83¾	83¼
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	83½	83
Columbus Ry Pr L 4½s '57	94¾	94¾
Columbus Ry Pr L 5½s '42	104¼	104¼
Comm Credit Co 5½s '34	100	99¾
Comm Inv Trust 5½s '49	99¾	99¾
Con Gas 5s '57	103½	103¼
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	8¾	8¾
Con Gas of Chi 1st 5s '36	103¾	103¾
Con Gas 4½s '51	100	99¾
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	106½	106½
Consumr Pow unl 5s '52	105	105
Container Corp 5s ct '43	15¾	15½
Corn Products 5s '34	103½	103½
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	65	64¼
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	15½	15½
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	25	25
Cuban Dom 7½s '44 ww	1¾	1¾
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	106¼	106¼
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	78¾	78¾
Del Pow & Lt 4½s '71	95½	95½
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	33¾	33¾
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	35	35
Den & Rio G W 5s '55	12	12
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	97¼	97
Detroit Ed 5s '52	101¼	100¾
Detroit Ed 5s '49	101¼	101¼
Detroit Ed 5s '55	101½	101½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	85	89
Dold Packing 6s '42	65	65
Dul & I Range 5s '37	101	101
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	104¾	104¼
East Suba Sug 7½s '37	2½	2½
East Tenn Va & Ga RR 5s '56	83	83
Erie RR ref 5s '67	22¾	22
Erie RR gen 5s C '75	22¾	22¾
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	50½	50½
Fla East Coast 5s '74 ct	2¼	2¼
Fre Elk Mo Val 6s '53	65½	65½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	102½	102½
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49 ww	59	59
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	2	2
Goodrich 6s '45	46	45
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	78	78
Goodyear Tire 5s' 57	80	79¾
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	98½	98¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	100¾	100¾
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	39½	39½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	40	40
Great Northern 7s '36 A	60½	59¾
Gulf Mobile of Mo 5s	29	29
Havana Elec 5s '52	19½	19½
Houston Oil 5½s '40	51½	50
Hudson Coal 5s' 62	34	34
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	53	51½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	106¾	106¾
Ill Central rfg 4s '55	53¾	53¾
Ill Central 4¾s '66	35	34
Ill Central 6½s '36	65¼	65¼
Ill Central CStL&NO 4½s '63	36½	36½
Ill Central CStL&NO 5s A '63	39¼	38¾
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	102	102
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	40	38
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	40¾	40¼
Int Rap Trans 7s '32	53¾	53¾
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	55½	55
Int & G Nor 5s B '56	17	17
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	18½	17
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	40½	40
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	38½	38½
Int Paper 6s '55	14¼	14¼
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	40½	40
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	23½	22¾
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	33	30
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	27	26
Kan City Fl&Mem 4s '36	46¼	46½
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	64	64
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	103¾	103
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	44	44
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	90½	89¾
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	91¾	91¼
Keystone Tel 1st 5s '35	70	70
Kings Co Lt & Pr 6s '97	131½	131½
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	61	60
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	63¼	62
Laclede Gas 5½s D	63	62
L'Autaro 6s '54	3	2½
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	31½	31⅞
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	73½	72
Leow's Inc 6s '41	81	80¾
Long Island rfg 4s '49	33	33¼
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	29	29
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '53	104¾	104¾
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	65¾	64½
L&N S Mon co 1½s '52	37	36½
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	5	5
Manhat Ry con '90	39	37
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	73¼	72¾
Metro Water 5½s '50	69	69
Mich Cen 4½s '79	69	69
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	94	93½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '31	76¾	76¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	78½	76
Min StP & SSM 4s '34	39	39
Min StL & SSM 5s gtd	41	41
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	33	33
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	63	63
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	9½	9
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	20¾	19¾
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	20¾	19
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	20	19½
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	19¾	18
Mo Pac 5s J '81	20¾	19¾
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	8¾	8¾
Mobile & O mont 5s '47	4	4
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	83¾	83
Montana Power 5s A '60	88½	88½
Montreal Tram col 5s '41	83½	83½
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	69	69
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	50¾	50¾
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	85½	85
Nat Steel 5s '56	78½	78
N J Pow & Lt 4½s '60	83¼	83
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	60	59½
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	59¼	59
N O T & M 5s B '54	20½	20
N O T & M 5½s '54	20½	19½
N O T & M 5s A	20	20
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	75½	75
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	60	59
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	67	66¾
NYC&HR 4½s N 2013	38	37
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	37	37
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	41	40
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	51	50
NYC L StL con 3½s '98	67	67
NY Chi & StL 1st 4s '37	66½	66½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	13½	13¾
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	15	14¾
NY Chi & StI 6s A '32	41½	41½
NY Chi & StL 6s '40 ret	41¾	41¾
NY Dock Co 4s '51	57	57
NY Dock Co 5s '38	38½	38½
NY Edison 5s C '51	106¾	106¾
NY Edison 5s '44 B	106¾	106¾
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	113¼	113
NY GEL&P pur m 4s '49	101¼	101½
NY NH&H deb 4s '67	33¾	33¾
NY NH&H 4½s '67	60¼	59¼
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	77¼	77¼
NY NH&H Cons Ry 4s '55 A&O	40	40
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	50¾	49¾
NY Railway inc 6s '65	¾	¾
NY State Ry con 4½s '62	1½	1¾
NY State Ry 6½s B '62	1½	1½
NY Steam Corp 5s '56	102	102
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	104¾	104¾
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	55	55
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	102½	102½
Norf Southern rfg A '61	2¼	2¼
Norf & W con 4s '96	97½	97¼
Norf & W div 4s '44	98¾	98
North Am Co 5s '61	63¾	63¼
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	83¾	83¾
Nor Pacific 5s C 2047	62	62
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	67½	66
Ore Short Line gtd 5s '46	101¾	101¾
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	82½	81¾
Pac Coast 1st 5s '46	31¾	31¾
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	104	104
Paramount Publix 5½s '50	14½	14½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	37½	37½
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	15½	15
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	69½	68
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	93¾	93¼
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	62¾	61
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	78	78
Penn Railroad con 4½s '80	101	101
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	80	80
Penn Railroad 4¼s D '81	73	71¾
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	100½	100
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	71	70¾
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	98¾	98¾
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	104¾	104¾
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	34½	33½
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	101	101
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	60½	58½
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	98	98
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	21	20½
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	61	61
Pub Svc E&G 4s	98¾	98¾
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	104	104
Pub Svc Elec & Gas 5s 1970	103¾	103½
Pure Oil 5½s '46	76	75¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	58½	58¼
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	64¾	63½
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	44½	44½
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	24½	24½
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s ct	24½	24½
Rock I & L&Lcp 4½s '34	11½	11½
St Joseph Lead 5½s	93½	92½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '32	40	40
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	7	6
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	7	6
St Louis & SF 4½s ct sta	6¼	6
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	9	9
St Louis & SF A ct	8	7¾
St Louis SW 1st 5s '52	58	58
StP M&M con 6s '33	93¾	93¾
StP Union Depot rfg 5s '72	99½	99¾
Seabd AL 6s ct	2¼	2
Seabd A L 6s ct	3	2
Shell Pipe 5s '52	86	85½
Shell Union 5s '47	85	84½
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	85	84½
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	99½	99½
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	36	34½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	96¾	96
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	98½	98¾
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101¾	101¾
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	103¼	103¼
Solvay Amer Inv 5s '42	87	87
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	106½	106½
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	51	51
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	73¾	73
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	45	44
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	44	43¼
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	43½	43½
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	62½	62
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	18¾	18
Southern Ry con 5s '94	51	50
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	19½	18½
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	20½	19¾
Southern Ry 4s M&O div '36	18¼	18
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	106¾	106¾
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	104¾	104¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	96¾	96¾
Studebaker 6s '42	44½	44
Tenn Coal 5s '44	101	100½
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	95	94½
Tenn Cen Ry 6s '47	25½	25
Texas Corp 5s '44	90½	90¾
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	43	42
Tex & Pac 5s D '80	50¾	49¾
Third Ave adj 5s '60	21½	21½
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	50¼	50
Union El L & P 1st 5s '57	103	102¾
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	100¾	100¼
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	98½	98¾
Union Pacific 4s '68	81½	81½
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	87¼	87¼
US Rubber Co 5s '47	44¼	44¼
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	67¾	67½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	26½	25¾
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	29½	28¾
Vanadium 5s '41	48	48
Virginia Ry 5s '62	91½	91½
Virginia & Pwest con 5s '58	39½	39½
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	58	57½
Wabash RR 4s B '76	5	4¾
Wabash RR 5½s '75	5½	5½
Wabash RR 5s D '80	5½	5½
Walworth 6½s '35 ww	15	15
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	19	18½
Western Electric 5s '44	99	99
Western Maryland 4s '52	55½	55½
Western Maryland 5½s '77	56¾	56¾
Western Pacific 5s A '46	25½	25
Western Union R E 4½s '50	58¾	58¾
Western Union 6½s '36	72	71½
Western Union 5s '60	56	55
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	61	61
Wilson & Co 5s '41	90	89¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	53½	53

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last Dec21	Last Dec20
3½s '47	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.4
1st 4¼s '47	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3
4th 4¼s '38	103.25	103.22	103.25	103.23
US 3s '55	97.4	97	97.4	96.31
US 3½s '49	98.28	98.19	98.27	98.19
US 3½s '43 Mar	101.26	101.23	101.23	101.24
US 3¾s '43 June	101.25	101.25	101.25	101.24
US 4¼s '47	101.31	101.16	101.16	101.18
US 4¼s '38	103.25	103.23	103.25	103.25
US 4s '54	105.26	105.20	105.24	105.20
US 4¼s '52	109.11	109.11	109.11	109.9

FOREIGN BONDS

Antioquia 1st 7s '57	6½	6½
Antioquia 7s D '45	6¾	6¾
Antioquia III 7s '57	6¼	6¼
Argentina Gov 5½s '62	37	36½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '39	40½	39¾
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	40	40
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	39¾	39
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	40½	39¼
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	39¾	39¾
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	40	39
Australia 4½s '56	71¼	70¾
Australia 5s '55	78¼	76
Australia 5s '57	77	75¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	51¾	51¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	91	91
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	83½	83½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	83½	83
Belgium (King) 6½s '40	96½	99
Belgium (King) 7s '55	103¾	103
Belgium (King) 7s '56	103¼	103¼
Berlin (City) 6s '58	45	44
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	87½	47¾
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	64½	62
Berlin Elec 6½s '50	89¼	89¼
Berlin Elec Rys 6½s '56	48¾	48½
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	53¾	53¼
Berlin Elec 6s '55	84	85½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '69	3¾	3½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	4	3¾
Brazil (Can El Ry) 7s '53	14¾	14½
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	18¾	18½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	18½	18
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	68½	68¾
Bremen 7s '35	63	63
Brisbane 6s '58	71½	71¾
Brisbane 5s '57	69¾	69¾
Brisbane 5s '58	65½	65
Budapest (City) 6s '62	24	23¾
Buenos Aires 6s Oct '60	33	32¾
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov	17¾	17¾
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	17	17
Bulgaria 7s '57	18¼	18¼
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	11¾	11½
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	99	98¾
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	85½	85¼
Canad (Dom) 5s '52	99¾	99½
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	10	10
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	8¾	8¾
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	13	13
Chile (Rp) 6s '60	5¼	5
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	5¼	5½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	5½	5½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	5¼	5
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	6	5½
Chilean Loa 7s '67	4	4
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	46¾	46¾
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	29½	29½
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	29¾	29¾
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	66¾	66¾
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	70	70
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	17	17
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	40	40
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	11	11
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	93½	93½
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	72	71½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	84¾	84
Denmark (King) 6s '42	90	90
Dresden 7s '45	55¼	55½
Duke Price Power 6s '66	44½	44½
Dutch El sf 6s '63	100	100
Finland 5½s '58	56½	56
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	69¾	69½
Finnish B 6½s '54	53¾	53½
Framerican Ind 7s '43	100¼	100¼
Frankfort 6½s '53	41¾	41¾
French (Rep) 7s '49	119	118¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	126¾	126
German 7s '49	79	77½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	61¾	60
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	52½	51½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	52¾	51½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	81½	80
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	43	41¾
Germ El Pow '53	57	57
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	55¾	55¾
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	46¾	46¼
Germ Gen Elec 6½s '40	48¾	48¾
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	57½	55
Germ Gen Int 6½s '65	56¾	55
Good Hope L&SW 7s '48	58	58
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	75	75
Hamburg 6s '46	48	47¾
Hansa 6s '39 ww	47¾	47½
Holland Am Line 6s '47	18	18
Hungary Mun 7s '46	16½	16¼
Ilseder Steel 6s '48	47¼	47
Italy (King) 7s '51	68½	98½
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '30	34½	34½
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	49¼	49
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	60½	60½
Karstadt 6s '43	28¾	27½
Lyons (City) 6s '34	104¾	104¾
Mex 5s A	3	3
Milan (City) 6½s '52	85¾	85½
Minas Geraes 6½s '58	10½	10½
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	18	18
New South Wales 5s '57	74½	73¾

NEW JERSEY

JERSEY CITY (Continued)

The TRUST COMPANY of NEW JERSEY

11 Local Offices in Hudson County

MAPLEWOOD

BEST BROTHERS

Selected Fresh Eggs, Butter, Cheese, Honey. Fresh Dressed Poultry, Homemade Mayonnaise and Sausage (in season).

Deliveries also in Millburn, Short Hills, South Orange, West Orange, Orange, East Orange, Bloomfield, Montclair, Summit and Chatham.

Millburn 6-0567 207 Sagamore Rd., Wyoming

MONTCLAIR

Monitor Advertising Information Bureau

If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Montclair 2-2340, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained daily from 9 to 11, except Saturdays.

470 PARK STREET

The Emily McDevitt Book Shop
Valley Road Upper Montclair

Secretaries to the Public

The Montclair Business Service, 1 The Crescent, Tel. Mont. 3-1360. The East Orange Business Service, 505 Main St., E. O. Tel. Orange 3-1624.

Typing—manuscripts, specifications, etc. Multigraphing—Mimeographing—Invitations Hand Addressed.

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Massmann

Freytag & Anderson

The Rosery Flower Shop
FLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

Phone 2-4011
GROCERIES
THE HUB, 718 Bloomfield Ave.
W. W. MYERS, Prop.
Free Delivery Fine Quality Low Prices
Vegetables and Fruits
Large Assortment of Heinz Products

MAR-DEL BEAUTY SERVICE
Mrs. Elsie Powell, *Proprietor*
Marinello Graduate
20 Church St., Room 12, Montclair, N. J.
All branches of beauty culture.
REASONABLE PRICES Tel. Mont. 2-7110

BUNCE BROTHERS
Tailoring Service
Cleaners—Dyers—Tailors
43A Church, Montclair, N. J. Mtclr. 2-0091

Heating and Furnace Oils
A COMPLETE FUEL SERVICE
Authorized "blue coal" distributor
R. H. See Coal Company
131 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE
Telephone Montclair 2-0019

C. JOHNSON & CO.
Incorporated
Window Shades and Awnings
345 Bloomfield Avenue, Montclair, N. J
Telephone 2-6208

Post Office Delicatessen
397 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE
A large variety of seasonable food products for the holiday table at new low prices.
We also specialize in Fancy Cheeses and Caviar

MOORE'S HARDWARE STORE
223 Glenridge Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 2-3210 and 2-3211

FAMILY LAUNDRY
Professionally Finished
13c lb. Shirts 5c
646 VALLEY ROAD Upper Montclair
Mont. 2-1092

BUY FROM
KNIERING BROS., INC.
FUEL
COAL, OIL, COKE, WOOD

Stanley M. Crowell Co.
Full line of
TYCOS THERMOMETERS
28 South Park St. Montclair N. J.
Near Church Street

BENNINGTON MARKET
High-Grade Meats, Poultry, Fancy Fruits and Vegetables.
Royal Scarlet Groceries
26 and 28 SOUTH FULLERTON AVE.
Tel. Montclair 2-4810

BOGART & HANSEN, Inc.
Electrical Contractors and Dealers
569 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE
MONTCLAIR, N. J. Phone Mtclr. 2-6877

Christmas Food Specials
in Plum and Fig Puddings, Mince Meat, Domestic and Imported Cheeses, Hors d'Oeuvres and Nuts of all kinds.
Our Own Roasted Cashew Nuts, 55c lb.
CITY HALL DELICATESSEN
517 Bloomfield Ave. Mont. 3-0020, 0221

Wellmont Haberdashers
DOBBS and KNOX HATS
MANHATTAN SHIRTS
INTERWOVEN HOSIERY
WELLMONT THEATRE BLDG.

NEWARK

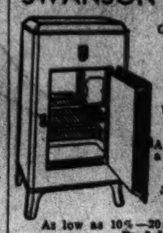
The Crescent Laundry
337 NORTH FIFTH STREET
Branch Brook **3-7200**

INSURANCE
A.C.BERTHOLON
INCORPORATED
KINNEY BUILDING Mi2-2246

NEW JERSEY

NEWARK (Continued)

SWANSON & STELHI



General Electrical Contractor

Many desirable Christmas Gifts on view display.

What a joy to the whole family.

A beautiful RADIO or a splendid ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR!

Sold on convenient terms.

As low as 10%—20 months to pay.
Es. 3-5575
710 Springfield Ave., Newark, N. J.

TYPEWRITERS
Adding Machines
Check Writers

Mail Orders Filled
Rented Repaired Sold
Central Typewriter Exchange
86 Park Place, Near Public Service Terminal
NEWARK MARKET 3-5766

VAN DYK
FOOD STORES
Food Specialists Since 1760
Beverages, Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Extracts, Spices, Smoked Meats.
209 CENTRE MARKET
561 ORANGE STREET

ORANGE

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained
Telephone: Orange 6-7873
37 Orange Heights Avenue, West Orange
9-11 a. m. daily

$4.40 ENNA JETTICK $5
Shoes for Women
Sold Exclusively in Orange by
B. Grossman & Co.
Agents for
Gotham Gold Stripe Hose
235 MAIN STREET Opp. Public Service
Est. 1856 Phone Orange 3[illegible]

Albert Horton Williams Inc.
Granite—Marble—Bronze
Memorials
Washington and Cleveland Streets

BOOKS TOYS GAMES
Christmas and New Year
GREETING CARDS
HENRY F. SCHMIDT & CO.
350 MAIN STREET

(Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes)
Gift Suggestions for Men
Shirts, Ties
Gloves and Robes
THE MORRIS SHOP
Corner Main and Day Streets

ENGELS
INCORPORATED
DEPARTMENT STORE
Daily Deliveries Throughout Essex County
239-241 MAIN STREET Or. 3-224
"The House of Complete Satisfaction"

Smart Dresses and Coats
Suitable for All Occasions
DIAMOND'S
Women's Aparel Shop
211 MAIN STREET, Cor. Caufield

Do your Christmas Shopping
at
The Rose Shop, Inc.
Infants', Children's and Women's Wear
228 MAIN STREET

PAGE & SHAW CANDIES
F. R. STELLING
Distinctive Candy Specialties and Ice Cream
304 MAIN STREET Luncheonette

Hollywood Florist
Christmas Wreaths
Novelty Potted Plants which are suitable gifts.
40 MAIN STREET OR. 3-1088

SOUTH ORANGE

PAINTER and DECORATOR
J. SCHNEIDER
226 WAVERLY PL. So. Or. 2-2200

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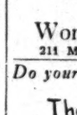
Large variety of
GREETING CARDS
Picture Framing—Books
Artist Materials—Gifts

SWEETWOOD
FLORIST
611 MAIN AVENUE
Corner Passaic Avenue
PHONE PASSAIC 3-2811



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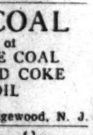

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Complete Line of Groceries

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(Continued)

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Distance no object.
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DAILY FEATURES

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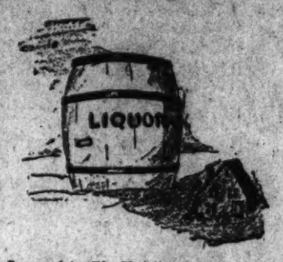

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Before prohibition in America there were 1754 breweries and distilleries in the country supplying 2,094,729,078 gallons of liquor annually—and the average annual consumption was 19.95 gallons for every man, woman and child in the United States.

In Lighter Vein

The Name

The vicar was paying a visit to the homes of his poorer parishioners, and in the house of a certain costermonger he asked many questions about the family.

A very grubby, but very cheerful, little lad attracted the kindly cleric's attention, and he asked him his name.

"Reginald d'Arcy Smif, sir," replied the lad, with a grin.

The vicar turned to the boy's father.

"Whatever did you give him a name like that for?"

"'Cos I want 'im ter be a boxer," returned the parent, "an' wiv a name like that he'll get a bit o' practice at school."—*Unidentified.*

Oyster Shells

The newly married couple were having turkey for the first time. "I don't know how it is," remarked the husband, "but this bird's got bones all over it. Just listen to the knife on them."

"Oh, how silly of you, darling! Those aren't bones. Those are the shells."

"Shells?"

"Yes. Don't you remember you said you liked turkey with oyster stuffing?"—*Ludlow Advertiser.*

His Position

Mrs. Smith: "Could I borrow your rug beater?"

Mrs. Jones: "I'm sorry, Mrs. Smith, but he doesn't get home from work until 5 o'clock."—*Unidentified.*

Come Play

Sardines

By VIOLA ARMSTRONG

THERE is the jolliest game jumping around in my bag of games today, so eager to be let out that if I don't open the bag soon he may burst it in his enthusiasm and spill all of our games out in a heap. He is rather an active little fellow anyway and maybe rather lively for Mother to want in the house, but if he is, you can keep him to play out of doors when the weather is warm.

Here are all the nieces and nephews and their playmates racing to meet us. They look almost as eager and excited as the game that wants to be let out of the bag.

"Yes, yes! Children, indeed we've brought along a new game and if Mother doesn't mind having us all over the house today we'll play a new hide and seek game."

Of course everybody knows how to play "Hide and Seek," but I'm sure not many have played it this way. We call it "Sardines"—isn't that an interesting name for a game?

Have you heard anyone say, "We were so crowded that we were all packed in like sardines?"

Well, children, we are going to play Sardines and we are going to find out how it feels to be packed in tight, as they are in their little cans.

Perhaps on special occasions, like today, mother will not mind your playing "Sardines" in the house, but I wouldn't ask her too often and, anyway it's fun out of doors where there are so many more places to hide.

Billy, you may be "IT," but instead of covering your eyes and letting us hide as you do in regular hide and seek, we stay right where we are and cover our eyes while you run away and do the hiding.

You'd better not hide in a tiny place, or I'm sure you'll feel like a real sardine before they all find you, because after we give you time to hide the rest of us are all going to hunt for you—and here is where the fun begins—everybody scatters and when anyone finds where Billy is hiding, they do not let the others know but wait until no one is looking and then creep in and hide with him.

Be sure you don't let anyone see you go into the hiding place because that would spoil the fun. The Sardines need to be very quiet or the rest will hear you and find your hiding place right away. The first one who finds the hiding place is "IT" next time.

All right, Billy, run and hide now. We will wait right here in the living room and you can hide anywhere else in the house. We will close our eyes and count to 200.

Let's all count. Ready—1, 2, 3, 4—200.

Now scatter, everyone and find Billy!

Virginia is missing already! Perhaps she found Billy and is hiding with him—and now where is Paul? He's gone, too, and Jack and Dorothy don't seem to be around anywhere.

Rex, Elaine and Jimmy are the only ones left in the searching party.

Now Rex has disappeared and Jimmy, too. Everyone must be in there but Elaine. What a big can of Sardines there will be. Come on, Elaine, I'll help you find them. Let's go upstairs and look in all the bedroom closets. Not there, are they? All right, let's look under the beds—Nothing their either? I wonder if they could be in the closet off the hall? Surely enough, here they are and they certainly do look like a can of sardines all packed into that little closet!

Virginia is "It" because she found Billy first, so we'll all go back to the living room again while she hides.

Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

The "Sardines" Packed Away in the Closet.

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

EVERY right action and every true thought sets the seal of its beauty on person and face.—RUSKIN.

The Adventures of Mr. Scroggins

Good for Everybody

Reported by George L. Moore for The Christian Science Monitor

THE most venerable squirrel of Boston Common, Mr. Scroggins, stepped back from his front door and smiled at a green wreath which he just had hung on the door with a red ribbon. "That's good!" he whispered to himself, and went indoors.

Mrs. Scroggins was busy in and about the dining room. "There's everything else here, all ready for you," she said.

Scroggins surveyed the table with satisfaction. "Good," he said, and picked up a spray of holly and stuck it in his shiny high hat. It looked so gay that he chuckled and put on the hat and paraded around the table. Mrs. Scroggins bustled in from the kitchen, smiling.

"You'd better do the other things," she said.

"Yes, my dear," said her husband as he hastily selected two red candles from a little heap on the table. "These are for the front windows." He stuck the candles into holders which just fitted, and with much humming and more chuckling, fastened the holders on the window sills. He then took streamers of green paper from the table and tacked them around the house so that they made lovely loops of bright color.

"Now, we'll light the candles, my dear," he said to Mrs. Scroggins, "and soon everyone will be here. Fib told all the Commoners to come when they saw the candles lighted."

Sure enough, in no time at all, shuffings and scrapings and whirrings were heard outside the door. Mrs. S. and her husband stood at the door and smiled at everyone. Sparrows, pigeons, squirrels, and others trooped in. The house was filled with the buzz of talk. Everyone spoke of the candles and of the wreath on the door and of the festoons of green. In a very few minutes the house was packed. The guests were on the chairs and on the tables and on the floor. This is not unusual when Commoners gather in the Scroggins house, so it caused no comment.

The host, holding his high hat with the green holly in it, arose and bowed. Cheers and other applause greeted him. He bowed again.

"We are here tonight," he said finally, while Florrie who sat near him, winked heavily. "We are here tonight, my friends, to get something started on Boston Common that probably will be a big thing. (Cheers and hoorays.) I refer to an Organization. (Louder cheers and more applause.) I don't know whether we need an Organization or

By a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

"That's Good," He Whispered.

not but it'll be lots of fun and won't make anyone uncomfortable, in fact, just the opposite."

Fib fluttered to the top of the tallest chair, flapped his wings and led a burst of cheering, such as seldom has resounded in the Scroggins' home.

"This organization," continued the distinguished squirrel, "will include everybody on the Common, that is, if you want it."

Loud cries of "Yes, yes, yes—Organization! Organization!" arose.

Scroggins bowed. "Very well," he said, "we have an Organization." He bowed again and yet again. "This is the idea: Everybody looks around to find something that he can give to somebody else. Then everyone will think of what could be done for somebody else besides giving. The Organization is all started now, just in time for Christmas, and it's going to be good for everybody."

Scroggins bowed and stopped talking. There were many cheers, in fact, more than ever, not, however, because he had stopped talking.

Far into the night Commoners stayed on, talking about how they could help.

Rime-O-Grams

No. 83

The Psalms

Prepared by Anne Lowell for The Christian Science Monitor

Each correct answer counts twenty. What is your score?

1

I will set him on high.
For my name he hath known;
The angels shall guard
Lest he dash 'gainst a stone.

2

The words of the Psalm
That furnish the key
Are found in one line:
"He shall be like a tree."

3

"Lift up your heads,"
He commanded the gates,
That a king may come in
Who in glory awaits.

4

The Lord is thy keeper
By day and by night;
Raise your eyes to the hills
And be guided aright.

5

When out of their serfdom
The children were led,
The hills skipped like lambs,
The sea saw it and fled.

The answers with the names of all readers submitting perfect scores will be published four weeks from today.

Send your lists to the Feature Editor. Be sure to give the number: "Rime-O-Grams No. 83."

Brevities

Good Hardware: A device is now on the market which, when fitted to a light, will put it out at a certain time. There'd be a big demand for them if only they could be attached to guests.

Los Angeles Times: One reason why little fellows don't contribute to campaign expenses is because you can't expect much of an office for $3.50.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

To Welcome the Bride

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Durham, Ont.

MRS. N—— had always kept her mind nimble and her thimble bright, helping her family with daily needs. Her only income was that obtained by the sale of eggs, and hens take their vacation in the fall. In the fall, however, her eldest son bought a shabby old house in the village and announced that his wedding was to be on Christmas Day.

Mrs. N—— went to work valiantly. Her own house was much smaller and less comfortable than was Jim's, but she resolved that her boy's bride should have bright rooms to welcome her. By careful financing, Mrs. N—— managed to buy paper for the two main rooms and she herself did the papering.

When Jim's wife came, she recognized the fresh brightness of the cream backgrounds, and if she would have preferred something other than large red popples or bright green roses, she held her peace, surmising that the egg money possibly could not reach any better grade of paper. She warmed to the kindness that had prompted her mother-in-law's labor, and she sought to find little ways of showing her appreciation.

Jim and his wife went forward with the renovation of the old house. They puttied the windows and mended the latches and the roof; later they painted the weather-beaten exterior in cream with brown trim. They also improved the lawn and garden and planted trees.

Within a few months Jim's work called him to another village. But before the two went, the wife managed matters so that the elder Mrs. N—— and her family could be comfortably settled in the larger and now quite delightful house. There the good woman could enjoy the wall papers of her own choosing, and if she would have preferred white with green trim for outside painting, she held her peace and enjoyed the general increase in comfort and beauty with a grateful heart.

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

"Xmas" ("Inquirer," who asks why this abbreviation should not be used)—Why, because the most precious part of the name is blotted out. Weseen, writing in Crowell's Dictionary of English Grammar, says: "*Xmas*. Among the crudities of commercial cant the substitution of this unauthorized form for *Christmas* is probably the worst."

The use of "X" for "Christ" is, of course, traceable to the Greek letter *Chi*, which resembles our *X*. As an indication of the colloquial trend, a trend that is worth halting, note Webster's statement: "*X* is also used for *Christian;* as X Science."

"Should," "ought to" (N. L., who asks for a discrimination between these words)—Use "ought to" when a moral obligation is involved, as: "She ought to be with her mother"; "Children ought to obey their parents"; "We ought to abandon bad habits." "Should" expresses the obligation of fitness, expediency, as: "The house should be painted"; "The dog should be washed"; "An adjective should not be used to modify a verb."

Webster's cites the familiar usage in, "We have left undone those things we ought to have done; and we have done those things which we ought not to have done."

Rime-O-Grams No. 71

Mountains

Published Nov. 23

ANSWERS

1.
Of peaks European
The highest, no doubt;
Two craters it has,
But their fire has gone out.
(Mount Elbrus)

2.
Named for an explorer
Intrepid and bold,
It looks on a "garden"
Fantastic and old.
(Pikes Peak)

3.
A crater of flame
In the central Pacific
Lights up a green isle
With eruptions terrific.
(Mauna Loa, Hawaii; Kilauea also correct)

4.
Where northern lights dance
And Eskimos dwell,
Its grandeur enhances
The wild Yukon's spell.
(Mount McKinley)

5.
The highest of any
American peak—
Take an Andean trip
This volcano to seek.
(Mount Aconcagua)

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1932 — "First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear" — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

Sectional Statesmanship

SPEECHES in the Senate during the discussion of the Hawes-Cutting Bill, which was passed on Saturday, reveal clearly the reason for the anxiety to give the Filipinos their freedom. The freedom the senators were fighting for was freedom for the United States to levy tariffs on Filipino products. Under this bill such importations into the United States will be limited throughout the twelve-year period prior to independence, called the trial period, and at the end of the eighth year will be subject to a graduated import tariff.

Senator Huey P. Long put the prevailing preoccupation very frankly. "Where your treasure is, there shall your heart be also," he said. Here was no reference to the kind of treasures extolled in the Bible. The Louisiana Senator was thinking of the competition between Filipino sugar, now imported free of duty, and the sugar produced in Louisiana. Other senators, though phrasing the matter a little more delicately, entertained similar thoughts. Some were thinking of the hemp produced by their constituents; others, vegetable oils; yet others, dairy products. All these have to face in the American market competitive goods coming from the Philippine Islands. Shut the door as soon as possible, to the Filipinos as well as to their goods, and then the American producers can fill in the supply, if only the relatively slight one, thereby vacated—this was the motivation of many of the "pro-Filipino" senators.

Fervent, indeed, was their ambiguous cry for Filipino liberation. Even the original clause providing for a plebiscite was stricken out. This would have given to the Filipinos the choice whether they wanted to stay under the American flag or not at the end of the twelve years. Here was a danger that the Filipinos, who have given plenty of evidence of late of their displeasure with the new manner of giving them their freedom, might not want to set up for themselves. Senators felt it their duty to cast the islands adrift whether the Filipinos liked it or not.

Was it not Edmund Burke who declared: "I may be the member for Bath, but I am also a member of Parliament"? Perhaps it is easy in homogeneous, integrated Britain to be a member of Parliament in this sense. In the United States, with its continental territory, sectional interests clamor for preferred attention. In these extraordinary times, the clamor is even more pressing, for all the senators have hungry constituents behind them, urging their wants upon them, giving them no peace. It takes a good deal of courage in such circumstances to vote as a Senator of the United States, responsive to interests wider than those of sections, responsible also for the welfare of the Filipino people.

These are the interests, neglected by the Senate, that the President will consult. The Hawes-Cutting Bill now joins the House's Hare Bill, which reduces the trial period to eight years, as the subject for conference between the two bodies. Whatever happens, one may be sure, judging by the tenor of the discussion in both houses, that the result as handed to the President will be an American tariff and immigration bill, not a Philippine independence bill, though it go by that name. It is a pity that in such an important matter the American people can place reliance only upon the President for a really national verdict.

Do Radio Listeners Hear?

CAN radio influence public opinion? To this long-debated question the recent election in the United States should have given a convincing answer. It did prove that radio is a remarkable medium of conveying information. But there is evidence that when this information ran into the wall of opinion, little impression was made.

Regardless of which side one favored, Mr. Hoover's method of speaking, matter-of-fact and simple, presenting facts and arguments so cogently that even his opponents wondered for a while whether or not he might swing the tide over to his side, was a good example of the kind of radio presentation generally considered most effective. Mr. Roosevelt's care in avoiding too definite expressions on many issues was such as to bring a charge of vagueness against him, and his speeches were delivered in the traditional oratorical manner which, according to the canons of radiocasting, would have been presumed to lose much of their flourish and force when put on the air. Yet Mr. Roosevelt won the election by an overwhelming victory.

Most interesting is the fact that his victory was in the ratio shown by straw polls taken before the radio campaign began, so that the radio period might be considered as having in no way changed public conviction.

A writer in the radio department of the Monitor questioned nearly a hundred people of both parties on this question and found in practically all cases that the Republicans listened to Mr. Hoover and turned off Mr. Roosevelt after a few words, while the Democrats couldn't bear listening to Mr. Hoover, but found great enjoyment in listening to Mr. Roosevelt. In each case the listeners became more and more "sold" on the merits of their own side, but that appears to be all.

Summing up the case on this basis, it may be said that radio is an excellent distributor of information; it is fine for welding people of the same opinion closer together, but when it comes to changing opinions, at least in the political field, it must find some way of making the unwilling willing to listen. There is a nice little problem for the radiocasters and the politicians to think about between now and 1936.

The Reckless Careful Driver

WHERE does the responsibility lie for the continuing number of fatalities reported as the result of traffic mishaps in the United States during 1931, figures on which have just been published?

The accusing finger of public scorn sets its sights on the zigzag flight of the reckless or drunken driver. But close in the wake of the report of the National Conference on Street and Highway Safety comes a statement from the Massachusetts Registry of Motor Vehicles indicating that 75 per cent of automobile accidents in that State are caused by the careless, temporarily asleep-at-the-switch motorist, or the man behind the wheel who gazes too intently at the sheep in the meadow or the plane in the sky. What applies to Massachusetts as regards accident causes may be construed as a fair barometer of conditions throughout the country.

That the burden of public responsibility for motor mishaps falls largely upon the shoulders of the majority of average, law-respecting citizens presents a new approach to a problem hitherto treated largely by a bombardment of publicity about drunken and reckless driving. While these findings do not mitigate the menace to public safety from a vicious minority, it does serve to emphasize the widespread responsibility thus far too largely ignored by drivers whose moments of inattention are cited as the cause of a greater proportion of mishaps.

Those charged with promoting public safety on the highways frequently point to the laxity of the courts as the principal obstruction in their path of duty. But the solution to the problem of careless driving lies in another direction. Officials should place more emphasis on the educational method of dealing with a majority of motorists who conclude that because they are not reckless they are safe drivers. To impress more forcefully on such persons the need for constant caution while driving will do much to reduce the steady toll which last year resulted in more than 30,000 fatalities and injuries to more than 1,000,000 persons in the United States.

Public safety officials should expand their methods for combating highway accidents by dealing with the average motorist from a preventive rather than curative viewpoint. When every well-meaning motorist becomes more awake to his individual responsibilities, accidents will show a decided diminution. At the same time the work of the courts and public safety officials can be concentrated more effectively upon the reprehensible motoring minority of deliberate, rather than inadvertent, lawbreakers.

Pluck and Persistence

IT WAS nice of Amy Johnson to time her arrival in England from Cape Town just when Britain needed something to cheer her up a bit after digging down for that $95,000,000 she owed—and paid. Nothing seems to shake the Britisher's bulldog tenacity in "seeing things through" even when the way is as foggy as it appeared to H. G. Wells' elderly and perplexed war-time hero, Mr. Britling. Miss Johnson and her country both did their stint last week in upholding the national reputation.

The Sahara behaved quite unpleasantly and ungallantly, for it staged a particularly gusty sandstorm; in southwest Africa a tornado tried very hard all one night to catch up with the little winged clipper, and heavy snow made visibility difficult when topping the Atlas Mountains, but it takes more than that to stop Miss Johnson. "A 'plucky' woman maun hae her way," to paraphrase an ancient Scottish saw.

Back of the pluck with which the young aviatrix is so largely endowed stands another admirable quality—persistence. Probably more than one stenographer has dreamed of being an air pilot. Amy Johnson wove her dream into actuality.

She did it by getting up at 5 o'clock in the morning to take flying lessons at a minor airport. She did it by refusing to listen to the limitation that aviation was the sport or avocation of the rich. She prepared herself to cope with mechanical difficulties on her solo epic across-the-world flights by the prosaic method of working for and winning a ground engineer's license. Incidentally, the ex-stenographer was the first woman in Great Britain to get one.

Amy Johnson's accomplishments in the air have stirred the world. Her persistency gives it inspiration.

How Youth Plans a Town

SOME time ago some earnest town planners of Norfolk County, Massachusetts, wishing to find out if the youth of their towns had any coherent ideas on the subject of community planning, sponsored a competition among school children, offering prizes for the best plans with written explanations of what the ideal town of the year 2032 should be like. The results of the competition were little short of amazing.

In the town of Dedham some 500 plans were exhibited in the high school gymnasium. Those 500 plans are really 500 concise and intelligent answers to the query, "Whither the youth of today?" For they reflect spontaneously ambitions and aspirations.

The plans unconsciously point the direction of thought among the boys and girls of today. Few of the towns are planned with any show of ostentation and wealth; practically all of them rule out the slum entirely. The youthful imagination has in most cases been directed logically toward problems that beset our modern world. Traffic has been well handled in all plans. Most of them allow for high-speed transportation by rocket ships and cars. Some of them marked the railroad as obsolete, and have all freight transported by huge, swiftly propelled airships. None of the plans fail to include an airport.

There is one point, however, upon which the whole 500 are unanimous. They may differ on some minor subjects, such as the segregation of business and shopping districts. They may diverge on the subject of architectural details, transportation, and the scope of civic duties. But on not one of the plans is provision made for a saloon, or any other place for the selling of liquor.

But, says someone, these are just youthful plans for the ideal town. These boys and girls did not consciously condemn the saloon. They just forgot to include it. Which makes the omission just that much more significant. Remember that each one of these boys and girls was building his or her ideal community. And remarkable vision and logic is stamped upon the plans as a whole. Business, recreation, transportation, all legitimate needs and facilities are touched upon in the composite town of these young planners, but not one found a place for the saloon in his scheme of things. Is not this a definite proof that the thought of youth is turned already away from the evil of alcohol?

Here indeed is something for some of the older generation to ponder. Provision must be made for the legitimate sale of intoxicating liquor, they say, and go into profound and lengthy debates as to the best system of vending alcohol. And while they argue, youth sits down at its drawing board to plan the ideal community, putting upon paper all those changes which it wishes to see made, and absolutely rules out the saloon. Perhaps not consciously, it is true, but all the more unmistakably because the saloon does not fit into a single one of these ambitious and aspiring plans.

On Being a Conservative

THE quiet after the American election invites fresh rumination upon a word frequently used in the campaign, namely, conservative. Like many other words that bestrew political campaigns, it may mean anything or nothing.

In the accepted sense of the word a conservative means a standpatter—one who can never be a believer in progress. Like the man who, when asked why he was a Liberal, said that he was too conservative to change, he has developed habit patterns, stiff and heavily coated in prepossessions.

But if the so-called conservative were faced with such a definition, he would indignantly repudiate it. Perhaps he would give an alternative. He might say he believed in conserving possessions and institutions. In this sense the conservative becomes quite a famfiliar person. It is said that Russian Marxists who tried to Bolshevize China five years ago found that even Chinese theoretically susceptible to their propaganda were quite property-minded.

Is it not possible, however, to cast the net of definition a little wider and still catch the conservative? Could he not be one who is willing to change his opinions as soon as they have proved unworkable? When Benjamin Disraeli, as Prime Minister in England, found himself at the head of a Tory party frozen in conservatism, he gave it new horizons, toward which his followers worked without ceasing to be the conservative party.

Today, again, even exponents of conservatism are impressed with the evident fact that the applied sciences have moved along so fast in the last half-century that progress itself has become a problem. How absorb it? How bend it to society's needs? The new conservative, as immersed as the so-called radical in trying to find answers to these questions, differs from him only in wanting to be sure of his ground before he goes forward. He is skeptical of those empiricists who would launch the entire nation on what to him are perilous seas of experimentation.

What this worthy type of conservative obviously desires is a laboratory elsewhere. He is now getting not one, but many; all devoted to the testing of economic and political theories which formerly lay embalmed in the textbooks. State capitalism, managed currencies, controls of all kinds—they are all in practice somewhere. In the states of the American Union themselves a day of political and economic experimentation has arrived. Wisconsin has its unemployment insurance, California its branch banking, among many others. Oklahoma was restrained only by the Supreme Court from controlling the manufacture of ice as a public utility. American conservatives are watching all such experiments with the same interest that foreign conservatives 150 years ago watched the American experiment with a republican form of government.

A conservative will not belie his name, then, if he keeps the blinkers away from his eyes, and allows his mentality to function in the presence of new experiences. That is all that can be expected of him. But he would receive far more encouragement for his interest if a movement could be started to end forever the use of tags and labels with their accompanying "isms" and slogans of which "conservative" is the most freezing.

Editorial Notes

The 1932 prize for being a considerate neighbor is hereby awarded to a Boston woman who, on finding a fire in the basement of her house early one morning, telephoned to a police station to ask if a patrolman could come over with an extinguisher instead of calling out the fire department, since the sirens and gongs would disturb the slumbers of her friends in adjoining houses.

The permanent fund of the University of Texas is being increased at the rate of more than $1,000,000 annually through oil holdings. Having a few producing wells on the college lands seems to be a very practical way of fueling the lamp of knowledge.

Reading that in these stringent times an airmail stamp brought $2750 at a recent collectors' auction because, due to an error in printing, the plane was inverted, one may be pardoned for wondering if it really is the "ship" that is topsy-turvy.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

The Prophetic Vision of Colonel House

BY ACCIDENT the other day I discovered in a volume of Col. Edward M. House's "Intimate Papers" a letter from him dated Nov. 20, 1928, which was just about two weeks after the electon of that year. In the course of the letter he refers to the downfall of the Democratic ticket in that election in these words:

> It was well that the Democratic defeat was so decisive. It cleared the atmosphere and leaves the party free to swing back to its original moorings. I believe you will find the South and West taking charge in '32, and that the swing back will be similar to that after Judge Parker's defeat in 1904.

This was obviously a singularly prophetic utterance. Precisely what he had outlined came to pass, the pendulum swinging back to the Democratic side of the line even further than it had swung to the Republican side in '28. The fact naturally awakens the question as to whether again the swing has not been so extreme that a vigorous reaction, and a return to the Republican side of the median line is to be expected four years from now. Unquestionably this will depend entirely upon one man, the President-Elect, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Mr. Roosevelt will come into office situated in one respect more fortunately than was Mr. Hoover. He will have an overwhelming working majority of his party in both houses of Congress. Moreover, he is not subject to the peril which awaited President Hoover at the very outset of his Administration of having been too well advertised as a superman. I am not sure but that in the case of Roosevelt the public impression unjustly goes to the other extreme. There is a tendency to rub in on him the proposition that his victory was not his alone, and that voters did not cast their ballots for him personally because of conviction of his great ability, but were rather animated by a desire to vote against Mr. Hoover.

The shrewd political caution which characterized most of Governor Roosevelt's speeches during the campaign, furthermore, had a tendency to awaken some doubt in the minds of the public as to whether he really possessed the qualities which would enable him to grapple with the problems confronting the nation today. Of course this is to be proved. Yet it seems fair to anticipate that a man who has erred so little in his conduct of the Governorship of the greatest State in the Union, and who carried himself so free from serious blunders during a hard-fought campaign, possesses the intellectual qualities which fit him for presidential service. Should his Administration not merely witness the end of the present depression, but be obviously entitled to credit for hastening that desired consummation, it is possible that the pendulum will not swing so far back as would otherwise be the case.

* * *

While speaking of this letter from Colonel House, I am reminded of a suggestion which I heard offered in very prominent Democratic circles in Washington to the effect that he should be the Roosevelt Secretary of State. The people who urged this proposition held that the Colonel's activities during the Wilson Administration had given him so intimate an acquaintance with public men in all European countries, and his attitude during that period of international antagonism had always been so amiable and conciliatory, that his appointment would be hailed throughout Europe as an evidence of the intent of the Administration to end anything savoring of American isolation, and to embark upon a period of closer coöperation with foreign governments.

The proposition is an interesting one, as also is a suggestion which I have heard, that President-Elect Roosevelt should utilize the period of comparative freedom, which he has between now and the inauguration, to visit Europe himself and there talk unofficially with the leaders of the various governments. It will be remembered that the trip made by Mr. Hoover in '28, prior to his inauguration, to South America had really a very excellent effect upon the relations of the United States with the republics to the south. The transatlantic problems are vastly more imperative and perplexing than were these, and it would seem that the President-Elect not only might still apprehension on the part of foreign governments by such a visit, but would equip himself for the intelligent and well-informed handling of these problems after taking office.

Just what the reaction of Governor Roosevelt to such a suggestion would be, one can only conjecture. I have noticed that he has not taken kindly to various propositions, some even emanating from the White House, which would impose upon him responsibilities or activities prior to his actual assumption of the Presidency. I wonder, therefore, if he should be inclined to frown upon this suggestion which has a certain merit, he might not send Colonel House on the same errand. While it would not be as effective as a European visit of the President-Elect, the Colonel in the three months at his disposal could probably gather a mass of most useful official opinion, while his well-known discretion and conciliatory methods might effect a certain quieting of unrest only natural to foreign governments in the face of a radical change in the political complexion of the Government of the United States.

Books of Current Interest

New York—City of Reform

What's the Matter With New York? by Norman Thomas and Paul Blanchard. New York: Macmillan. $2.

LORD BRYCE once remarked that city government was the great failure of American democracy. That was fifty years ago. While many Americans would still agree with him, there was an air of finality about the statement, a commitment about the future, from which they would dissent. For a protest against municipal wrongdoing has arisen throughout the land which promises drastic amendment.

Nowhere is this protest more in evidence than in New York? It is right that it should begin there. New York is by far the biggest city in the United States. It is much bigger than even its 7,000,000 population suggests. Its budget, I believe, is exceeded by no budget of any public authority anywhere save the Federal Government and the British and French Governments. Its Mayor has a power of appointment that, by comparison, makes many national dictators appear quite puny fellows. Without prejudice to the old saw that New York is *not* the United States, may it not be said that an example set in New York will have a great influence elsewhere?

Reform of a fundamental sort is the prevailing politics in New York. It got under way when, as a result of the constant pressure of a few public-spirited citizens, including Mr. Thomas and Mr. Blanchard, a state investigation was ordered into the city affairs. That was nearly two years ago. The occasion oft provides the man; and it did in this case. The man turned out to be a very gallant knight, Judge Samuel Seabury, counsel for the investigation. For many long months he probed pitilessly into the prevailing maladministration. His disclosures of nepotism and misfeasance flowering arrogantly under the lawyer-girt wing of boss rule were always given the place of honor in the newspapers. One swallowed the daily installment with one's breakfast. Each one was bad enough, but somehow the effect of the sum total was lost in installment reading, though this did give momentum to public indignation. To see the ramifications of the abuses, one must get them between the covers of one book, as these authors have done.

* * *

After a reading of the record one insensibly shifts one's outlook about New York. It has ever been regarded as something to exploit. Not for the settlers of Manhattan the attitude of the pioneers of New England towns, with their rare community sense. New York started as a trading post, a channel of wealth to distant owners, and it grew into a jam pot for realtors and speculators. Now it takes on the aspect of a gigantic melon for predatory politicians.

Playing paterfamilias was Tammany. The "Tiger" exercises the rôle of unseen government in New York. Mayor James J. Walker, vaudeville Mayor during the boom era, always called its leader his chief. Let the authors give a better example. A school-teacher reported to them that he had a bright class. He asked the boys how they would go about getting a new sewer—an important question in that district. At once they told him: "We'd get a petition signed by the property holders and then we'd go to see the district leader"—in other words, the local Tammany boss, not the municipal official concerned. Comment the authors: "Surely a much more realistic answer than they could have made by memorizing the Constitution of the United States and familiarizing themselves with that strange bundle of laws which the charter of New York has become." Everybody who has lived in New York will echo the sentiment. It is "fixing" that gets things done. So the investigation into persons, while needed as a sort of interim purge, was only a preliminary to an attack on the system.

* * *

The first battering ram was used, curiously enough, by that much abused and generally apathetic entity, the electorate. Time—last month's elections. Mr. Joseph V. McKee, the present acting Mayor, in but increasingly not of Tammany, was not on the Tammany or Democratic ticket. Nevertheless a quarter of a million people, stirred to action by the Seabury disclosures, impressed by the behavior in office of Mr. McKee, swept aside the names that were offered them for the Mayoralty, Republican and Socialist, as well as Democratic, and wrote in his name. Several hundred thousand more made the effort, but misspelled it. The official Democrat won, but never was a more pyrrhic victory.

Silence reigned over city affairs for a week or two after this demonstration of protest voting. Then the acting Mayor, stimulated by such a hurricane of "fellowship," began to justify the confidence that had been registered in him. The signal had been given. Scheme after scheme of reform has been offered, every one of which, if adopted, would turn new York government upside down, and divert much of the spoil at present available to Tammany into the public treasury. Reform has now become a band wagon.

"What's the Matter With New York," gives in handy form the background of these great doings. The writers are, perhaps, better known to the country at large as Socialists than as municipal reformers. Mr. Thomas was, of course, the Socialist's latest presidential candidate. But, wedded as they are to maximum socialization as a cure-all, they left their doctrinairism in care of their friends while they were writing this book, and, save for an occasional assertion that the ultimate remedy for municipal as for national problems lies in socialization, show themselves ardent and constructive meliorists within the limits of non-socialistic government. Their knowledge of city affairs is deep, comprehensive and remarkably intelligent even about the technical phases. And their style is quite as pleasing as their matter.

No New Yorker, or, for that matter, no civic-minded person in the United States, who wishes to follow intelligently what is going on in New York today, can afford to be without this book. If Lord Bryce had read it, he might have qualified the statement which I quoted at the head of this review, and I'm sure his democratic heart would have been touched by the way the electorate responded in November.

H. B. E.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

From a Near East Worker

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I have been reading the Monitor for over three years with great interest, pleasure and comfort during all these months of hard work in the villages of Syria. Much physical and spiritual power was needed to carry on the work that the Near East Foundation has undertaken. Poverty, ignorance, superstition, racial and religious prejudices and unhealthy surroundings have been oppressing these people so much that in a way they have been stripped of most human qualities. I appreciate especially the spiritual and educational help I have been able to get from the Monitor during these hard and depressed times.

It will, I am sure, interest you to know that really worth-while and helpful work is carried on by Near East Foundation in this part of the world. I have been connected as a public health nurse for the last three years with the "Village Health and Betterment" project of the Near East Foundation in Syria. This project aims to improve the existing rural conditions in the Syrian villages, trying to help them solve their problems.

Our task was manifold and colossal on the physical side. We still have a great task, to give them new ideals and purposes to live and work. We are especially interested in the well-being of the children, because they are innocent and should not suffer. We have established day nurseries for them with the purpose of bringing them up in an atmosphere of healthy recreation, trying to build up in them right habits and strong bodies.

Beirut Area, Syria. ANNIE E. SLACK.